

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

**CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH
OF AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1954**

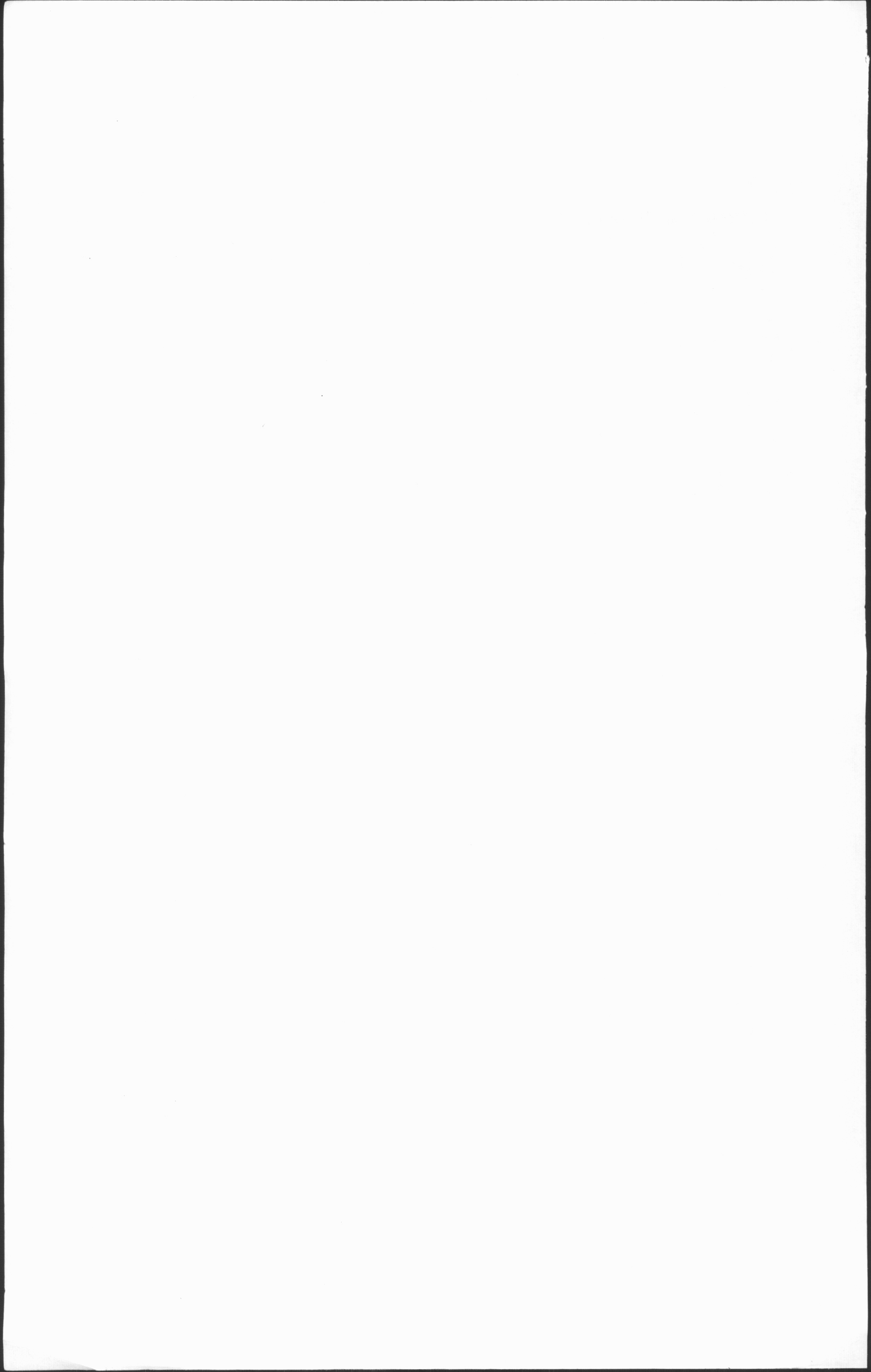
VOLUME VIII. – AUSTRALIA

**PART I. – CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS
OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE
POPULATION**

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S.R. CARVER, COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN



CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30th June, 1954

VOLUME VIII.

AUSTRALIA

PART I. — CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

PREFACE

This publication contains particulars of characteristics of the population of the Commonwealth of Australia recorded at the 1954 Census (Age, Conjugal Condition, Birthplace, Period of Residence in Australia of Persons born outside Australia, Nationality, Religion, Industry and Occupational Status). Information is provided — (i) for Australia as a whole in comparison with earlier Censuses, (ii) for the metropolitan urban, other urban, and rural divisions of Australia, and (iii) for Australia as a whole in cross-classification with other recorded characteristics of the population. No information is given in this Part for States and Territories, except for a summary table for each characteristic. Cross-classifications of the characteristics of the population of each State will be found in Part II of the respective State Volumes and of each Territory in the Territories Volume. Each State Volume contains five Parts, in three of which (Parts II., IV. and V.) the arrangement of the Tables is identical in all essential respects with the relevant Parts (Parts I., II. and III. respectively) of the Australia Volume while the other two Parts provide information on population and dwellings, respectively, for all individual local government areas, irrespective of size, and non-municipal towns of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania).

In this Part separate particulars are given for each sex, and 1954 Census totals for persons are provided for each characteristic. In addition, information is provided on the masculinity, density, and intercensal increases of the population of Australia.

This is the second Part issued of the three Parts which, together with the Statistician's Report and the Australian Life Tables, will constitute the Census Volume for Australia. Part III. — Population and Occupied Dwellings in Localities (with Geographical Co-ordinates) has already been issued while Part II. — Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders, the Statistician's Report and the Australian Life Tables are in course of preparation.

Particulars relating to Tropical Australia have not been included in the detailed tables of the relevant Parts as with previous Censuses, but have been published separately.

Inside the back cover of this Part is a list of 1954 Census publications issued by this Bureau.

Explanatory Notes relative to the contents of the Part follow the Table of Contents.

S.R. CARVER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA

431ST MAY, 1957

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

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VOLUME VIII.

AUSTRALIA

PART I. — CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Urban and Rural Divisions (Divisions of State) — The Divisions of the Commonwealth of Australia — Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban, Rural and Migratory, as defined for Census purposes and as referred to throughout this Part, are constituted as follows: —

Metropolitan Urban: For the 1954 Census the Metropolitan Urban Division includes the statistical metropolitan areas of the capital cities of the States, and the City of Canberra, the capital city of Australia.

The boundaries of each State metropolitan area are determined for Census purposes by the Statistician of the State in collaboration with the Commonwealth Statistician, and normally include the city proper and all contiguous urban areas. In order to conform to the growth of the metropolitan urban population the boundaries are reviewed prior to each Census and adjustments made, wherever necessary, to embrace contiguous urban areas that have developed since the previous Census. In this way amendments were made as from 1st January, 1954 to the boundaries of the Metropolitan Urban Divisions in New South Wales, Victoria and Tasmania.

At the 1954 Census, for the first time the City of Canberra was included in the Metropolitan Urban Division; previously it was included in the Other Urban Division, or, as it was known at previous Censuses, the Urban Provincial Division.

As a result of these changes the area of the Division was increased by 862 square miles and the population so added, at the Census of 30th June, 1954, was 442,940.

Other Urban: The Other Urban Division comprises the capital city of the Northern Territory, all separately incorporated cities and towns, irrespective of size, and all other towns with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) outside the Metropolitan Urban Divisions.

The inclusion in the Other Urban Division in 1954 of the larger towns not separately incorporated was a significant departure from the classification adopted at previous Censuses, when those towns (in all States except Tasmania) were included in the Rural Division, and the Other Urban Division (or Provincial Urban Division) was restricted to provincial separately incorporated cities and towns only. This transfer was designed to secure a more realistic subdivision of urban and rural areas outside the Metropolitan Urban Division.

Rural: The Rural Division comprises the remaining portions of each State and Territory, and is affected by the intercensal changes in the areas of the Metropolitan Urban and Other Urban Divisions. As already mentioned, the Rural Division in 1954 excludes towns of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) which were not separately incorporated.

Migratory: This refers to persons not elsewhere enumerated who at midnight between 30th June and 1st July, 1954 were travelling on ships in Australian waters, or on long-distance trains or aircraft.

Variation in the boundaries of urban and rural divisions, is a factor that must be borne in mind when making comparisons between Censuses.

Age. — In tables relating to age herein, ages recorded at Censuses have been adjusted by the distribution of unspecified ages, i.e., instances where ages have been omitted from the Census schedule. At Censuses prior to 1954 unspecified ages were distributed proportionally after completion of tabulation (over ages 15 years and upwards, except at the 1911 Census, when an attempt was made to distinguish "children" from "adults", and the distribution was made over ages 0-14 years and 15 years and over). At the 1954 Census unspecified ages were distributed over all ages prior to tabulation.

The system employed at the 1954 Census was as follows. Four packs, each of 500 cards, with ages entered thereon in appropriate proportions, were made up for each sex, and the cards were arranged in random order. The packs consisted of: — (i) a "children's" pack — ages 0-15 years, (ii) a "work force" pack — ages 16-64 years for males and 16-59 years for females, (iii) an "aged" pack — ages 65-80 years for males and 60-80 years for females, and (iv) a "general" pack — ages 16-80 years. On encountering an instance of a missing age the procedure was to determine from other information available on the Schedule the appropriate pack to be used, and the range within which the missing age must lie. This pack was then searched until the first card containing an age within that range was found, and the age thereon was inserted on the Schedule. When no supplementary information was available to determine a range of age, the "general" pack was used. A more detailed explanation of this procedure will be contained in the Statistician's Report.

Nationality. — In all Census tabulations naturalized British persons are included under the heading "British". Separate particulars of these persons are not available.

Religion. — Under the Commonwealth Census and Statistics Act the Census question on religion has always been optional, but it was not until the 1933 Census that this was stated on the Census form, a practice that has been continued at subsequent Censuses. The very large increases since 1921 in the number of persons who apparently were unwilling to answer the inquiry is to be attributed to the explicit statement that an answer is not obligatory.

Industry. — Comparisons of particulars of industry for the 1954 Census with those of previous Censuses are not provided herein, both because of the size of the tables involved and because changes in industry classification between Censuses make accurate comparison difficult, if not impossible.

EXPLANATORY NOTES (Continued)

The broad features of this Part may be ascertained from the Table of Contents on page 2, but to facilitate reference to particular subjects an Index to Tables is also provided — see end of publication.

This Part contains particulars relating to each characteristic of the population obtained from the 1954 Census tabulations. However, additional information is available in some instances, but limitations of space prohibit its publication in complete detail. Such additional information may be obtained on inquiry from the Commonwealth Statistician.

Particulars of full-blood aboriginals are excluded throughout.



CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30TH JUNE, 1954

POPULATION: AUSTRALIA



NO. 1. — MASCULINITY AND DENSITY OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1954

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CENSUS	Males	Females	Persons	Masculinity (a)	Density (b)
1911 ..	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	107.99	1.49
1921 ..	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	103.37	1.82
1933 ..	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	103.20	2.22
1947 ..	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	100.41	2.54
1954 ..	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	102.38	3.01

(a) Number of males per 100 females. (b) Number of persons per square mile.

NO. 2. — INTERCENSAL INCREASES OF POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1954

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CENSUS	NUMERICAL INCREASE			INCREASE PER CENT.			INCREASE PER CENT. PER ANNUM		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1911-1921	449,835	530,894	980,729	19.45	24.79	22.01	1.79	2.24	2.01
1921-1933	604,241	589,864	1,194,105	21.87	22.07	21.97	1.63	1.64	1.63
1933-1947	430,259	519,260	949,519	12.78	15.91	14.32	0.86	1.06	0.96
1947-1954	748,748	658,424	1,407,172	19.72	17.41	18.57	2.61	2.32	2.46

NO. 3. — ANALYSIS OF INTERCENSAL INCREASES OF POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1954

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CENSUS	RECORDED INTERCENSAL INCREASE			INTERCENSAL ADJUSTMENT (c)	TOTAL INCREASE	POPULATION AT END OF PERIOD
	Natural Increase (a)	Net Migration (b)	Total			
1911-1921	780,103	213,024	(d) 993,284	-12,555	980,729	5,435,734
1921-1933	901,779	282,175	(d) 1,183,153	10,952	1,194,105	6,629,839
1933-1947	889,139	41,106	930,245	19,274	949,519	7,579,358
1947-1954	784,170	639,028	1,423,198	-16,026	1,407,172	8,986,530

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Unrecorded movement disclosed by the results of Censuses. Minus sign (-) denotes a deduction from total recorded intercensal increase. (d) Includes a net movement of 157 in the period 1911-1921 and -801 in the period 1921-1933 not allocated either to natural increase or net migration.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 4. — AGES (a) OF THE
AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES,
(Exclusive of

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	MALES				FEMALES	
	1921	1933	1947	1954	1921	1933
0 ..	68,140	53,890	93,735	99,421	65,312	51,500
1 ..	58,197	53,906	75,699	98,666	55,804	51,436
2 ..	58,217	59,545	78,024	99,833	56,452	57,580
3 ..	59,864	60,627	74,643	98,360	57,939	58,312
4 ..	61,104	62,493	66,200	97,402	59,177	59,676
5 ..	60,455	63,836	67,916	94,138	58,536	61,075
6 ..	63,536	62,477	62,375	95,078	61,750	60,162
7 ..	61,116	64,257	59,931	104,046	60,230	62,038
8 ..	59,106	64,568	59,438	85,165	57,817	63,450
9 ..	57,360	63,799	58,037	83,476	55,852	61,718
10 ..	57,383	65,563	57,589	80,032	55,745	63,875
11 ..	54,174	65,658	54,772	70,858	52,513	63,836
12 ..	52,409	66,753	53,039	72,777	51,374	64,378
13 ..	52,460	61,018	52,787	66,551	51,545	58,990
14 ..	51,577	58,534	53,574	63,857	49,860	56,617
15 ..	49,714	60,840	55,777	63,225	48,205	59,114
16 ..	48,843	62,134	58,620	61,922	47,966	60,246
17 ..	45,621	61,357	59,576	61,180	44,768	59,276
18 ..	46,537	64,004	61,561	59,319	45,668	62,786
19 ..	44,222	63,457	61,970	56,641	42,673	62,196
20 ..	46,667	61,467	59,340	56,823	47,648	59,553
21 ..	46,635	60,379	62,987	59,684	48,308	59,168
22 ..	43,200	58,598	61,923	60,944	45,381	56,597
23 ..	41,630	59,608	62,247	66,446	44,988	56,668
24 ..	42,612	57,449	62,988	68,082	46,958	54,631
25 ..	42,716	57,013	62,813	69,803	47,393	53,921
26 ..	45,364	56,309	62,910	72,813	47,644	53,037
27 ..	45,345	55,356	58,610	73,546	48,041	50,304
28 ..	47,364	55,349	56,114	76,948	47,953	51,333
29 ..	44,660	52,935	57,045	75,529	45,969	47,908
30 ..	46,892	51,557	60,064	75,665	47,444	48,275
31 ..	44,363	45,929	56,358	70,829	42,609	42,766
32 ..	49,017	54,402	61,477	74,186	46,882	50,170
33 ..	44,627	54,337	61,002	73,981	42,974	51,842
34 ..	42,931	45,290	58,630	69,577	41,583	44,611
35 ..	41,630	45,624	58,158	62,874	40,418	46,784
36 ..	42,403	44,681	58,484	62,464	40,518	46,469
37 ..	38,458	43,524	56,970	64,024	37,259	46,031
38 ..	38,230	47,408	56,034	66,917	37,136	49,702
39 ..	36,467	47,423	55,663	69,489	34,613	48,507
40 ..	38,594	49,159	55,882	70,395	36,621	50,299
41 ..	35,538	41,057	50,656	61,282	33,394	40,889
42 ..	34,253	48,894	53,480	65,704	31,582	47,887
43 ..	30,745	46,540	51,239	64,226	29,576	45,021
44 ..	31,166	44,172	46,751	61,811	30,049	42,373
45 ..	31,204	47,317	48,595	60,687	29,194	44,641
46 ..	29,192	41,610	50,488	58,095	27,281	40,763
47 ..	27,173	39,400	51,178	56,542	25,892	37,887
48 ..	30,677	41,954	43,096	56,854	28,388	40,000
49 ..	26,573	39,044	43,024	54,527	24,903	36,097
50 ..	30,700	39,590	43,588	52,727	27,289	38,529
51 ..	27,720	30,131	38,424	44,282	24,206	28,158
52 ..	26,866	36,760	42,010	48,044	24,115	33,975
53 ..	25,323	33,922	42,131	49,953	22,364	31,960
54 ..	25,541	31,285	41,362	51,055	21,942	30,152
55 ..	24,368	27,943	38,947	38,869	21,041	26,773
56 ..	24,904	28,108	40,936	39,907	21,094	27,441
57 ..	23,419	25,739	39,831	37,690	19,980	24,922
58 ..	22,699	26,818	40,403	39,183	19,718	26,070
59 ..	20,978	23,706	38,811	37,499	17,713	23,651

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

POPULATION (SINGLE YEARS) :
1921 TO 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES		PERSONS				AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	
1947	1954	1921	1933	1947	1954		
89,179	95,331	133,452	105,390	182,914	194,752	..	0
71,487	94,863	114,001	105,342	147,186	193,529	..	1
75,307	95,087	114,669	117,125	153,331	194,920	..	2
72,374	94,251	117,803	118,939	147,017	192,611	..	3
63,739	93,203	120,281	122,169	129,939	190,605	..	4
65,250	90,200	118,991	124,911	133,166	184,333	..	5
60,063	91,117	125,286	122,639	122,433	186,195	..	6
57,770	93,647	121,346	126,295	117,701	202,693	..	7
57,591	80,856	116,923	128,018	117,029	166,021	..	8
55,612	80,014	113,212	125,517	113,649	163,490	..	9
55,792	77,375	113,128	129,433	113,391	157,407	..	10
53,002	68,029	106,687	129,494	107,774	138,887	..	11
51,799	69,622	103,783	131,131	104,838	142,399	..	12
50,890	64,006	104,005	120,003	103,677	130,557	..	13
51,439	61,073	101,437	115,151	105,013	124,930	..	14
53,594	61,252	97,919	119,954	109,371	124,477	..	15
57,167	58,954	96,809	122,330	115,787	120,876	..	16
57,587	58,413	90,389	120,633	117,163	119,593	..	17
59,610	56,291	92,205	126,790	121,191	115,610	..	18
61,184	54,574	86,895	125,653	123,154	111,215	..	19
59,917	53,801	94,315	121,020	119,257	110,624	..	20
61,697	54,938	94,943	120,047	124,684	114,622	..	21
62,000	55,743	88,581	115,195	123,928	116,687	..	22
61,775	61,337	86,613	116,276	124,022	127,733	..	23
63,075	62,368	89,570	112,030	126,063	130,450	..	24
63,673	63,978	90,109	110,934	126,496	133,781	..	25
63,543	66,257	93,003	109,346	126,458	139,070	..	26
58,340	66,496	93,386	105,660	117,450	140,042	..	27
57,146	69,840	95,317	107,187	113,260	146,788	..	28
57,677	69,607	90,629	100,843	114,722	145,136	..	29
61,955	70,567	94,336	99,832	122,019	146,232	..	30
56,420	67,021	86,972	88,695	112,778	137,850	..	31
62,442	70,743	95,899	104,572	123,919	144,929	..	32
61,516	69,542	87,601	106,179	122,518	143,523	..	33
58,234	65,732	84,514	89,901	116,864	135,309	..	34
58,031	61,702	82,048	92,408	116,189	124,576	..	35
56,469	61,849	82,921	91,150	114,953	124,313	..	36
54,458	62,774	75,717	89,555	111,428	126,798	..	37
54,256	64,770	75,366	97,110	110,290	131,637	..	38
52,423	66,260	71,080	95,930	108,036	135,749	..	39
52,704	69,050	75,215	99,458	103,586	139,445	..	40
45,526	57,126	68,932	31,946	96,132	118,408	..	41
49,768	62,485	65,335	96,781	103,243	128,189	..	42
47,021	59,516	60,321	91,561	93,260	123,742	..	43
43,265	56,833	61,215	86,545	90,016	118,644	..	44
45,313	55,750	60,393	91,953	93,908	116,437	..	45
47,693	53,353	56,473	82,373	98,181	111,448	..	46
49,976	50,943	53,065	77,287	101,154	107,435	..	47
43,122	51,439	59,065	81,954	86,213	108,293	..	48
43,243	48,739	51,476	75,141	86,267	103,266	..	49
46,624	49,374	57,939	78,119	90,212	102,101	..	50
39,257	40,413	51,926	53,289	77,681	84,695	..	51
44,150	44,884	50,981	70,735	86,160	92,923	..	52
44,266	47,708	47,687	65,882	86,397	97,661	..	53
43,176	50,761	47,483	61,437	84,538	101,816	..	54
39,940	39,048	45,409	54,716	78,887	77,917	..	55
41,174	41,479	45,998	55,549	82,110	81,386	..	56
39,537	39,705	43,399	50,661	79,368	77,395	..	57
39,793	43,441	42,417	52,888	80,196	82,624	..	58
38,077	40,449	38,691	47,357	76,883	77,948	..	59

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 4. -- AGES (a) OF THE
AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES,
(Exclusive of

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	MALES				FEMALES	
	1921	1933	1947	1954	1921	1933
60 ..	22,267	26,182	36,768	33,442	18,937	26,418
61 ..	18,790	20,211	30,224	33,197	16,176	19,745
62 ..	17,192	23,357	32,508	35,981	15,171	23,217
63 ..	16,511	23,574	31,100	35,445	14,650	23,111
64 ..	15,895	21,535	28,557	35,882	13,753	21,255
65 ..	14,530	21,545	27,515	33,962	12,403	21,206
66 ..	13,192	18,495	24,384	29,862	11,049	18,279
67 ..	10,388	18,479	23,987	28,074	9,284	17,301
68 ..	9,496	17,961	21,139	26,711	8,395	17,964
69 ..	8,506	16,466	19,486	24,531	7,755	15,749
70 ..	8,537	16,223	18,581	23,317	7,939	16,263
71 ..	7,029	12,675	15,123	18,374	6,394	11,765
72 ..	6,722	14,104	15,802	19,030	6,353	13,326
73 ..	5,759	12,606	14,104	17,721	5,628	12,436
74 ..	5,324	10,410	13,309	16,519	5,505	10,492
75 ..	4,752	9,673	12,237	13,918	5,070	9,724
76 ..	4,712	8,393	11,571	12,476	4,785	8,691
77 ..	3,790	6,980	10,483	10,366	3,994	6,983
78 ..	3,496	6,046	8,820	9,983	3,567	6,127
79 ..	2,853	4,828	7,803	8,361	2,999	4,734
80 ..	2,828	3,961	7,233	7,459	3,035	4,375
81 ..	2,116	2,890	5,474	5,776	2,234	3,108
82 ..	1,751	2,792	5,188	5,428	1,889	3,169
83 ..	1,486	2,360	4,587	4,772	1,684	2,792
84 ..	1,404	1,859	3,736	4,537	1,520	2,292
85 ..	1,079	1,425	3,021	3,206	1,266	1,757
86 ..	873	1,108	2,488	2,814	1,010	1,555
87 ..	727	929	1,953	2,111	822	1,209
88 ..	572	642	1,223	1,637	650	946
89 ..	383	536	942	1,257	468	767
90 ..	367	402	672	931	422	597
91 ..	187	262	442	634	219	376
92 ..	154	224	335	518	173	281
93 ..	92	160	230	373	127	208
94 ..	80	100	136	270	120	145
95 ..	47	68	91	111	70	106
96 ..	31	40	71	84	35	72
97 ..	23	36	41	59	27	61
98 ..	19	27	30	41	26	48
99 ..	6	13	19	20	2	19
100 ..	9	11	6	7	3	17
101 ..	7	4	..	8	5	7
102 ..	2	4	..	3	1	3
103 ..	1	7	2	4	1	3
104 ..	1	4	4	2	..	..
105 and over ..	5	1	3	1	1	2
Under 21 ..	1,156,702	1,300,183	1,324,623	1,668,770	1,126,834	1,257,814
21 and over ..	1,606,168	2,066,928	2,472,747	2,877,348	1,546,030	2,004,914
TOTAL ..	2,762,870	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	2,672,864	3,262,728

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

POPULATION (SINGLE YEARS) :
1921 TO 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES		PERSONS				AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)
1947	1954	1921	1933	1947	1954	
39,312	44,855	41,204	52,600	76,080	83,297	.. 60
30,135	35,982	34,966	39,956	60,359	69,179	.. 61
33,309	39,780	32,363	46,574	65,817	75,761	.. 62
32,346	39,651	31,161	46,685	63,446	75,096	.. 63
29,450	38,427	29,643	42,790	58,007	74,309	.. 64
29,378	37,176	26,933	42,751	56,893	71,138	.. 65
26,602	33,544	24,241	36,774	50,986	63,406	.. 66
26,043	30,976	19,672	35,780	50,030	59,050	.. 67
23,481	30,621	17,891	35,925	44,620	57,332	.. 68
21,359	27,855	16,261	32,215	40,845	52,386	.. 69
22,150	28,145	16,476	32,466	40,731	51,462	.. 70
16,881	21,293	13,423	24,440	32,004	39,672	.. 71
18,141	22,937	13,075	27,430	33,943	41,967	.. 72
17,119	21,870	11,387	25,042	31,223	39,591	.. 73
16,190	21,179	10,829	20,902	29,499	37,698	.. 74
14,740	17,804	9,822	19,397	26,977	31,722	.. 75
13,796	16,406	9,497	17,084	25,367	28,882	.. 76
12,308	13,922	7,784	13,963	22,791	24,288	.. 77
10,757	13,559	7,063	12,169	19,577	23,542	.. 78
9,478	11,047	5,952	9,562	17,281	19,408	.. 79
8,933	10,877	5,863	8,336	16,166	18,336	.. 80
6,444	3,112	4,350	5,998	11,918	13,888	.. 81
6,453	7,866	3,640	5,961	11,641	13,294	.. 82
5,895	6,943	3,170	5,152	10,432	11,715	.. 83
4,971	6,672	2,924	4,151	8,707	11,209	.. 84
4,080	4,750	2,345	3,182	7,101	7,956	.. 85
3,380	4,273	1,833	2,663	5,868	7,087	.. 86
2,602	3,216	1,549	2,138	4,555	5,327	.. 87
1,863	2,434	1,222	1,588	3,036	4,071	.. 88
1,376	1,945	851	1,303	2,318	3,202	.. 89
1,100	1,628	789	999	1,772	2,559	.. 90
658	1,091	406	638	1,100	1,725	.. 91
548	863	327	505	883	1,381	.. 92
332	609	219	368	612	982	.. 93
250	422	200	245	336	692	.. 94
169	248	117	174	260	359	.. 95
118	168	66	112	189	252	.. 96
83	122	50	97	124	181	.. 97
46	68	45	75	76	109	.. 98
23	46	8	32	42	66	.. 99
8	21	12	28	14	28	.. 100
3	9	12	11	3	17	.. 101
2	11	3	7	2	14	.. 102
5	2	2	10	7	6	.. 103
2	2	1	4	6	4	.. 104
1	1	6	3	4	2	105 and over
1,280,353	1,596,959	2,283,536	2,557,997	2,604,976	3,265,729	Under 21
2,501,635	2,843,453	3,152,198	4,071,842	4,974,382	5,720,801	21 and over
3,781,988	4,440,412	5,435,734	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530	TOTAL

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 5. — AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA,
CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954
0- 4 ..	290,461	388,301	493,682	278,504	372,086	472,735	568,965	760,387	966,417
5- 9 ..	318,937	307,697	461,903	303,443	296,236	440,834	627,380	603,983	902,737
10-14 ..	317,526	271,761	354,075	307,696	262,922	340,105	625,222	534,683	694,180
15-19 ..	311,792	297,524	302,287	303,618	289,142	289,484	615,410	586,666	591,771
20-24 ..	298,001	309,490	311,979	286,617	308,464	288,187	584,618	617,954	600,166
25-29 ..	277,462	297,497	368,639	256,508	300,889	336,178	533,970	593,386	704,817
30-34 ..	251,515	297,531	364,233	237,664	300,567	343,605	489,179	598,098	707,843
35-39 ..	228,660	285,309	325,763	237,493	275,637	317,355	466,153	560,946	643,123
40-44 ..	229,822	258,008	323,418	226,469	238,284	305,010	456,291	496,292	628,428
45-49 ..	209,325	236,381	286,705	199,388	229,347	260,224	408,713	465,728	546,929
50-54 ..	171,688	207,515	246,051	162,774	217,473	233,140	334,462	424,988	479,201
55-59 ..	132,314	198,928	193,143	128,857	198,521	204,122	261,171	397,449	397,270
60-64 ..	114,859	159,157	178,947	113,746	164,552	198,695	228,605	323,709	377,642
65-69 ..	92,946	116,511	143,140	90,499	126,863	160,172	183,445	243,374	303,312
70-74 ..	66,018	76,919	94,961	64,282	90,481	115,429	130,300	167,400	210,390
75-79 ..	35,920	50,914	55,104	36,255	61,079	72,738	72,175	111,993	127,842
80-84 ..	13,862	26,218	27,972	15,736	32,696	40,470	29,598	58,914	68,442
85-89 ..	4,640	9,627	11,025	6,234	13,301	16,618	10,874	22,928	27,643
90-94 ..	1,148	1,815	2,726	1,607	2,936	4,613	2,755	4,753	7,339
95-99 ..	184	252	315	306	439	652	490	691	967
100 and over ..	31	15	25	32	21	46	63	36	71
TOTAL ..	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

NO. 6. — AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION — INCREASES IN MALES AND FEMALES IN FIVE-YEAR
AGE-GROUPS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	MALES		FEMALES		PERSONS	
	1933 to 1947	1947 to 1954	1933 to 1947	1947 to 1954	1933 to 1947	1947 to 1954
0- 4 ..	97,840	105,381	93,532	100,649	191,422	206,030
5- 9 ..	-11,240	154,206	-12,157	144,548	-23,397	298,754
10-14 ..	-45,765	82,314	-44,774	77,183	-90,539	159,497
15-19 ..	-14,268	4,763	-14,476	342	-28,744	5,105
20-24 ..	11,489	2,489	21,847	-20,277	33,336	-17,788
25-29 ..	20,035	71,142	44,381	35,289	64,416	106,431
30-34 ..	46,016	66,707	62,903	43,038	108,919	109,745
35-39 ..	56,649	40,459	38,144	41,718	94,793	82,177
40-44 ..	28,186	65,410	11,815	66,726	40,001	132,136
45-49 ..	27,056	50,324	29,959	30,877	57,015	81,201
50-54 ..	35,827	38,546	54,699	15,667	90,526	54,213
55-59 ..	66,614	- 5,780	69,664	5,601	136,278	- 179
60-64 ..	44,293	19,790	50,806	34,143	95,104	53,933
65-69 ..	23,565	26,629	36,364	33,309	59,929	59,938
70-74 ..	10,901	18,042	26,199	24,948	37,100	42,990
75-79 ..	14,994	4,190	24,324	11,659	39,818	15,849
80-84 ..	12,356	1,754	16,960	7,774	29,316	9,528
85-89 ..	4,987	1,398	7,067	3,317	12,054	4,715
90-94 ..	667	911	1,331	1,675	1,998	2,586
95-99 ..	68	63	133	213	201	276
100 and over ..	- 16	10	- 11	25	- 27	35
TOTAL ..	430,259	748,748	519,260	658,424	949,519	1,407,172

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

NOTE. — Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 7. — AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) — NUMBER AND INTERCENSAL INCREASES OF PERSONS BORN IN AUSTRALIA AND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	NUMBER						INCREASE			
	Born in Australia			Born outside Australia			Born in Australia		Born outside Australia	
	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	1933-1947	1947-1954	1933-1947	1947-1954
MALES										
0-4	289,857	386,747	482,658	604	1,554	11,024	96,890	95,911	950	9,470
5-9	313,197	305,771	421,075	5,740	1,926	40,828	- 7,426	115,304	- 3,814	38,902
10-14	302,820	269,045	327,968	14,706	2,716	26,107	- 33,775	58,923	- 11,990	23,391
15-19	296,008	290,335	275,810	14,483	4,566	26,477	- 5,673	- 14,525	- 9,917	21,911
20-24	263,307	291,352	265,970	33,449	15,414	46,009	28,045	- 25,382	- 18,035	30,595
25-29	225,737	273,237	293,996	50,567	21,638	74,643	47,500	20,759	- 28,929	53,005
30-34	200,491	273,157	282,630	49,973	21,754	81,608	72,666	9,473	- 28,219	59,854
35-39	183,738	242,375	268,293	43,965	40,427	57,475	58,637	25,918	- 3,538	17,048
40-44	181,535	205,221	254,449	47,327	50,528	68,969	23,686	49,228	3,201	18,441
45-49	157,576	186,801	215,877	50,874	47,511	70,828	29,225	29,076	- 3,363	23,317
50-54	123,757	165,399	186,600	47,213	40,299	59,461	41,642	21,201	- 6,914	19,162
55-59	94,429	154,885	150,631	37,335	42,299	42,517	60,456	- 4,254	4,964	218
60-64	81,544	118,199	140,704	32,834	39,558	38,243	36,655	22,505	6,724	- 1,315
65-69	61,590	83,824	108,197	30,971	31,666	34,943	22,234	24,373	695	3,277
70-74	39,628	55,068	68,624	26,115	21,180	26,337	15,440	13,556	- 4,935	5,157
75-79	18,854	36,374	39,379	16,917	14,097	15,725	17,520	3,005	- 2,820	1,628
80-84	5,122	17,114	20,039	8,681	8,875	7,933	11,992	2,925	194	- 942
85-89	1,583	5,866	7,675	3,038	3,676	3,350	4,283	1,809	638	- 326
90-94	308	924	1,680	835	878	1,046	616	756	43	168
95-99	35	108	169	149	144	146	73	61	- 5	2
100 and over	4	4	11	27	11	14	..	7	- 16	3
Not stated	7,162	18,518	..	3,026	6,329	..	11,356	..	3,303	..
TOTAL	2,848,282	3,380,324	3,812,435	518,829	417,046	733,683	532,042	432,111	- 101,783	316,637
FEMALES										
0-4	277,836	370,547	462,180	668	1,539	10,555	92,711	91,633	871	9,016
5-9	302,885	294,462	403,033	5,558	1,824	37,801	- 8,423	108,571	- 3,734	35,977
10-14	293,901	260,341	316,852	13,795	2,581	23,253	- 33,560	56,511	- 11,214	20,672
15-19	290,052	283,086	269,229	12,453	3,622	20,255	- 6,966	- 13,857	- 8,831	16,633
20-24	261,750	293,589	263,238	23,814	12,278	24,949	31,839	- 30,351	- 11,536	12,671
25-29	224,850	279,798	291,186	30,720	18,557	44,992	54,948	11,388	- 12,163	26,435
30-34	204,003	279,889	286,374	32,793	18,147	57,231	75,886	6,485	- 14,646	39,084
35-39	200,776	243,440	275,946	35,852	29,879	41,409	42,664	32,506	- 5,973	11,530
40-44	193,153	204,448	257,580	32,489	31,838	47,430	11,295	53,132	- 651	15,592
45-49	163,202	193,065	214,069	35,458	34,360	46,155	29,863	21,004	- 1,098	11,795
50-54	127,526	182,921	191,712	34,653	32,725	41,428	55,395	8,791	- 1,928	8,703
55-59	99,238	167,290	166,735	29,149	29,560	37,387	68,052	- 555	411	7,827
60-64	87,677	132,423	166,278	25,653	30,745	32,417	44,746	33,855	5,092	1,672
65-69	67,257	98,391	130,510	22,910	27,414	29,662	31,134	32,119	4,504	2,248
70-74	45,081	69,088	89,728	18,968	20,637	25,701	24,007	20,640	1,669	5,064
75-79	22,702	46,921	55,572	13,421	13,649	17,166	24,219	8,651	228	3,517
80-84	6,713	24,221	31,039	8,967	8,203	9,431	17,508	6,818	- 764	1,228
85-89	2,284	9,258	12,606	3,928	3,932	4,012	6,974	3,348	4	80
90-94	495	1,831	3,306	1,106	1,084	1,307	1,336	1,475	- 22	223
95-99	54	201	429	251	237	223	147	228	- 14	- 14
100 and over	5	4	27	27	17	19	- 1	23	- 10	2
Not stated	6,844	19,633	..	1,811	4,313	..	12,789	..	2,502	..
TOTAL	2,878,284	3,454,847	3,887,629	384,444	327,141	552,783	576,563	432,782	- 57,303	225,642
PERSONS										
0-4	567,693	757,294	944,838	1,272	3,093	21,579	189,601	187,544	1,821	18,486
5-9	616,082	600,233	824,108	11,298	3,750	78,629	- 15,849	223,875	- 7,548	74,879
10-14	596,721	529,386	644,820	28,501	5,297	49,360	- 67,335	115,434	- 23,204	44,063
15-19	586,060	573,421	545,039	26,936	8,188	46,732	- 12,639	- 28,382	- 18,748	38,544
20-24	525,057	584,941	529,208	57,263	27,692	70,958	59,884	- 55,733	- 29,571	43,266
25-29	450,587	553,035	585,182	81,287	40,195	119,635	102,448	32,147	- 41,092	79,440
30-34	404,494	553,046	569,004	82,766	39,901	138,839	148,552	15,958	- 42,865	98,938
35-39	384,514	485,815	544,239	79,817	70,306	98,884	101,301	58,424	- 9,511	28,578
40-44	374,688	409,669	512,029	79,816	82,366	116,399	34,981	102,360	2,550	34,033
45-49	320,778	379,866	429,946	86,332	81,871	116,983	59,088	50,080	- 4,461	35,112
50-54	251,283	348,320	378,312	81,866	73,024	100,889	97,037	29,992	- 8,842	27,865
55-59	193,667	322,175	317,366	66,484	71,859	79,904	128,508	- 4,809	5,375	8,045
60-64	169,221	250,622	306,982	58,487	70,303	70,660	81,401	56,360	11,816	357
65-69	128,847	182,215	238,707	53,881	59,080	64,605	53,368	56,492	5,199	5,525
70-74	84,709	124,156	158,352	45,083	41,817	52,038	39,447	34,196	- 3,266	10,221
75-79	41,556	83,295	94,951	30,338	27,746	32,891	41,739	11,656	- 2,592	5,145
80-84	11,835	41,335	51,078	17,648	17,078	17,364	29,500	9,743	- 570	286
85-89	3,867	15,124	20,281	6,966	7,608	7,362	11,257	5,157	642	- 246
90-94	803	2,755	4,986	1,941	1,962	2,353	1,952	2,231	21	391
95-99	89	309	598	400	381	369	220	289	- 19	- 12
100 and over	9	8	38	54	28	33	- 1	30	- 26	5
Not stated	14,006	38,151	..	4,837	10,642	..	24,145	..	5,805	..
TOTAL	5,726,566	6,835,171	7,700,064	903,273	744,187	1,286,466	1,108,605	864,893	- 159,086	542,279

(a) For the 1933 and 1947 Censuses recorded ages; for the 1954 Census adjusted ages. See Explanatory Notes.

NOTE:- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 8. — AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0 ..	43,270	45,939	26,792	25,601	24,331	23,769	28	22	99,421	95,331
1 ..	47,535	45,926	25,710	24,743	25,330	24,156	41	38	98,666	94,863
2 ..	47,709	45,795	26,113	25,001	25,955	24,252	51	39	99,333	95,087
3 ..	47,860	45,693	25,541	24,550	24,921	23,965	38	38	98,360	94,251
4 ..	47,520	45,442	25,316	24,219	24,527	23,522	39	20	97,402	93,203
0-4 ..	233,944	223,800	129,477	124,114	125,064	119,664	197	157	493,682	472,735
5 ..	45,980	43,994	24,409	23,634	23,712	22,539	37	33	94,138	90,200
6 ..	47,090	45,574	24,520	23,391	23,426	22,114	42	38	95,078	91,117
7 ..	52,495	50,264	27,091	25,561	24,415	22,773	45	49	104,046	98,647
8 ..	42,826	40,657	21,818	20,856	20,491	19,319	30	24	85,165	80,856
9 ..	41,413	40,295	21,751	20,939	20,268	18,749	39	31	83,476	80,014
5-9 ..	229,809	220,784	119,539	114,381	112,312	105,494	193	175	461,903	440,834
10 ..	40,343	39,100	20,339	20,314	18,826	17,937	24	24	80,032	77,375
11 ..	34,834	33,671	13,955	13,464	17,043	15,875	26	19	70,858	68,029
12 ..	35,612	34,737	19,346	19,322	17,288	15,543	31	20	72,777	69,622
13 ..	32,532	31,838	13,543	13,243	15,449	13,901	27	24	66,551	64,006
14 ..	31,378	30,258	17,693	17,943	14,765	12,853	21	19	63,857	61,073
10-14 ..	174,699	169,604	95,876	94,286	83,371	76,109	129	106	354,075	340,105
15 ..	31,186	31,169	17,144	17,761	14,843	12,302	52	20	63,225	61,252
16 ..	30,360	30,282	16,268	17,179	15,070	11,474	224	19	61,922	58,054
17 ..	29,882	30,830	15,595	16,923	15,252	10,632	451	23	61,180	53,413
18 ..	29,336	30,528	14,368	16,008	15,104	9,728	511	27	59,319	56,291
19 ..	28,280	29,274	13,045	15,443	14,755	9,810	561	47	56,641	54,574
15-19 ..	149,044	152,033	76,420	83,319	75,024	53,946	1,799	136	302,287	289,484
20 ..	28,346	29,002	13,551	14,336	14,211	9,918	715	45	56,823	53,801
21 ..	29,647	29,699	14,289	14,855	14,898	10,312	850	72	59,684	54,938
22 ..	29,897	29,904	15,341	15,109	14,840	10,668	866	62	60,944	55,743
23 ..	33,032	33,256	16,534	16,164	15,922	11,854	958	63	66,446	61,337
24 ..	34,133	33,957	16,938	16,261	16,070	12,069	936	81	63,082	62,368
20-24 ..	155,060	155,818	76,653	77,225	75,941	54,321	4,325	323	311,979	288,187
25 ..	35,340	35,053	17,406	16,620	16,174	12,229	833	76	69,803	63,978
26 ..	37,051	36,595	17,970	16,931	16,870	12,664	922	67	72,813	66,257
27 ..	37,970	37,016	17,962	16,652	16,833	12,757	776	71	73,546	66,496
28 ..	40,457	38,970	18,633	17,158	17,144	13,635	714	77	76,948	69,840
29 ..	40,145	39,293	18,282	16,841	16,465	13,427	637	46	75,529	69,607
25-29 ..	190,963	186,927	90,253	84,202	83,491	64,712	3,932	337	368,639	336,178
30 ..	41,071	40,324	17,347	16,732	16,232	13,449	515	62	75,665	70,567
31 ..	38,713	38,235	16,828	16,026	14,904	12,707	384	53	70,329	67,021
32 ..	41,063	40,496	17,216	16,844	15,432	13,351	475	52	74,186	70,743
33 ..	41,054	39,810	17,370	16,424	15,160	13,250	397	58	73,981	69,542
34 ..	38,404	37,681	15,991	15,653	14,757	12,337	425	61	69,577	65,732
30-34 ..	200,305	196,546	85,252	81,679	76,485	65,094	2,196	286	364,238	343,605
35 ..	34,126	34,765	14,750	15,137	13,669	11,752	329	48	62,874	61,702
36 ..	34,050	35,175	14,640	15,053	13,480	11,561	294	60	62,464	61,849
37 ..	34,704	35,751	15,019	15,193	13,936	11,788	315	42	64,024	62,774
38 ..	36,839	37,036	15,332	15,561	14,439	12,125	307	48	66,917	64,770
39 ..	37,745	37,937	16,500	15,942	14,940	12,329	304	52	69,489	66,260
35-39 ..	177,464	180,664	76,241	76,886	70,514	59,555	1,549	250	325,768	317,355
40 ..	38,466	39,755	16,297	16,522	15,305	12,725	327	48	70,395	69,050
41 ..	33,530	32,976	14,509	13,705	12,985	10,399	258	46	61,282	57,126
42 ..	35,490	36,131	15,540	14,992	14,325	11,261	349	51	65,704	62,485
43 ..	34,525	34,347	15,284	14,381	14,119	10,750	298	38	64,226	59,516
44 ..	33,196	32,858	14,608	13,738	13,716	10,184	291	53	61,811	56,833
40-44 ..	175,207	176,117	76,238	73,338	70,450	55,319	1,523	236	323,418	305,010
45 ..	32,716	32,698	14,390	13,254	13,307	9,761	274	37	60,687	55,750
46 ..	31,610	31,222	13,673	12,963	12,562	9,113	250	50	58,095	53,353
47 ..	30,640	29,974	13,527	12,038	12,119	8,837	256	44	56,542	50,943
48 ..	30,927	30,621	13,283	11,978	12,328	8,793	316	47	56,854	51,439
49 ..	29,640	29,000	12,828	11,449	11,781	8,252	278	38	54,527	48,739
45-49 ..	155,533	153,515	67,701	61,682	62,097	44,811	1,374	216	286,705	260,224
50 ..	28,546	29,944	12,356	11,243	11,556	8,138	269	49	52,727	49,374
51 ..	24,557	24,571	10,243	9,170	9,242	6,633	240	39	44,282	40,413
52 ..	26,394	27,318	11,037	10,243	10,360	7,283	253	40	48,044	44,884
53 ..	27,365	29,101	11,660	10,860	10,667	7,693	261	54	49,953	47,708
54 ..	28,042	31,141	11,753	11,521	11,010	8,050	250	49	51,055	50,761
50-54 ..	134,904	142,075	57,049	53,037	52,835	37,797	1,273	231	246,061	233,140

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. -- POPULATION.

NO. 8. -- AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
55 ..	21,770	24,110	8,904	8,813	8,016	6,086	179	39	38,869	39,048
56 ..	22,528	25,715	8,949	9,242	8,263	6,476	167	46	39,907	41,479
57 ..	21,158	24,473	8,474	9,043	7,880	6,150	178	39	37,690	39,705
58 ..	22,193	26,957	8,814	9,858	8,010	6,572	166	54	39,183	43,441
59 ..	21,305	25,215	8,393	9,184	7,650	6,011	151	39	37,499	40,449
55-59 ..	108,954	126,470	43,534	46,140	39,819	31,295	841	217	193,148	204,122
60 ..	21,898	28,335	8,525	10,011	7,874	6,464	145	45	38,442	44,855
61 ..	19,007	22,560	7,552	8,248	6,536	5,130	102	44	33,197	35,982
62 ..	20,453	24,812	8,115	9,201	7,287	5,727	126	40	35,981	39,780
63 ..	20,032	24,603	8,148	9,287	7,176	5,730	89	31	35,445	39,651
64 ..	20,184	24,093	8,411	8,810	7,199	5,480	88	44	35,882	38,427
60-64 ..	101,574	124,403	40,751	45,557	36,072	28,531	550	204	178,947	198,695
65 ..	19,022	23,483	7,799	8,532	7,068	5,118	73	43	33,962	37,176
66 ..	16,546	21,009	7,071	7,799	6,198	4,712	47	24	29,862	33,544
67 ..	15,590	19,459	6,686	7,108	5,760	4,379	38	30	28,074	30,976
68 ..	14,811	19,201	6,425	7,122	5,438	4,284	37	14	26,711	30,621
69 ..	13,435	17,341	5,915	6,543	5,151	3,950	30	21	24,531	27,855
65-69 ..	79,404	100,493	33,896	37,104	29,615	22,443	225	132	143,140	160,172
70 ..	12,699	17,654	5,747	6,656	4,841	3,805	30	30	23,317	28,145
71 ..	10,048	13,164	4,489	5,147	3,821	2,974	16	13	18,374	21,298
72 ..	10,427	14,298	4,659	5,412	3,927	3,211	17	16	19,030	22,937
73 ..	9,317	13,653	4,508	5,251	3,880	2,950	16	16	17,721	21,870
74 ..	8,670	13,225	4,176	4,953	3,658	2,992	15	9	16,519	21,179
70-74 ..	51,161	71,994	23,579	27,419	20,127	15,932	94	84	94,961	115,429
75 ..	7,332	11,214	3,566	4,234	3,011	2,347	9	9	13,918	17,804
76 ..	6,494	10,271	3,268	3,891	2,708	2,235	6	9	12,476	16,406
77 ..	5,435	8,793	2,692	3,202	2,234	1,923	5	4	10,366	13,922
78 ..	5,260	8,484	2,581	3,157	2,139	1,915	3	3	9,983	13,559
79 ..	4,331	6,895	2,183	2,587	1,840	1,562	7	3	8,361	11,047
75-79 ..	28,852	45,657	14,290	17,071	11,932	9,982	30	28	55,104	72,738
80 ..	3,822	6,883	1,994	2,545	1,640	1,446	3	3	7,459	10,877
81 ..	3,005	5,127	1,506	1,913	1,264	1,072	1	..	5,776	8,112
82 ..	2,835	4,958	1,430	1,902	1,158	1,003	5	3	5,428	7,866
83 ..	2,443	4,366	1,302	1,648	1,025	928	2	1	4,772	6,943
84 ..	2,383	4,288	1,161	1,494	993	890	..	..	4,537	6,672
80-84 ..	14,488	25,622	7,393	9,502	6,080	5,339	11	7	27,972	40,470
85 ..	1,640	3,014	878	1,125	688	611	..	..	3,206	4,750
86 ..	1,464	2,725	767	1,028	583	519	..	1	2,814	4,273
87 ..	1,102	2,035	554	751	454	429	1	1	2,111	3,216
88 ..	825	1,530	455	579	357	325	..	..	1,637	2,434
89 ..	674	1,259	331	441	252	245	..	..	1,257	1,945
85-89 ..	5,705	10,563	2,985	3,924	2,334	2,129	1	2	11,025	16,618
90 ..	491	1,039	245	371	195	218	..	..	931	1,628
91 ..	358	708	162	248	114	135	..	..	634	1,091
92 ..	272	550	125	187	121	126	..	..	518	863
93 ..	201	373	102	138	70	98	..	..	373	609
94 ..	147	266	68	101	55	55	..	..	270	422
90-94 ..	1,469	2,936	702	1,045	555	632	..	..	2,726	4,613
95 ..	54	169	28	39	29	40	..	..	111	248
96 ..	39	119	33	28	12	21	..	..	84	168
97 ..	28	80	19	23	12	19	..	..	59	122
98 ..	16	43	17	19	8	6	..	..	41	68
99 ..	10	22	4	18	6	6	..	..	20	46
95-99 ..	147	433	101	127	67	92	..	..	315	652
100 and over ..	11	29	8	13	6	4	..	..	25	46
Under 21 ..	820,842	800,273	434,913	430,936	409,982	365,131	3,033	619	1,668,770	1,596,959
21 and over ..	1,552,855	1,671,260	683,075	681,115	624,209	488,570	17,209	2,508	2,877,348	2,843,453
TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051	1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

23369
1887892
8986530
1911261

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 9. — MASCULINITY (a) OF THE POPULATION IN FIVE-YEAR AGE GROUPS (b) :
AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	1911	1921	1933	1947	1954
0- 4 ..	103.56	103.68	104.29	104.36	104.43
5- 9 ..	102.66	102.51	103.40	103.85	104.78
10-14 ..	101.63	102.67	103.19	103.36	104.11
15-19 ..	102.33	102.47	102.69	102.90	104.42
20-24 ..	104.65	94.62	103.97	100.33	108.26
25-29 ..	106.11	95.13	108.17	98.87	109.66
30-34 ..	107.08	102.86	105.83	98.99	106.00
35-39 ..	108.85	103.81	96.28	103.51	102.65
40-44 ..	116.25	105.63	101.48	108.28	106.04
45-49 ..	122.64	106.75	104.99	103.07	110.18
50-54 ..	127.57	113.54	105.47	95.42	105.54
55-59 ..	126.62	116.90	102.69	100.21	94.62
60-64 ..	116.94	115.21	100.98	96.72	90.06
65-69 ..	110.33	114.78	102.70	91.84	89.37
70-74 ..	111.76	104.88	102.70	85.01	82.27
75-79 ..	114.10	96.02	99.09	83.36	75.76
80-84 ..	114.51	92.50	88.04	80.19	69.12
85-89 ..	97.46	86.20	74.55	72.38	66.34
90-94 ..	91.05	82.94	71.38	61.78	59.09
95-99 ..	91.34	78.75	62.91	57.40	48.31
100 and over ..	120.69	227.27	75.76	71.43	54.35
ALL AGES ..	107.99	103.37	103.20	100.41	102.38

(a) Number of males per 100 females. (b) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 10. — CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CONJUGAL CONDITION		MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
		1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954
Never Married —										
Under 15 years of age ..	..	926,924	967,759	1,309,660	894,643	931,294	1,253,674	1,821,567	1,899,053	2,563,334
15 years of age and over ..	..	1,018,587	929,212	962,491	825,448	748,414	684,154	1,844,035	1,677,626	1,646,645
Total ..	..	1,945,511	1,896,971	2,272,151	1,720,091	1,679,708	1,937,828	3,665,602	3,576,679	4,209,979
Married ..	..	(1,692,913	(1,692,913	2,062,122)	(1,686,885	(1,686,885	2,043,651)	(3,379,798	(3,379,798	4,105,773
Married but permanently separated ..	..	1,299,693	58,722	57,371	1,293,922	67,890	66,228	2,593,615	126,612	123,599
Widowed ..	..	97,775	111,680	113,064	230,180	309,383	351,102	327,955	421,063	464,166
Divorced ..	..	10,251	24,952	32,389	10,862	27,441	36,650	21,113	52,393	69,039
Not Stated ..	..	13,881	12,132	9,021	7,673	10,681	4,953	21,554	22,813	13,974
GRAND TOTAL ..	..	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530

NO. 11. — CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN,
OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Never Married —										
Under 15 years of age ..	643,452	619,188	344,942	332,781	320,747	301,267	519	438	1,309,660	1,253,674
15 years of age and over ..	477,789	412,010	224,475	171,763	250,781	99,617	9,446	764	962,491	684,154
Total ..	1,121,241	1,031,198	569,417	504,544	571,528	400,884	9,965	1,202	2,272,151	1,937,828
Married ..	1,130,795	1,137,931	501,250	504,477	422,302	399,769	7,775	1,474	2,062,122	2,043,651
Married but permanently separated ..	35,023	45,581	12,036	14,174	9,941	6,417	371	56	57,371	66,228
Widowed ..	62,336	225,993	27,088	81,369	23,337	43,453	303	287	113,064	351,102
Divorced ..	20,653	27,622	6,291	6,319	5,134	2,648	311	61	32,389	36,650
Not Stated ..	3,649	3,208	1,906	1,168	1,949	530	1,517	47	9,021	4,953
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051	1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 12. - MALES AND FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (SINGLE YEARS) (a): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

MALES

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	CONJUGAL CONDITION						TOTAL
	Never Married	Married	Married but permanently separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated	
0-14 ..	1,309,660	..	..	..	..	..	1,309,660
15 ..	63,138	85	1	1	..	..	63,225
16 ..	61,314	106	..	2	..	..	61,922
17 ..	60,959	212	3	1	5	..	61,180
18 ..	58,761	530	8	9	11	..	59,319
19 ..	55,097	1,517	13	6	8	..	56,641
20 ..	53,007	3,757	43	8	8	..	56,823
21 ..	50,329	8,345	94	15	11	390	59,684
22 ..	45,860	14,373	193	27	27	464	60,944
23 ..	43,236	22,363	307	36	40	464	66,446
24 ..	38,125	29,006	433	39	86	393	68,082
25 ..	32,936	35,705	554	75	135	348	69,803
26 ..	30,327	41,127	717	70	213	359	72,813
27 ..	26,572	45,399	868	115	326	266	73,546
28 ..	24,034	51,089	1,029	138	418	240	76,948
29 ..	19,992	53,528	1,140	152	482	235	75,529
30 ..	17,891	55,688	1,115	191	576	204	75,665
31 ..	14,575	54,259	1,074	206	556	159	70,829
32 ..	14,215	57,545	1,230	225	726	245	74,186
33 ..	12,923	58,637	1,197	242	762	170	73,981
34 ..	11,504	55,578	1,207	259	841	188	69,577
35 ..	9,679	50,813	1,102	292	805	183	62,874
36 ..	8,937	51,077	1,140	322	834	154	62,464
37 ..	8,766	52,707	1,158	361	887	145	64,024
38 ..	9,139	55,040	1,252	416	929	141	66,917
39 ..	8,865	57,579	1,404	457	993	191	69,489
40 ..	9,327	57,600	1,517	576	1,188	187	70,395
41 ..	7,357	51,065	1,266	527	946	121	61,282
42 ..	8,033	54,301	1,467	622	1,137	144	65,704
43 ..	7,653	53,118	1,449	731	1,134	136	64,226
44 ..	7,424	50,994	1,445	736	1,064	148	61,811
45 ..	7,212	50,103	1,430	785	1,013	144	60,687
46 ..	6,723	48,004	1,364	837	1,023	144	58,095
47 ..	6,293	46,744	1,400	962	1,003	140	56,542
48 ..	6,652	46,684	1,394	1,015	955	154	56,854
49 ..	6,219	44,597	1,404	1,178	977	152	54,527
50 ..	6,311	42,790	1,264	1,295	899	168	52,727
51 ..	4,911	36,379	1,100	1,083	723	86	44,232
52 ..	5,699	38,800	1,229	1,377	803	136	48,044
53 ..	5,693	40,295	1,335	1,624	877	129	49,953
54 ..	6,176	40,424	1,497	1,923	874	161	51,055
55 ..	4,432	31,245	988	1,510	577	117	33,369
56 ..	4,619	31,743	1,065	1,719	650	106	39,907
57 ..	4,256	29,936	1,034	1,803	564	97	37,690
58 ..	4,539	30,711	1,097	2,122	613	101	39,133
59 ..	4,130	29,436	1,109	2,215	502	107	37,499
60 ..	4,466	29,612	1,105	2,591	548	120	38,442
61 ..	3,558	26,037	830	2,293	413	66	33,197
62 ..	3,910	27,676	1,003	2,877	446	69	35,931
63 ..	3,819	26,855	1,056	3,158	461	96	35,445
64 ..	3,962	26,830	1,076	3,476	391	97	35,382
65 ..	3,742	25,060	1,006	3,691	386	77	33,962
66 ..	3,280	21,338	920	3,372	327	75	29,862
67 ..	2,994	20,339	802	3,519	295	75	28,074
68 ..	2,872	18,996	823	3,686	284	50	26,711
69 ..	2,625	17,148	745	3,683	261	69	24,531
70 ..	2,711	15,645	675	3,959	252	75	23,317
71 ..	2,031	12,440	525	3,160	166	52	18,374
72 ..	2,169	12,391	526	3,712	188	44	19,030
73 ..	2,055	11,248	544	3,713	119	42	17,721
74 ..	2,044	10,020	474	3,803	140	38	16,519
75 ..	1,610	8,309	393	3,456	102	48	13,918
76 ..	1,468	7,310	301	3,275	82	40	12,476
77 ..	1,161	5,943	270	2,885	64	38	10,366
78 ..	1,205	5,325	234	3,123	59	37	9,983
79 ..	991	4,372	202	2,722	46	28	8,361
80 ..	973	3,705	152	2,573	29	27	7,459
81 ..	654	2,810	104	2,170	22	16	5,776
82 ..	628	2,434	113	2,209	24	20	5,423
83 ..	570	2,055	92	2,019	20	16	4,772
84 ..	557	1,311	81	2,060	16	12	4,537
85-89 ..	1,214	3,948	143	5,635	36	49	11,025
90-94 ..	292	656	30	1,714	11	23	2,726
95-99 ..	28	62	9	213	..	3	315
100 and over	7	3	1	12	..	2	25
TOTAL ..	2,272,151	2,062,122	57,371	113,064	32,389	9,021	4,546,118

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 12. — MALES AND FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (SINGLE YEARS) (a): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES							
AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	CONJUGAL CONDITION						TOTAL
	Never Married	Married	Married but permanently separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated	
0-14 ..	1,253,674	..	..	..	..	..	1,253,674
15 ..	61,132	116	2	2	..	..	61,252
16 ..	58,357	582	7	5	3	..	58,954
17 ..	56,208	2,160	30	2	13	..	58,413
18 ..	50,288	5,793	80	10	7	108	56,291
19 ..	43,361	10,859	162	21	14	157	54,574
20 ..	35,055	18,231	282	44	23	166	53,801
21 ..	27,895	26,352	413	59	39	180	54,938
22 ..	21,608	33,263	592	78	31	116	55,743
23 ..	18,182	41,993	771	128	127	136	61,337
24 ..	15,170	45,740	947	159	247	105	62,368
25 ..	12,656	49,549	1,134	195	322	112	63,978
26 ..	10,385	53,373	1,242	231	413	103	66,257
27 ..	9,624	54,727	1,264	293	510	78	66,496
28 ..	8,878	58,495	1,411	372	609	75	69,340
29 ..	8,166	58,832	1,411	392	717	89	69,607
30 ..	7,584	60,173	1,440	515	787	68	70,567
31 ..	6,770	57,434	1,393	527	819	78	67,021
32 ..	6,706	60,834	1,506	626	942	79	70,743
33 ..	6,253	60,059	1,429	731	1,005	65	69,542
34 ..	5,744	56,431	1,576	883	1,035	58	65,732
35 ..	5,517	52,746	1,443	901	1,021	69	61,702
36 ..	5,281	52,938	1,448	1,041	1,071	70	61,849
37 ..	5,398	53,615	1,429	1,159	1,107	66	62,774
38 ..	5,626	54,349	1,600	1,401	1,228	66	64,770
39 ..	5,615	56,079	1,685	1,625	1,182	74	66,260
40 ..	6,217	57,738	1,818	1,902	1,305	70	69,050
41 ..	4,987	47,921	1,453	1,667	1,042	56	57,126
42 ..	5,675	51,750	1,700	2,112	1,188	60	62,485
43 ..	5,595	48,791	1,667	2,240	1,152	71	59,516
44 ..	5,437	46,431	1,532	2,263	1,117	53	56,333
45 ..	5,604	44,683	1,530	2,733	1,123	77	55,750
46 ..	5,290	42,663	1,434	2,857	1,052	57	53,353
47 ..	5,360	40,090	1,418	3,074	943	53	50,943
48 ..	5,420	39,926	1,517	3,436	1,065	75	51,439
49 ..	5,347	37,359	1,409	3,674	897	53	48,739
50 ..	5,683	37,006	1,481	4,190	944	70	49,374
51 ..	4,636	30,035	1,063	3,864	753	62	40,413
52 ..	5,034	32,932	1,284	4,743	816	75	44,384
53 ..	5,304	34,247	1,456	5,736	885	80	47,708
54 ..	5,630	35,757	1,550	6,854	890	80	50,761
55 ..	4,584	27,121	1,130	5,602	553	58	39,048
56 ..	4,881	27,964	1,202	6,726	649	57	41,479
57 ..	4,585	26,750	1,181	6,551	583	55	39,705
58 ..	5,137	28,238	1,252	8,145	602	67	43,441
59 ..	4,874	25,647	1,179	8,082	595	72	40,449
60 ..	5,595	27,148	1,288	10,119	623	82	44,855
61 ..	4,408	21,551	1,032	8,466	450	75	35,982
62 ..	4,996	22,799	1,186	10,248	483	68	39,780
63 ..	4,986	21,768	1,114	11,229	476	78	39,651
64 ..	4,889	20,071	1,129	11,862	396	80	38,427
65 ..	4,776	18,773	1,055	12,071	424	77	37,176
66 ..	4,363	16,374	878	11,495	369	65	33,544
67 ..	4,030	14,436	773	11,400	282	55	30,976
68 ..	4,062	13,644	755	11,811	277	72	30,621
69 ..	3,680	11,843	617	11,442	216	57	27,855
70 ..	3,872	11,061	567	12,332	227	86	28,145
71 ..	2,794	8,124	451	9,739	144	46	21,298
72 ..	3,107	8,223	402	10,988	150	67	22,937
73 ..	2,965	7,165	369	11,177	120	74	21,870
74 ..	2,997	6,380	362	11,265	116	59	21,179
75 ..	2,567	5,022	239	9,848	72	56	17,804
76 ..	2,361	4,165	222	9,546	66	46	16,406
77 ..	2,015	3,436	153	8,229	39	50	13,922
78 ..	2,006	3,005	151	8,314	41	42	13,559
79 ..	1,535	2,261	133	7,029	38	51	11,047
80 ..	1,658	1,992	92	7,057	35	43	10,877
81 ..	1,179	1,375	70	5,441	24	23	8,112
82 ..	1,156	1,183	69	5,410	23	25	7,866
83 ..	1,057	928	31	4,874	22	31	6,943
84 ..	937	775	53	4,859	18	30	6,672
85-89 ..	2,253	1,511	63	12,695	28	68	16,618
90-94 ..	582	267	16	3,724	3	21	4,613
95-99 ..	72	29	..	543	2	6	652
100 and over	7	5	..	33	..	1	46
TOTAL ..	1,937,828	2,043,651	66,228	351,102	36,650	4,953	4,440,412

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 13. - POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL
AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS :

(Exclusive of

No.	CONJUGAL CONDITION	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)											
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	Under 21	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
MALES													
1.	Never Married - Under 15 years of age	493,682	461,903	354,075	..	..	1,309,660	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	over ..	..	..	..	299,769	231,057	352,776	133,911	71,108	45,386	39,799	33,099	28,790
3.	TOTAL ..	493,682	461,903	354,075	299,769	231,057	1,662,436	133,911	71,108	45,386	39,799	33,099	28,790
4.	Married ..	..	..	..	2,450	77,844	6,207	226,849	281,757	267,216	267,078	236,132	198,688
5.	Married but permanently separated ..	..	..	..	25	1,070	68	4,307	5,823	6,056	7,144	6,992	6,425
6.	Widowed ..	..	..	..	19	125	27	550	1,123	1,848	3,192	4,777	7,302
7.	Divorced ..	..	..	..	24	172	32	1,574	3,461	4,448	5,469	4,971	4,176
8.	Not Stated ..	..	..	..	..	1,711	..	1,448	966	814	736	734	680
9.	TOTAL MALES ..	493,682	461,903	354,075	302,287	311,979	1,668,770	368,639	364,238	325,768	323,418	286,705	246,061
FEMALES													
10.	Never Married - Under 15 years of age	472,735	440,834	340,105	..	..	1,253,674	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	over ..	..	..	..	269,346	117,909	304,401	50,220	33,057	27,437	27,911	27,021	26,287
12.	TOTAL ..	472,735	440,834	340,105	269,346	117,909	1,558,075	50,220	33,057	27,437	27,911	27,021	26,287
13.	Married ..	..	..	..	19,515	165,585	37,746	274,980	294,981	270,227	252,631	204,721	169,977
14.	Married but permanently separated ..	..	..	..	281	3,005	563	6,462	7,344	7,610	8,170	7,303	6,834
15.	Widowed ..	..	..	..	40	468	84	1,483	3,287	6,127	10,184	15,774	25,387
16.	Divorced ..	..	..	..	37	517	60	2,576	4,538	5,609	5,804	5,085	4,288
17.	Not Stated ..	..	..	..	265	703	431	457	348	345	310	315	367
18.	TOTAL FEMALES	472,735	440,834	340,105	289,484	288,187	1,596,959	336,178	343,605	317,355	305,010	260,224	233,140
PERSONS													
19.	Never Married - Under 15 years of age	966,417	902,737	694,180	..	..	2,563,334	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	over ..	..	..	..	569,115	348,966	657,177	184,131	104,165	72,823	67,710	60,120	55,077
21.	TOTAL ..	966,417	902,737	694,180	569,115	348,966	3,220,511	184,131	104,165	72,823	67,710	60,120	55,077
22.	Married ..	..	..	..	21,965	243,429	43,953	501,829	576,738	537,443	519,709	440,853	368,665
23.	Married but permanently separated ..	..	..	..	306	4,075	631	10,769	13,167	13,666	15,314	14,306	13,259
24.	Widowed ..	..	..	..	59	593	111	2,033	4,410	7,975	13,376	20,551	32,689
25.	Divorced ..	..	..	..	61	689	92	4,150	8,049	10,057	11,273	10,056	8,464
26.	Not Stated ..	..	..	..	265	2,414	431	1,905	1,314	1,159	1,046	1,049	1,047
27.	TOTAL PERSONS	966,417	902,737	694,180	591,771	600,166	3,265,729	704,817	707,843	643,123	628,428	546,929	479,201

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs, and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs, or for any other reason.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

CONDITION IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS)

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)				OCCUPATIONAL STATUS										GRAND TOTAL	No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	In Work Force											
				At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated	Total in Work Force	Not in Work Force			
				Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (Not on Wage or Salary)	Total at Work							
MALES															
..	..	..	..	..	43	8,481	1,336	9,365	182	44	10,091	1,299,569	1,309,660	1.	
21,976	19,715	15,513	22,363	19,904	65,874	711,062	14,536	811,376	18,265	2,919	832,560	129,931	962,491	2.	
21,976	19,715	15,513	22,363	19,904	65,922	719,543	15,372	821,241	18,447	2,963	842,651	1,429,500	2,272,151	3.	
153,076	137,059	108,481	110,492	191,231	276,475	1,386,909	1,313	1,856,428	18,463	2,531	1,877,422	184,700	2,062,122	4.	
5,293	5,071	4,296	4,369	2,386	4,247	39,039	149	45,821	1,637	130	47,588	9,783	57,371	5.	
9,369	14,395	17,951	52,413	5,133	8,955	37,154	397	51,694	1,270	170	53,134	59,930	113,064	6.	
2,906	2,259	1,553	1,376	1,553	2,713	23,117	79	27,467	937	90	28,494	3,895	32,389	7.	
528	449	346	610	146	429	6,153	32	6,760	159	412	7,331	1,690	9,021	8.	
193,143	178,947	143,140	192,128	220,403	358,746	2,211,915	18,342	2,809,411	40,913	6,296	2,856,620	1,689,498	4,546,118	9.	
FEMALES															
..	..	..	..	..	3	7,032	259	7,294	144	32	7,470	1,246,204	1,253,674	10.	
24,061	24,374	20,911	35,120	3,994	11,380	442,483	4,432	462,239	9,510	1,873	473,672	210,482	684,154	11.	
24,061	24,874	20,911	35,120	3,994	11,383	449,515	4,691	469,583	9,654	1,905	481,142	1,456,686	1,937,328	12.	
135,720	113,337	75,070	66,907	15,319	27,508	204,912	4,515	255,254	1,416	250	256,920	1,786,731	2,043,651	13.	
5,944	5,749	4,073	3,443	672	1,920	27,473	181	30,251	1,273	190	31,629	34,599	66,228	14.	
35,106	51,924	58,219	143,103	6,329	9,129	35,435	337	51,280	802	158	52,240	298,862	351,102	15.	
2,982	2,428	1,568	1,163	679	1,415	18,264	83	20,441	748	65	21,254	15,396	36,650	16.	
309	383	326	325	35	81	1,884	9	2,009	55	153	2,217	2,736	4,953	17.	
204,122	198,695	160,172	250,566	30,028	51,436	737,488	9,866	828,818	13,953	2,631	845,402	3,595,010	4,440,412	18.	
PERSONS															
..	..	..	..	..	51	15,513	1,595	17,159	326	76	17,561	2,545,773	2,563,334	19.	
46,037	44,589	36,424	57,483	23,898	77,254	1,153,545	18,963	1,273,665	27,775	4,792	1,306,232	340,413	1,646,645	20.	
46,037	44,589	36,424	57,483	23,898	77,305	1,169,058	20,563	1,290,824	28,101	4,868	1,323,793	2,886,186	4,209,979	21.	
288,796	250,396	178,551	177,399	209,550	303,983	1,591,821	6,328	2,111,682	19,879	2,781	2,134,342	1,971,431	4,105,773	22.	
11,237	10,820	8,374	8,312	3,058	6,167	66,517	330	76,072	2,915	230	79,217	44,382	123,599	23.	
44,475	66,319	76,170	195,516	11,517	18,084	72,589	784	102,974	2,072	328	105,374	358,792	464,166	24.	
5,888	4,637	3,121	2,544	2,232	4,133	41,381	162	47,908	1,685	155	49,748	19,291	69,039	25.	
837	831	672	1,435	181	510	8,037	41	8,769	214	565	9,548	4,426	13,974	26.	
397,270	377,642	303,312	442,694	250,436	410,182	2,949,403	28,203	3,638,229	54,866	8,927	3,702,022	5,234,508	8,986,530	27.	

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.
NO. 14. - BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.

CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954
AUSTRALASIA - Australia -									
New South Wales ..	1,077,165	1,280,723	1,443,551	1,082,652	1,304,413	1,472,009	2,159,817	2,585,136	2,915,560
Victoria ..	828,832	930,686	1,032,734	848,551	961,656	1,061,549	1,677,383	1,892,342	2,094,283
Queensland ..	374,298	478,314	554,674	374,278	480,799	558,210	748,576	959,113	1,112,884
South Australia ..	277,939	309,155	346,194	281,729	317,717	354,000	559,668	626,872	700,194
Western Australia ..	134,537	186,148	231,177	133,334	186,472	230,402	267,871	372,620	461,579
Tasmania ..	129,419	142,683	157,684	130,999	145,622	160,740	260,418	288,305	318,424
Northern Territory ..	1,313	2,193	3,489	1,197	2,073	3,357	2,510	4,266	6,846
Australian Capital Territory ..	739	2,425	5,161	643	2,399	4,897	1,382	4,824	10,058
Australia (undefined)	24,040	47,997	37,771	24,901	53,696	42,465	48,941	101,693	80,236
TOTAL, BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	2,848,282	3,380,324	3,812,435	2,878,284	3,454,847	3,887,629	5,726,566	6,835,171	7,700,064
Norfolk Island ..	52	147	149	99	167	166	151	314	315
Papua ..	286	166	235	81	174	226	367	340	461
New Guinea ..	115	447	636	112	451	626	227	898	1,262
Nauru ..	15	16	45	14	18	40	29	34	85
New Zealand ..	23,837	21,890	21,723	22,126	21,720	21,627	45,963	43,610	43,350
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	2,872,587	3,402,990	3,835,223	2,900,716	3,477,377	3,910,314	5,773,303	6,880,367	7,745,537
EUROPE -									
England ..	268,849	205,330	256,699	217,982	176,262	221,712	486,831	381,592	478,411
Wales ..	8,492	6,859	8,343	5,994	5,005	6,144	14,486	11,864	14,487
Scotland ..	73,488	55,734	66,792	59,001	47,264	56,842	132,489	102,998	123,634
Northern Ireland ..	) 3,214	(5,527	) 5,227	(3,225	) 3,976	(3,976	) 5,539	(5,539	) 9,503
Ireland (Republic of) ..	) 41,576	(2,420	) 3,595	(37,076	) 2,244	(2,397	) 78,652	(4,664	) 5,992
Ireland (undefined) ..	) 18,309	(18,054	) 16,301	(16,301	) 14,124	(14,124	) 34,610	(34,610	) 32,178
Albania ..	766	1,277	1,188	4	125	190	770	1,402	1,378
Austria ..	818	2,368	5,582	279	1,851	5,286	1,097	4,219	10,868
Belgium ..	293	266	674	288	306	789	581	572	1,463
Bulgaria ..	241	387	947	33	138	277	274	525	1,224
Czechoslovakia ..	491	926	8,515	119	558	4,165	610	1,484	12,680
Denmark ..	3,348	2,032	2,128	1,136	727	826	4,484	2,759	2,954
Estonia ..	643	656	3,393	354	446	3,156	997	1,102	6,549
Finland ..	1,607	1,158	1,334	218	215	399	1,825	1,373	1,733
France ..	1,273	1,077	2,417	1,314	1,138	2,282	2,587	2,215	4,699
Germany ..	10,826	8,955	33,663	6,016	5,612	31,759	16,842	14,567	65,422
Greece ..	6,548	9,115	16,794	1,789	3,176	9,068	8,337	12,291	25,862
Hungary ..	194	702	9,054	78	525	5,548	272	1,227	14,602
Italy ..	20,064	22,506	80,279	6,692	11,126	39,618	26,756	33,632	119,897
Latvia ..	320	296	9,524	107	151	7,734	427	447	17,258
Lithuania ..	155	169	5,272	80	104	3,152	235	273	8,424
Malta ..	2,223	2,472	12,411	559	766	7,577	2,782	3,238	19,988
Netherlands ..	924	1,577	30,046	350	597	21,989	1,274	2,174	52,035
Norway ..	2,337	1,745	2,365	343	279	470	2,680	2,024	2,835
Poland ..	1,930	3,672	35,652	1,309	2,901	20,942	3,239	6,573	56,594
Portugal ..	55	56	266	13	20	50	68	76	316
Romania ..	198	283	2,003	104	210	1,311	302	493	3,314
Spain ..	806	680	919	335	312	438	1,141	992	1,357
Sweden ..	3,487	1,938	1,843	408	271	348	3,895	2,209	2,191
Switzerland ..	1,323	1,062	1,686	618	601	1,232	1,941	1,663	2,918
Ukraine ..	) 2,967	(2,817	) 8,728	(1,923	) 2,159	(6,029	) 4,890	(4,976	(14,757
U.S.S.R. ..	) 3,306	(4,281	) 6,419	(663	) 1,585	(6,672	) 3,969	(5,866	(13,091
Yugoslavia ..	3,306	4,281	15,473	663	1,585	7,383	3,969	5,866	22,856
Other Countries in Europe	1,565	1,106	2,118	1,060	861	1,476	2,625	1,967	3,594
TOTAL, EUROPE ..	461,113	365,445	659,703	346,245	286,161	495,361	807,358	651,606	1,155,064
ASIA -									
Ceylon ..	411	(a)	1,115	227	(a)	846	638	(a)	1,961
China ..	8,072	5,135	7,199	507	1,269	3,078	8,579	6,404	10,277
Cyprus ..	448	544	4,254	54	137	1,519	502	681	5,773
Hong Kong ..	137	403	926	99	359	628	236	762	1,554
India ..	4,544	5,247	6,576	2,230	2,913	5,379	6,774	8,160	11,955
Indonesia ..	(b)	530	2,205	(b)	388	1,426	(b)	918	3,631
Israel ..	(b)	891	1,356	(b)	767	1,313	(b)	1,658	2,669
Japan ..	2,033	186	458	223	144	508	2,256	330	966
Lebanon ..	(c)	(c)	2,449	(c)	(c)	1,412	(c)	(c)	3,861
Malaya, Federation of	(d)612	(d)1,037	1,521	(d)254	(d)731	758	(d)866	(d)1,768	2,279
Pakistan ..	(a)	(a)	796	(a)	(a)	148	(a)	(a)	944
Philippines ..	198	92	117	36	49	100	234	141	217
Singapore ..	(e)	(e)	692	(e)	(e)	435	(e)	(e)	1,127
Syria ..	1,152	1,035	165	868	851	140	2,020	1,886	305
Turkey ..	186	168	582	95	84	454	281	252	1,036
Other Countries in Asia	1,699	822	1,860	755	314	1,166	2,454	1,136	3,026
TOTAL, ASIA ..	19,492	16,090	32,271	5,348	8,006	19,310	24,840	24,096	51,581

For footnotes see following page.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.
NO. 14. — BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA,
CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954
AFRICA —									
Egypt	293	412	4,392	268	391	3,758	561	803	8,150
Union of South Africa ..	3,271	3,071	3,113	2,908	2,795	2,858	6,179	5,866	5,971
Other Countries in Africa	633	494	930	448	374	775	1,081	868	1,705
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	4,197	3,977	8,435	3,624	3,560	7,391	7,821	7,537	15,826
AMERICA —									
British West Indies ..	165	122	144	98	65	112	263	187	256
Canada (including									
Newfoundland) ..	2,677	2,339	2,571	1,315	1,722	1,917	3,992	4,061	4,488
United States of America	3,569	3,794	5,039	2,497	2,438	3,250	6,066	6,232	8,289
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	64	36	35	35	20	23	99	56	58
Other Countries in North									
America	)	(	123	)	(	115	)	(	238
Other Countries in South	) 680	586		) 479	508		) 1,159	1,094	
America	)	(	636	)	(	531	)	(	1,167
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	7,155	6,877	8,548	4,424	4,753	5,948	11,579	11,630	14,496
POLYNESIA —									
Fiji	635	742	901	650	766	894	1,285	1,508	1,795
Hawaii	25	27	22	20	34	20	45	61	42
New Caledonia ..	233	333	282	358	468	454	591	801	736
New Hebrides ..	156	117	121	80	108	122	236	225	243
Other Polynesian Islands	533	307	302	197	243	240	730	550	542
TOTAL, POLYNESIA ..	1,582	1,526	1,628	1,305	1,619	1,730	2,887	3,145	3,358
AT SEA	985	465	310	1,066	512	358	2,051	977	668
TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	518,829	417,046	733,683	384,444	327,141	552,783	903,273	744,187	1,286,466
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530

(a) Included in India. (b) Included in Other Countries in Asia. (c) Included in Syria. (d) Federated Malay States and Straits Settlements. (e) Included in Federation of Malaya.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.
NO. 15. — BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN
AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
AUSTRALASIA —										
Australia —										
New South Wales ..	733,409	797,358	416,125	424,841	291,291	249,317	2,726	493	1,443,551	1,472,009
Victoria ..	592,203	644,372	214,452	222,918	224,652	193,849	1,427	410	1,032,734	1,061,549
Queensland ..	202,943	224,062	189,665	198,823	160,976	135,130	1,090	195	554,674	558,210
South Australia ..	189,693	208,971	54,773	55,875	101,055	88,960	673	194	346,194	354,000
Western Australia ..	120,406	129,527	40,145	40,289	69,994	60,409	632	177	231,177	230,402
Tasmania ..	56,348	64,957	47,646	49,785	53,402	45,967	288	31	157,684	160,740
Northern Territory ..	801	812	1,669	1,715	1,016	828	3	2	3,489	3,357
Australian Capital Territory	3,939	3,831	651	638	564	427	7	1	5,161	4,897
Australia (undefined) ..	19,934	24,634	9,695	10,735	8,073	7,061	69	35	37,771	42,465
TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	1,919,676	2,098,524	974,821	1,005,619	911,023	781,948	6,915	1,538	3,812,435	3,887,629
Norfolk Island ..	105	129	24	19	20	18	..	..	149	166
Papua ..	121	144	73	44	40	38	1	..	235	226
New Guinea ..	404	424	119	123	107	79	6	..	636	626
Nauru ..	27	28	11	7	7	4	..	1	45	40
New Zealand ..	14,739	16,208	3,774	3,252	2,842	2,081	368	86	21,723	21,627
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	1,935,072	2,115,457	978,822	1,009,064	914,039	784,168	7,290	1,625	3,835,223	3,910,314
EUROPE —										
England ..	160,223	149,843	51,679	44,266	39,613	26,902	5,184	701	256,699	221,712
Wales ..	4,414	3,709	2,393	1,707	1,328	711	208	17	8,343	6,144
Scotland ..	40,724	37,772	15,767	13,159	9,102	5,801	1,199	110	66,792	56,842
Northern Ireland ..	3,315	2,749	1,178	770	958	444	76	13	5,527	3,976
Ireland (Republic of) ..	2,094	1,589	692	492	685	310	124	6	3,595	2,397
Ireland (undefined) ..	10,624	9,553	3,710	3,011	3,475	1,547	245	13	18,054	14,124
Albania ..	633	90	178	35	375	65	2	..	1,188	190
Austria ..	4,204	4,091	745	718	626	462	7	15	5,582	5,286
Belgium ..	478	574	105	118	86	90	5	7	674	789
Bulgaria ..	690	240	128	17	128	20	1	..	947	277
Czechoslovakia ..	6,040	3,297	1,356	557	1,098	306	21	5	8,515	4,165
Denmark ..	1,029	479	462	190	477	146	160	11	2,128	826
Estonia ..	2,352	2,365	552	477	465	313	24	1	3,393	3,156
Finland ..	581	173	405	139	319	85	29	2	1,334	399
France ..	1,554	1,752	412	301	397	226	54	3	2,417	2,282
Germany ..	17,918	18,654	7,856	7,409	7,796	5,671	93	25	33,663	31,759
Greece ..	10,313	6,004	3,852	1,848	2,544	1,210	85	6	16,794	9,068
Hungary ..	6,692	4,451	1,372	665	976	429	14	3	9,054	5,548
Italy ..	45,577	24,332	12,114	5,603	22,266	9,659	322	24	80,279	39,618
Latvia ..	6,627	5,733	1,743	1,346	1,129	655	25	..	9,524	7,734
Lithuania ..	3,677	2,345	1,007	575	575	231	13	1	5,272	3,152
Malta ..	9,697	6,242	1,369	813	1,281	519	64	3	12,411	7,577
Netherlands ..	14,410	10,329	7,856	6,121	7,020	5,171	760	368	30,046	21,989
Norway ..	1,043	225	421	107	659	119	242	19	2,365	470
Poland ..	23,875	15,057	6,706	3,606	5,026	2,273	45	6	35,652	20,942
Portugal ..	145	38	72	12	45	..	4	..	266	50
Romania ..	1,452	1,078	321	140	226	89	4	4	2,003	1,311
Spain ..	372	207	202	99	331	132	14	..	919	438
Sweden ..	946	260	366	55	388	32	143	1	1,843	348
Switzerland ..	1,060	889	303	180	281	154	42	9	1,686	1,232
Ukraine ..	5,935	4,174	1,819	1,274	969	579	5	2	8,728	6,029
U.S.S.R. ..	4,875	5,284	907	870	621	517	16	1	6,419	6,672
Yugoslavia ..	8,431	4,329	3,623	1,661	3,397	1,390	22	3	15,473	7,383
Other Countries in Europe	1,048	816	348	250	695	408	27	2	2,118	1,476
TOTAL, EUROPE ..	403,048	328,723	132,019	98,591	115,357	66,666	9,279	1,381	659,703	495,361
ASIA —										
Ceylon ..	850	691	129	80	127	72	9	3	1,115	846
China ..	4,888	2,589	1,024	363	315	121	972	5	7,199	3,078
Cyprus ..	3,147	1,234	795	213	286	66	26	6	4,254	1,519
Hong Kong ..	694	506	131	101	57	21	44	..	926	628
India ..	4,229	4,208	821	636	836	512	690	23	6,576	5,379
Indonesia ..	1,340	987	346	218	313	212	206	9	2,205	1,426
Israel ..	1,166	1,128	104	99	82	83	4	3	1,356	1,313
Japan ..	214	365	91	73	46	70	107	..	458	508
Lebanon ..	1,888	1,027	422	315	130	67	9	3	2,449	1,412
Malaya, Federation of ..	1,139	604	212	85	114	69	56	..	1,521	758
Pakistan ..	212	125	51	15	40	8	493	..	796	148
Philippines ..	78	87	32	8	6	5	1	..	117	100
Singapore ..	502	357	71	36	64	41	55	1	692	435
Syria ..	94	82	46	46	24	12	1	..	165	140
Turkey ..	486	392	65	47	17	13	14	2	582	454
Other Countries in Asia ..	991	933	186	136	126	94	557	3	1,860	1,166
TOTAL, ASIA ..	21,918	15,315	4,526	2,471	2,583	1,466	3,244	58	32,271	19,310

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 15. — BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN
AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
AFRICA —										
Egypt	4,044	3,532	197	142	110	66	41	18	4,392	3,758
Union of South Africa ..	2,075	2,138	505	409	446	305	87	6	3,113	2,858
Other Countries in Africa	594	550	155	126	150	97	31	2	930	775
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	6,713	6,220	857	677	706	468	159	26	8,435	7,391
AMERICA —										
British West Indies ..	79	78	35	13	21	19	9	2	144	112
Canada (including New- foundland) ..	1,622	1,286	459	366	460	260	30	5	2,571	1,917
United States of America	3,528	2,461	782	446	585	320	144	23	5,039	3,250
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	17	13	4	7	4	3	10	..	35	23
Other Countries in North America	75	80	22	19	19	16	7	..	123	115
Other Countries in South America	375	344	102	79	143	105	16	3	636	531
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	5,696	4,262	1,404	930	1,232	723	216	33	8,548	5,948
POLYNESIA —										
Fiji	618	644	163	156	113	92	7	2	901	894
Hawaii	12	13	4	2	3	4	3	1	22	20
New Caledonia	211	386	43	51	13	17	15	..	282	454
New Hebrides	80	96	19	10	14	16	8	..	121	122
Other Polynesian Islands	156	168	52	33	73	38	21	1	302	240
TOTAL, POLYNESIA ..	1,077	1,307	281	252	216	167	54	4	1,628	1,730
AT SEA	173	249	79	66	58	43	..	..	310	358
TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	454,021	373,009	143,167	106,432	123,168	71,753	13,327	1,589	733,683	552,783
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051	1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 16. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE

CENSUS,
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)										
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
	AUSTRALASIA —											
	Australia —											
1.	New South Wales ..	176,546	158,493	125,301	107,071	104,829	116,166	111,377	105,799	97,327	80,839	67,574
2.	Victoria	126,776	109,105	83,895	68,946	67,296	77,257	74,456	68,948	67,862	60,215	55,227
3.	Queensland	72,685	65,335	51,002	43,570	40,174	43,248	41,651	39,929	35,882	28,648	25,263
4.	South Australia ..	43,032	37,464	27,359	21,300	21,123	25,471	25,171	24,234	23,690	18,974	16,944
5.	Western Australia ..	35,915	29,026	23,079	20,157	18,811	18,393	16,442	16,179	16,394	14,812	10,668
6.	Tasmania	18,389	15,782	12,487	10,856	10,395	10,861	11,550	11,126	11,250	10,548	9,162
7.	Northern Territory ..	1,014	547	384	278	231	188	169	167	137	102	84
	Australian Capital Territory ..	2,046	1,189	717	379	321	183	53	79	59	25	19
9.	Australia (undefined)	6,255	4,134	3,744	3,253	2,790	2,229	1,761	1,832	1,848	1,714	1,659
	TOTAL, BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	482,658	421,075	327,968	275,810	265,970	293,996	282,630	268,293	254,449	215,877	186,600
11.	Norfolk Island ..	8	6	9	11	24	13	20	18	8	9	11
12.	Papua	38	21	21	48	12	15	34	13	17	7	7
13.	New Guinea	81	41	118	183	64	50	37	23	8	13	3
14.	Nauru	3	4	6	12	5	4	7	1	1	..	..
15.	New Zealand	197	388	419	471	1,109	1,477	1,383	1,608	2,265	2,827	2,042
16.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	482,985	421,535	328,541	276,535	267,184	295,555	284,111	269,956	256,748	218,733	188,663
	EUROPE —											
17.	England	2,854	10,603	8,790	8,045	7,475	15,046	19,725	16,125	22,908	29,682	26,381
18.	Wales	69	234	167	130	200	583	862	627	854	936	905
19.	Scotland	602	2,058	1,741	1,619	1,689	4,271	5,883	4,659	6,052	7,875	7,806
20.	Northern Ireland ..	75	200	183	179	323	644	564	380	442	568	570
21.	Ireland (Republic of) ..	19	44	27	38	190	595	558	389	338	264	270
22.	Ireland (undefined) ..	55	176	186	181	627	1,324	1,420	1,135	1,324	1,608	1,806
23.	Albania	3	6	9	25	15	102	181	163	240	166	99
24.	Austria	133	987	181	131	319	444	489	339	581	580	495
25.	Belgium	20	124	27	47	42	54	54	23	67	49	28
26.	Bulgaria	2	4	16	12	56	191	190	118	107	77	60
27.	Czechoslovakia	7	329	232	156	1,047	2,052	1,728	770	829	588	348
28.	Denmark	14	74	22	37	117	119	120	106	100	151	182
29.	Estonia	3	19	187	134	172	605	555	305	348	331	218
30.	Finland	14	24	14	18	56	77	87	87	107	174	217
31.	France	100	240	121	108	193	386	335	155	152	147	120
32.	Germany	1,349	10,216	1,699	787	4,310	3,674	2,354	1,344	1,583	1,345	1,080
33.	Greece	343	487	298	1,046	2,245	1,992	1,602	1,182	1,563	1,563	1,740
34.	Hungary	4	324	361	294	634	1,573	1,872	1,018	1,135	822	493
35.	Italy	1,567	4,015	2,291	3,671	10,557	15,556	11,944	5,942	7,223	5,803	4,822
36.	Latvia	3	63	700	540	540	1,381	1,666	922	1,224	1,097	590
37.	Lithuania	7	55	303	256	320	768	1,173	676	649	530	270
38.	Malta	449	1,621	888	992	1,719	1,479	1,217	844	865	832	657
39.	Netherlands	1,679	4,183	2,843	2,034	2,839	4,197	3,684	3,076	2,421	1,543	676
40.	Norway	11	44	7	89	206	227	284	244	175	172	206
41.	Poland	34	503	617	823	1,327	5,080	8,731	6,232	5,955	3,109	1,411
42.	Portugal	..	11	6	5	21	41	48	46	34	23	10
43.	Romania	2	41	35	74	162	428	483	191	184	151	95
44.	Spain	6	13	10	15	49	96	107	64	66	95	99
45.	Sweden	11	43	8	37	95	122	116	93	84	100	152
46.	Switzerland	26	96	36	30	93	187	165	116	107	189	194
47.	Ukraine	6	149	276	348	271	1,221	2,435	1,300	1,234	728	387
48.	U.S.S.R.	5	57	125	110	107	313	599	802	823	833	692
49.	Yugoslavia	68	234	467	536	1,307	2,148	2,984	1,684	2,189	1,421	1,102
50.	Other Countries in Europe	91	130	56	91	202	192	202	122	161	146	165
51.	TOTAL, EUROPE	9,631	37,407	22,929	22,638	39,525	67,168	74,417	51,279	62,124	63,698	54,346
	ASIA —											
52.	Ceylon	24	72	80	77	153	151	112	75	69	59	54
53.	China	41	245	338	610	603	794	757	661	631	505	326
54.	Cyprus	71	204	104	99	785	1,094	663	405	318	214	172
55.	Hong Kong	26	33	75	206	179	104	68	64	48	33	29
56.	India	38	400	510	419	609	577	571	499	630	593	460
57.	Indonesia	130	218	154	142	254	368	415	231	125	65	45
58.	Israel	47	94	92	133	85	127	93	46	117	139	132
59.	Japan	87	53	7	24	48	49	38	33	23	24	14
60.	Lebanon	45	144	85	80	288	563	315	166	195	149	123
61.	Malaya, Federation of ..	20	30	95	251	582	198	105	68	48	34	35
62.	Pakistan	11	21	21	43	61	59	102	81	84	117	88
63.	Philippines	10	10	13	9	8	10	8	8	9	6	4
64.	Singapore	22	33	39	123	203	74	56	29	32	22	19
65.	Syria	2	2	2	3	7	20	17	10	5	18	11
66.	Turkey	1	10	9	16	27	50	78	64	73	58	59
67.	Other Countries in Asia	34	73	94	174	253	172	188	193	172	142	130
68.	TOTAL, ASIA ..	609	1,642	1,718	2,409	4,145	4,410	3,586	2,633	2,579	2,178	1,701

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : AUSTRALIA,

30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)												No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95 and over	Under 21 years	21 years and over	Total	
54,698	50,813	39,231	24,452	13,394	6,631	2,397	544	69	586,796	856,755	1,443,551	1.
46,413	45,920	33,907	21,722	13,768	7,405	2,918	636	62	401,504	631,230	1,032,734	2.
21,065	18,831	13,673	7,290	3,897	1,787	640	94	10	240,355	314,319	554,674	3.
15,014	14,579	13,089	9,785	5,169	2,516	1,028	231	21	133,200	212,994	346,194	4.
5,017	2,493	1,725	975	605	321	132	32	1	111,693	119,484	231,177	5.
6,823	6,407	5,164	3,385	1,922	1,034	420	109	14	59,566	98,118	157,684	6.
65	56	46	12	4	5	..	..	..	2,264	1,225	3,489	7.
30	24	14	12	3	5	3	..	..	4,387	774	5,161	8.
1,506	1,581	1,348	991	617	335	137	34	3	17,994	19,777	37,771	9.
150,631	140,704	108,197	68,624	39,379	20,039	7,675	1,680	180	1,557,759	2,254,676	3,812,435	10.
5	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	113	149	11.
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	103	235	12.
4	3	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	443	193	636	13.
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	25	20	45	14.
1,501	1,403	1,793	1,476	841	343	144	32	4	1,644	20,079	21,723	15.
152,143	142,113	109,998	70,103	40,222	20,383	7,819	1,712	184	1,560,039	2,275,184	3,835,223	16.
20,293	20,201	18,888	14,334	8,508	4,371	1,851	543	76	31,669	225,030	256,699	17.
697	634	599	409	255	107	55	20	..	630	7,713	8,343	18.
5,512	4,771	4,880	3,671	2,158	1,012	395	115	23	6,348	60,444	66,792	19.
387	297	258	202	133	72	37	12	1	675	4,852	5,527	20.
217	185	180	107	92	47	26	9	..	146	3,449	3,595	21.
1,716	1,701	1,570	1,316	915	560	308	107	19	659	17,395	18,054	22.
62	36	43	20	15	1	1	1	..	47	1,141	1,188	23.
341	227	156	99	46	28	5	1	..	1,472	4,110	5,582	24.
32	32	32	21	14	4	4	..	..	230	444	674	25.
40	25	36	10	1	2	..	..	..	38	909	947	26.
190	110	56	35	28	8	1	1	..	775	7,740	8,515	27.
159	242	254	187	130	57	39	17	1	157	1,971	2,128	28.
176	148	101	63	19	7	1	1	..	365	3,028	3,393	29.
144	124	107	45	22	9	5	2	1	82	1,252	1,334	30.
71	79	68	55	50	21	12	3	1	588	1,829	2,417	31.
747	722	783	689	472	302	135	68	4	14,342	19,321	33,663	32.
1,107	707	478	252	113	58	12	4	2	2,649	14,145	16,794	33.
223	117	92	50	29	8	4	1	..	1,048	8,006	9,054	34.
2,860	1,825	1,061	655	315	129	36	6	1	12,922	67,357	80,279	35.
260	206	169	102	48	9	3	1	1	1,386	8,138	9,524	36.
110	59	40	30	22	3	1	..	..	675	4,597	5,272	37.
347	278	129	56	31	4	1	2	..	4,179	8,232	12,411	38.
299	244	186	89	33	11	8	1	..	11,177	18,869	30,046	39.
161	188	151	94	43	33	22	8	..	182	2,183	2,365	40.
721	522	295	165	72	27	17	8	3	2,160	33,492	35,652	41.
3	2	8	3	1	3	..	1	..	25	241	266	42.
49	42	30	23	9	3	1	..	..	164	1,839	2,003	43.
62	95	64	42	15	15	4	2	..	53	866	919	44.
140	219	245	166	117	52	31	10	2	112	1,731	1,843	45.
123	129	98	48	27	13	8	1	..	199	1,487	1,686	46.
186	87	57	25	14	2	..	2	..	825	7,903	8,728	47.
624	491	426	251	110	44	4	2	1	311	6,108	6,419	48.
668	324	181	104	41	10	5	..	..	1,469	14,004	15,473	49.
120	135	124	93	37	32	15	3	1	409	1,709	2,118	50.
38,847	35,204	31,845	23,511	13,935	7,064	3,047	952	136	98,168	561,535	659,703	51.
64	36	20	29	18	16	3	2	1	276	839	1,115	52.
196	168	213	465	403	187	40	13	3	1,348	5,851	7,199	53.
62	34	16	6	6	1	..	..	..	521	3,733	4,254	54.
18	13	10	12	5	1	1	1	..	393	533	926	55.
368	286	189	164	117	86	36	17	7	1,491	5,085	6,576	56.
18	10	10	3	4	6	5	1	1	677	1,528	2,205	57.
98	51	49	30	16	5	2	..	..	385	971	1,356	58.
11	4	9	7	19	5	3	..	..	184	274	458	59.
80	58	54	52	29	19	3	1	..	381	2,068	2,449	60.
22	21	6	2	3	..	1	..	..	490	1,031	1,521	61.
66	21	3	9	1	6	1	..	1	107	689	796	62.
3	4	2	4	5	3	1	..	..	44	73	117	63.
14	7	6	4	4	4	1	..	..	260	432	692	64.
18	9	5	16	11	6	2	1	..	9	156	165	65.
42	43	28	13	5	4	1	1	..	41	541	582	66.
106	67	26	17	10	8	..	1	..	433	1,427	1,860	67.
1,186	832	646	833	656	357	100	38	13	7,040	25,231	32,271	68.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 16. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE
CENSUS, 30TH
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)										
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
1.	AFRICA -											
2.	Egypt	105	467	410	319	476	567	567	403	357	278	179
3.	Union of South Africa	18	68	89	51	87	122	158	187	373	796	461
4.	Other Countries in Africa	44	128	69	53	93	87	87	46	67	74	48
5.	TOTAL, AFRICA	167	663	568	423	656	776	812	636	797	1,148	688
6.	AMERICA -											
7.	British West Indies ..	3	11	9	3	3	7	9	9	10	15	12
8.	Canada (including Newfoundland) ..	39	60	52	33	118	219	276	261	397	278	177
9.	United States of America	178	477	105	72	132	272	821	784	526	421	288
10.	West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	..	3	2	..	2	4	6	2	2	2	1
11.	Other Countries in North America	6	7	6	3	7	14	9	4	13	12	12
12.	Other Countries in South America	8	30	22	20	30	44	46	66	62	73	67
13.	TOTAL, AMERICA	234	588	196	131	292	560	1,167	1,126	1,010	801	557
14.	POLYNESIA -											
15.	Fiji	29	44	65	70	100	101	69	68	75	60	46
16.	Hawaii	..	2	1	..	..	1	1	4	4	3	1
17.	New Caledonia	2	3	11	21	21	14	12	25	34	34	33
18.	New Hebrides	1	8	16	18	5	11	11	9	12	9	8
19.	Other Polynesian Islands	10	5	27	35	51	32	32	26	14	21	9
20.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA	42	62	120	144	177	159	125	132	139	127	97
21.	AT SEA	14	6	3	7	..	11	20	6	21	20	9
22.	TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	11,024	40,828	26,107	26,477	46,009	74,643	81,608	57,475	68,969	70,828	59,461
23.	GRAND TOTAL	493,682	461,903	354,075	302,287	311,979	368,639	364,238	325,768	323,418	286,705	246,061

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : AUSTRALIA,
JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)												No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95 and over	Under 21 years	21 years and over	Total	
113	74	43	20	9	3	1	..	1	1,366	3,026	4,392	1.
264	153	129	117	20	13	4	3	..	234	2,879	3,113	2.
30	21	28	27	17	8	2	1	..	309	621	930	3.
407	248	200	164	46	24	7	4	1	1,909	6,526	8,435	4.
10	17	11	8	2	4	..	1	..	28	116	144	5.
174	155	144	83	55	27	14	8	1	196	2,375	2,571	6.
219	237	180	144	97	60	17	6	3	854	4,185	5,039	7.
7	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	5	30	35	8.
9	9	3	3	3	1	1	1	..	23	100	123	9.
58	48	25	13	11	11	2	..	..	85	551	636	10.
477	467	364	251	169	103	35	16	4	1,191	7,357	8,548	11.
41	32	34	28	21	17	1	..	..	218	683	901	12.
2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	19	22	13.
22	15	13	10	7	1	4	..	..	39	243	282	14.
5	..	..	2	2	1	2	..	1	43	78	121	15.
5	6	9	4	5	7	2	1	1	90	212	302	16.
75	55	56	45	35	26	9	1	2	393	1,235	1,628	17.
13	28	31	54	41	15	8	3	..	30	280	310	18.
42,517	38,243	34,943	26,337	15,725	7,933	3,350	1,046	160	111,011	622,672	733,683	19.
193,148	178,947	143,140	94,961	55,104	27,972	11,025	2,726	340	1,668,770	2,877,348	4,546,118	20.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 17. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE

CENSUS,
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)										
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
AUSTRALASIA -												
Australia -												
1.	New South Wales ..	169,183	151,865	121,170	104,795	104,169	115,707	113,651	108,657	98,371	80,451	69,568
2.	Victoria ..	120,963	104,349	80,994	66,839	66,767	76,383	75,324	71,038	68,316	59,668	56,716
3.	Queensland ..	69,487	62,078	49,343	42,844	39,913	42,602	41,195	40,317	36,127	28,051	25,911
4.	South Australia ..	41,198	35,824	26,075	20,524	20,626	25,271	25,446	24,700	23,831	18,984	17,199
5.	Western Australia ..	34,683	27,916	22,706	19,766	18,505	18,125	16,530	17,038	16,899	14,470	10,685
6.	Tasmania ..	17,659	15,455	12,071	10,586	10,280	10,657	11,925	11,614	11,308	10,028	9,234
7.	Northern Territory ..	952	541	369	293	227	174	182	148	121	91	78
Australian Capital Territory ..												
8.	Territory ..	1,926	1,143	703	373	323	155	61	63	32	21	15
9.	Australia (undefined)	6,129	3,862	3,421	3,209	2,428	2,112	2,060	2,371	2,575	2,305	2,306
TOTAL, BORN IN AUSTRALASIA ..												
10.	Norfolk Island ..	462,180	403,033	316,852	269,229	263,238	291,186	286,374	275,946	257,580	214,069	191,712
11.	Papua ..	6	4	7	8	28	11	14	16	14	15	17
12.	New Guinea ..	49	23	17	23	27	21	23	12	15	10	1
13.	Nauru ..	95	31	126	146	65	57	28	29	15	17	7
14.	Nauru ..	6	1	5	9	2	6	6	..	3	1	..
15.	New Zealand ..	183	376	432	359	907	1,379	1,495	1,712	2,196	2,489	1,715
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA												
16.		462,519	403,468	317,439	269,774	264,267	292,660	287,940	277,715	259,823	216,601	193,452
EUROPE -												
17.	England ..	2,754	9,646	7,627	6,109	5,398	9,531	16,622	14,780	18,842	20,476	20,221
18.	Wales ..	61	194	159	111	140	331	597	509	592	612	551
19.	Scotland ..	548	1,952	1,632	1,286	1,403	2,701	4,775	3,827	5,251	6,057	5,740
20.	Northern Ireland ..	59	180	160	120	180	321	397	301	315	400	304
21.	Ireland (Republic of) ..	13	45	27	61	105	218	277	250	224	189	195
22.	Ireland (undefined) ..	52	159	132	202	309	542	886	815	970	1,154	1,208
23.	Albania ..	1	4	7	15	17	33	25	13	22	20	9
24.	Austria ..	133	853	187	111	230	478	572	439	562	469	403
25.	Belgium ..	37	129	24	39	41	71	75	31	57	39	72
26.	Bulgaria ..	..	4	6	13	15	37	41	28	34	27	29
27.	Czechoslovakia ..	14	331	190	145	275	805	817	427	387	272	163
28.	Denmark ..	16	78	18	9	16	46	57	50	68	57	38
29.	Estonia ..	2	23	182	176	135	321	565	421	380	292	216
30.	Finland ..	10	25	9	11	15	37	50	49	35	34	33
31.	France ..	90	212	98	83	179	251	239	120	121	121	159
32.	Germany ..	1,278	9,809	1,647	776	1,927	4,542	3,892	1,646	1,523	1,133	829
33.	Greece ..	281	412	251	579	925	1,238	959	816	884	743	727
34.	Hungary ..	13	280	330	251	333	728	886	623	686	444	342
35.	Italy ..	1,449	3,798	2,007	2,390	3,866	5,703	5,697	2,956	3,161	2,533	2,217
36.	Latvia ..	4	91	752	518	509	807	1,036	705	944	740	562
37.	Lithuania ..	5	50	287	261	257	411	513	298	362	275	163
38.	Malta ..	471	1,433	802	657	769	818	720	483	468	353	253
39.	Netherlands ..	1,619	3,657	2,442	1,670	1,821	2,365	2,580	2,197	1,756	975	401
40.	Norway ..	18	43	17	10	11	35	62	41	27	32	22
41.	Poland ..	24	414	567	885	1,034	4,364	5,311	2,458	1,966	1,334	984
42.	Portugal ..	3	5	1	..	3	13	8	7	4	1	2
43.	Romania ..	3	30	47	70	94	217	258	110	128	94	74
44.	Spain ..	4	10	9	7	22	42	41	35	41	46	42
45.	Sweden ..	13	42	8	9	14	20	24	27	25	16	20
46.	Switzerland ..	19	101	36	15	57	148	157	130	111	97	92
47.	Ukraine ..	10	138	269	300	215	1,316	1,722	650	513	328	226
48.	U.S.S.R. ..	2	55	117	99	114	645	947	772	694	690	647
49.	Yugoslavia ..	87	241	432	500	662	1,161	1,263	589	756	526	484
50.	Other Countries in Europe	76	122	51	60	89	130	131	83	95	89	110
51.	TOTAL, EUROPE	9,169	34,566	20,530	17,548	21,180	40,426	52,202	36,686	42,004	40,668	37,538
ASIA -												
52.	Ceylon ..	25	72	52	70	83	70	71	70	58	61	52
53.	China ..	49	231	263	340	316	295	340	295	374	227	123
54.	Cyprus ..	81	194	97	78	237	269	204	143	77	55	37
55.	Hong Kong ..	18	41	53	122	97	48	55	44	38	32	25
56.	India ..	48	379	434	317	394	447	469	431	426	442	368
57.	Indonesia ..	125	210	104	109	118	175	226	138	80	35	35
58.	Israel ..	28	82	95	124	68	105	93	87	130	135	110
59.	Japan ..	72	67	5	8	72	136	56	23	9	11	2
60.	Lebanon ..	47	117	67	72	143	176	152	84	97	105	81
61.	Malaya, Federation of ..	25	31	69	140	181	83	53	45	41	25	19
62.	Pakistan ..	8	20	20	13	20	13	12	7	7	8	7
63.	Philippines ..	14	12	10	7	9	11	8	9	7	4	3
64.	Singapore ..	24	28	48	70	70	31	26	29	26	25	24
65.	Syria ..	..	..	1	2	3	9	8	9	16	8	9
66.	Turkey ..	1	5	10	16	17	34	45	60	51	44	45
67.	Other Countries in Asia	37	67	95	129	137	107	129	88	102	68	58
68.	TOTAL, ASIA ..	602	1,556	1,423	1,617	1,965	2,009	1,947	1,562	1,539	1,285	998

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : AUSTRALIA,
30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)												No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95 and over	Under 21 years	21 years and over	Total	
60,478	60,029	47,662	32,127	18,859	10,238	3,894	1,000	135	566,386	905,623	1,472,009	1.
51,696	54,099	40,940	28,980	19,855	11,990	5,050	1,397	185	385,935	675,614	1,061,549	2.
22,925	22,057	16,479	9,520	5,559	2,647	990	149	16	231,396	326,814	558,210	3.
16,612	17,267	15,360	12,077	7,081	3,792	1,645	426	62	127,495	226,505	354,000	4.
5,449	2,905	1,907	1,291	812	468	186	54	7	108,496	121,906	230,402	5.
7,409	7,426	6,154	4,241	2,476	1,354	627	202	34	57,794	102,946	160,740	6.
57	45	47	15	13	1	2	1	..	2,211	1,146	3,357	7.
17	30	11	9	5	6	3	1	..	4,208	689	4,897	8.
2,092	2,420	1,950	1,468	912	543	209	76	17	17,161	25,304	42,465	9.
166,735	166,278	130,510	89,728	55,572	31,039	12,606	3,306	456	1,501,082	2,386,547	3,887,629	10.
11	6	4	2	1	..	1	1	..	28	138	166	11.
2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	110	226	12.
3	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	410	216	626	13.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	19	40	14.
1,396	1,400	1,898	1,754	1,156	511	216	45	8	1,473	20,154	21,627	15.
168,147	167,691	132,416	91,484	56,729	31,550	12,823	3,352	464	1,503,130	2,407,184	3,910,314	16.
20,293	18,292	17,213	15,221	10,082	5,506	2,234	741	124	27,110	194,602	221,712	17.
536	459	419	370	284	138	59	19	3	549	5,595	6,144	18.
5,222	4,713	4,145	3,526	2,202	1,166	502	162	32	5,637	51,205	56,842	19.
306	276	208	185	137	81	33	10	3	549	3,427	3,976	20.
171	167	137	122	81	64	39	12	..	165	2,232	2,397	21.
1,232	1,320	1,241	1,205	1,106	866	490	201	34	597	13,527	14,124	22.
5	7	5	4	2	1	..	..	..	30	160	190	23.
289	217	148	89	71	23	11	1	..	1,305	3,981	5,286	24.
78	35	24	20	10	6	1	..	..	235	554	789	25.
18	16	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	26	251	277	26.
117	81	63	44	17	13	3	1	..	712	3,453	4,165	27.
50	50	69	70	61	40	26	5	2	124	702	826	28.
162	120	81	53	14	10	2	1	..	401	2,755	3,156	29.
33	23	11	9	7	1	4	2	1	56	343	399	30.
187	151	88	71	64	25	18	4	1	511	1,771	2,282	31.
610	454	390	468	417	267	108	37	6	13,692	18,067	31,759	32.
499	287	211	125	75	41	11	1	3	1,463	7,393	9,068	33.
230	137	126	82	43	11	1	1	1	920	4,628	5,548	34.
1,627	971	563	370	200	74	24	10	2	10,249	29,369	39,618	35.
301	275	204	145	88	42	5	5	1	1,463	6,271	7,734	36.
105	59	46	33	17	6	3	..	1	643	2,509	3,152	37.
146	91	70	24	14	3	2	..	..	3,510	4,067	7,577	38.
206	130	89	42	29	7	1	2	2	9,657	12,332	21,989	39.
28	21	31	35	13	14	9	1	..	89	381	470	40.
626	407	247	171	91	38	14	4	3	2,074	18,868	20,942	41.
..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	10	40	50	42.
74	41	33	18	19	1	..	..	..	161	1,150	1,311	43.
39	30	23	26	10	7	3	1	..	35	403	438	44.
19	21	18	32	19	11	7	3	..	75	273	348	45.
78	54	45	40	19	22	8	2	1	184	1,048	1,232	46.
142	93	56	31	12	6	2	..	..	754	5,275	6,029	47.
595	449	435	232	119	39	18	1	2	288	6,384	6,672	48.
291	186	120	53	23	6	3	..	..	1,365	6,018	7,383	49.
93	86	81	71	42	44	21	2	..	327	1,149	1,476	50.
34,408	29,720	26,646	22,989	15,391	8,579	3,662	1,229	220	85,178	410,183	495,361	51.
38	27	37	27	15	11	7	..	..	230	616	846	52.
66	51	52	30	16	6	3	1	..	948	2,130	3,078	53.
21	10	6	4	4	1	1	..	..	489	1,030	1,519	54.
24	4	9	7	6	4	..	..	1	264	364	628	55.
302	272	197	204	129	78	34	6	2	1,245	4,134	5,379	56.
28	15	8	9	6	3	1	..	1	569	857	1,426	57.
71	61	52	40	25	7	..	..	..	342	971	1,313	58.
13	12	6	6	9	1	..	..	..	155	353	508	59.
70	58	57	53	13	9	8	1	2	328	1,084	1,412	60.
16	15	6	5	1	1	2	..	..	301	457	758	61.
6	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	68	80	148	62.
1	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	45	55	100	63.
11	5	6	7	5	..	..	..	..	186	249	435	64.
14	15	19	16	7	1	2	1	..	5	135	140	65.
34	34	27	16	10	2	2	1	..	38	416	454	66.
48	39	23	22	10	5	1	..	1	361	805	1,166	67.
763	623	508	447	256	132	61	10	7	5,574	13,736	19,310	68.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 17. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE
CENSUS, 30TH
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)										
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
AFRICA -												
1.	Egypt	86	438	312	273	328	424	462	372	331	229	187
2.	Union of South Africa	33	79	62	32	47	89	172	175	344	674	440
3.	Other Countries in Africa	36	103	77	33	57	52	68	37	55	73	49
4.	TOTAL, AFRICA	155	620	451	338	432	565	702	584	730	976	676
AMERICA -												
5.	British West Indies ..	2	4	11	2	2	7	7	6	8	6	8
6.	Canada (including Newfoundland) ..	33	61	47	26	91	159	361	259	301	187	76
7.	United States of America	168	447	107	54	90	193	258	317	320	267	200
8.	West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	4	1	3	1	2	..	..	1	1	1	..
9.	Other Countries in North America	4	8	2	4	3	12	8	14	9	10	12
10.	Other Countries in South America	20	26	14	19	20	20	39	38	81	56	51
11.	TOTAL, AMERICA	231	547	184	106	208	391	673	635	720	527	347
POLYNESIA -												
12.	Fiji	26	49	43	56	60	61	64	93	82	70	57
13.	Hawaii	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	3	3	2	1
14.	New Caledonia	2	6	10	14	22	22	28	35	45	61	49
15.	New Hebrides	8	6	12	12	12	16	6	11	13	4	5
16.	Other Polynesian Islands	13	7	11	19	38	19	13	19	27	16	10
17.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA	49	68	76	101	134	120	113	161	170	153	122
18.	AT SEA	10	9	2	..	1	7	28	12	24	14	7
TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA												
19.		10,555	37,801	23,253	20,255	24,949	44,992	57,231	41,409	47,430	46,155	41,428
20.	GRAND TOTAL	472,735	440,834	340,105	289,484	288,187	336,178	343,605	317,355	305,010	260,224	233,140

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : AUSTRALIA,
JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)												No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95 and over	Under 21 years	21 years and over	Total	
121	76	65	31	18	1	3	1	..	1,172	2,586	3,758	1.
211	123	148	152	50	16	7	4	..	212	2,646	2,858	2.
29	20	22	19	19	15	10	1	..	259	516	775	3.
361	219	235	202	87	32	20	6	..	1,643	5,748	7,391	4.
11	8	2	11	6	6	1	2	2	20	92	112	5.
74	89	49	35	39	20	5	3	2	178	1,739	1,917	6.
180	178	135	103	117	88	23	5	..	782	2,468	3,250	7.
..	..	1	3	3	1	1	..	..	9	14	23	8.
3	7	5	6	3	2	1	2	..	18	97	115	9.
54	42	20	11	10	7	3	..	..	82	449	531	10.
322	324	212	169	178	124	34	12	4	1,089	4,859	5,948	11.
44	44	52	40	39	13	1	..	..	191	703	894	12.
1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	13.
49	49	24	18	9	7	3	1	..	35	419	454	14.
3	7	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	40	82	122	15.
6	10	14	7	6	4	1	..	..	58	182	240	16.
103	110	98	67	54	24	5	2	..	324	1,406	1,730	17.
18	8	57	71	43	29	13	2	3	21	337	358	18.
37,387	32,417	29,662	25,701	17,166	9,431	4,012	1,307	242	95,877	456,906	552,783	19.
204,122	198,695	160,172	115,429	72,738	40,470	16,618	4,613	698	1,596,959	2,843,453	4,440,412	20.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 18. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION WITH
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS									GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force								Not in Work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (a)	Not Stated	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total					
AUSTRALASIA -										
TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	183,037	302,938	1,749,909	17,065	2,252,949	30,982	5,259	2,289,190	1,523,245	3,812,435
Norfolk Island	7	7	96	..	110	5	..	115	34	149
Papua	6	4	110	..	120	3	..	123	112	235
New Guinea	11	21	221	3	256	4	..	260	376	636
Nauru	1	..	12	..	13	..	..	13	32	45
New Zealand	1,605	1,851	12,804	32	16,292	310	50	16,652	5,071	21,723
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	184,667	304,821	1,763,152	17,100	2,269,740	31,304	5,309	2,306,353	1,528,870	3,835,223
EUROPE -										
England	12,019	19,776	154,028	385	186,208	2,888	216	189,312	67,387	256,699
Wales	370	563	5,432	7	6,372	105	10	6,487	1,856	8,343
Scotland	2,509	3,820	44,243	79	50,651	775	52	51,478	15,314	66,792
Northern Ireland	269	390	3,706	7	4,372	56	4	4,432	1,095	5,527
Ireland (Republic of)	102	176	2,784	9	3,071	59	4	3,134	461	3,595
Ireland (undefined)	702	1,270	11,034	26	13,032	303	25	13,360	4,694	18,054
Albania	156	351	560	5	1,072	36	4	1,112	76	1,188
Austria	722	547	2,571	9	3,849	94	7	3,950	1,632	5,582
Belgium	35	44	324	..	403	9	2	414	260	674
Bulgaria	57	217	576	2	852	24	..	876	71	947
Czechoslovakia	522	650	6,288	6	7,466	182	9	7,657	858	8,515
Denmark	136	215	1,119	10	1,480	22	2	1,504	624	2,128
Estonia	82	263	2,509	3	2,857	72	4	2,933	460	3,393
Finland	70	190	802	4	1,066	27	5	1,098	236	1,334
France	106	167	1,392	3	1,668	45	11	1,724	693	2,417
Germany	1,252	1,548	14,930	31	17,761	593	40	18,394	15,269	33,663
Greece	2,995	2,287	8,603	81	13,966	565	35	14,616	2,178	16,794
Hungary	633	777	6,391	11	7,812	148	21	7,981	1,073	9,054
Italy	4,544	9,375	54,678	287	68,884	864	192	69,940	10,339	80,279
Latvia	171	321	7,489	11	7,992	127	8	8,127	1,397	9,524
Lithuania	72	159	4,358	3	4,592	62	6	4,660	612	5,272
Malta	276	637	7,909	20	8,842	195	16	9,053	3,358	12,411
Netherlands	690	1,725	17,685	73	20,173	294	39	20,506	9,540	30,046
Norway	67	151	1,723	..	1,941	47	4	1,992	373	2,365
Poland	2,397	1,806	28,657	20	32,880	468	61	33,409	2,243	35,652
Portugal	11	8	206	..	225	7	1	233	33	266
Romania	123	156	1,486	2	1,767	41	6	1,814	189	2,003
Spain	90	93	554	..	737	22	..	759	160	919
Sweden	66	113	1,074	6	1,259	35	2	1,296	547	1,843
Switzerland	169	207	963	3	1,342	25	1	1,368	318	1,686
Ukraine	51	201	7,619	4	7,875	129	15	8,019	709	8,728
U.S.S.R.	492	499	4,372	10	5,373	162	5	5,540	879	6,419
Yugoslavia	547	1,649	11,575	39	13,810	277	34	14,121	1,352	15,473
Other Countries in Europe	85	133	1,080	6	1,309	256	7	1,572	546	2,118
TOTAL, EUROPE ..	32,588	50,489	418,720	1,162	502,959	9,014	898	512,871	146,832	659,703
ASIA -										
Ceylon	15	40	674	2	731	12	..	743	372	1,115
China	748	592	3,852	25	5,217	71	15	5,303	1,896	7,199
Cyprus	334	316	3,048	1	3,699	74	14	3,787	467	4,254
Hong Kong	56	53	394	..	503	9	..	512	414	926
India	217	334	4,115	12	4,678	57	8	4,743	1,833	6,576
Indonesia	35	103	1,329	5	1,472	13	1	1,486	719	2,205
Israel	189	158	586	2	935	8	1	944	412	1,356
Japan	10	11	239	..	260	1	..	261	197	458
Lebanon	293	280	1,388	1	1,962	46	8	2,016	433	2,449
Malaya, Federation of	29	41	490	..	560	2	1	563	958	1,521
Pakistan	7	13	650	..	670	1	..	671	125	796
Philippines	..	5	50	..	55	3	..	58	59	117
Singapore	18	18	261	1	298	3	1	302	390	692
Syria	22	21	72	1	116	5	..	121	44	165
Turkey	67	67	352	1	487	15	3	505	77	582
Other Countries in Asia	49	67	1,158	2	1,276	16	..	1,292	568	1,860
TOTAL, ASIA ..	2,089	2,119	18,658	53	22,919	336	52	23,307	8,964	32,271

(a) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs, and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs or for any other reason.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 18. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION WITH
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS									GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force								Not in Work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (a)	Not Stated	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total					
AFRICA -										
Egypt	106	145	2,868	2	3,121	56	2	3,179	1,213	4,392
Union of South Africa ..	261	292	1,994	3	2,550	54	9	2,613	500	3,113
Other Countries in Africa ..	33	50	480	4	567	10	1	578	352	930
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	400	487	5,342	9	6,238	120	12	6,370	2,065	8,435
AMERICA -										
British West Indies ..	5	13	65	1	84	3	..	87	57	144
Canada (including Newfoundland)	158	232	1,641	6	2,037	50	4	2,091	480	2,571
United States of America ..	345	378	2,907	5	3,635	59	16	3,710	1,329	5,039
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	..	5	22	1	28	..	..	28	7	35
Other Countries in North America	9	6	68	..	83	..	1	84	39	123
" " " South America	41	74	364	3	482	9	1	492	144	636
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	558	708	5,067	16	6,349	121	22	6,492	2,056	8,548
POLYNESIA -										
Fiji	50	52	468	1	571	7	1	579	322	901
Hawaii	2	3	12	..	17	..	..	17	5	22
New Caledonia	20	21	169	..	210	5	..	215	67	282
New Hebrides	9	5	56	..	70	..	..	70	51	121
Other Polynesian Islands ..	15	22	152	..	189	1	2	192	110	302
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	96	103	857	1	1,057	13	3	1,073	555	1,628
AT SEA	10	19	119	1	149	5	..	154	156	310
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	37,371	55,808	462,006	1,277	556,462	9,931	1,037	567,430	166,253	733,683
GRAND TOTAL	220,408	358,746	2,211,915	18,342	2,809,411	40,913	6,296	2,856,620	1,689,498	4,546,118

(a) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs, and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs or for any other reason.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 19. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION WITH
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS									GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force								Not in Work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (a)	Not Stated	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total					
AUSTRALASIA -										
TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	24,658	41,351	624,162	8,402	698,573	11,779	2,302	712,654	3,174,975	3,887,629
Norfolk Island	..	2	48	..	50	2	..	52	114	166
Papua	1	3	40	..	44	1	..	45	181	226
New Guinea	4	3	130	2	139	1	3	143	483	626
Nauru	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	6	34	40
New Zealand	265	426	4,358	49	5,098	110	33	5,241	16,386	21,627
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	24,928	41,785	626,744	8,453	703,910	11,893	2,338	718,141	3,192,173	3,910,314
EUROPE -										
England	1,616	3,438	37,023	431	42,513	608	79	43,200	178,512	221,712
Wales	46	102	966	11	1,125	18	4	1,147	4,997	6,144
Scotland	349	726	10,692	83	11,850	180	20	12,050	44,792	56,842
Northern Ireland	27	69	934	6	1,036	17	2	1,055	2,921	3,976
Ireland (Republic of)	18	29	882	12	941	9	2	952	1,445	2,397
Ireland (undefined)	126	253	3,204	44	3,627	48	5	3,680	10,444	14,124
Albania	1	8	16	..	25	1	..	26	164	190
Austria	297	233	1,479	18	2,027	39	6	2,072	3,214	5,286
Belgium	10	12	174	5	201	5	..	206	583	789
Bulgaria	1	12	47	4	64	6	..	70	207	277
Czechoslovakia	161	218	1,446	18	1,843	20	1	1,864	2,301	4,165
Denmark	6	17	106	3	132	1	2	135	691	826
Estonia	20	90	1,424	9	1,543	31	5	1,579	1,577	3,156
Finland	3	10	74	3	90	2	1	93	306	399
France	42	71	532	9	654	9	3	666	1,616	2,282
Germany	306	437	6,805	46	7,594	157	19	7,770	23,989	31,759
Greece	181	238	1,271	153	1,843	40	10	1,893	7,175	9,068
Hungary	234	291	2,000	19	2,544	50	4	2,598	2,950	5,548
Italy	266	1,049	7,151	212	8,678	116	46	8,840	30,778	39,618
Latvia	26	119	3,427	13	3,585	76	5	3,666	4,068	7,734
Lithuania	17	54	1,368	6	1,445	24	1	1,470	1,682	3,152
Malta	17	113	1,321	11	1,462	23	10	1,495	6,082	7,577
Netherlands	53	208	3,609	58	3,928	56	16	4,000	17,989	21,989
Norway	5	4	102	1	112	3	..	115	355	470
Poland	642	594	7,382	73	8,691	145	8	8,844	12,093	20,942
Portugal	1	6	9	..	16	1	..	17	33	50
Romania	50	51	504	7	612	6	1	619	692	1,311
Spain	13	11	82	3	109	1	..	110	328	438
Sweden	3	6	59	2	70	2	1	73	275	348
Switzerland	23	36	284	4	347	3	..	350	882	1,232
Ukraine	6	85	2,308	8	2,407	31	2	2,440	3,589	6,029
U.S.S.R.	93	172	2,152	19	2,436	67	2	2,505	4,167	6,672
Yugoslavia	39	158	2,198	27	2,422	67	4	2,493	4,890	7,383
Other Countries in Europe	12	23	246	4	285	7	1	293	1,183	1,476
TOTAL, EUROPE ..	4,710	8,943	101,282	1,322	116,257	1,869	260	118,386	376,975	495,361
ASIA -										
Ceylon	3	9	232	2	246	4	..	250	596	846
China	34	56	883	12	985	30	2	1,017	2,061	3,078
Cyprus	10	54	298	9	371	14	3	388	1,131	1,519
Hong Kong	5	10	157	..	172	3	..	175	453	628
India	40	80	1,299	2	1,421	22	2	1,445	3,934	5,379
Indonesia	7	23	263	4	297	9	..	306	1,120	1,426
Israel	40	26	292	2	360	8	1	369	944	1,313
Japan	1	5	39	..	45	..	..	45	463	508
Lebanon	54	67	282	9	412	2	1	415	997	1,412
Malaya, Federation of	6	9	185	1	201	4	..	205	553	758
Pakistan	..	..	41	..	41	..	..	41	107	148
Philippines	..	1	26	..	27	..	..	27	73	100
Singapore	1	4	104	1	110	6	..	116	319	435
Syria	4	9	18	1	32	..	..	32	103	140
Turkey	5	19	102	2	128	3	2	133	321	454
Other Countries in Asia	12	15	293	7	327	7	2	336	830	1,166
TOTAL, ASIA ..	222	387	4,514	52	5,175	112	13	5,300	14,010	19,310

(a) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs, and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs or for any other reason.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 19. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION WITH
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS									GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force								Not in Work Force	
	At Work				Not at Work (a)	Not Stated	Total in Work Force			
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)				Total		
AFRICA -										
Egypt	18	57	986	17	1,078	21	4	1,103	2,655	3,758
Union of South Africa ..	39	90	480	4	613	14	5	632	2,226	2,858
Other Countries in Africa ..	7	9	153	..	169	2	1	172	603	775
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	64	156	1,619	21	1,860	37	10	1,907	5,484	7,391
AMERICA -										
British West Indies ..	..	2	9	..	11	1	..	12	100	112
Canada (including Newfoundland)	24	45	370	7	446	12	2	460	1,457	1,917
United States of America ..	46	50	429	4	529	13	5	547	2,703	3,250
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	..	1	4	..	5	..	..	5	18	23
Other Countries in North America	5	2	21	1	29	1	..	30	85	115
" " " South America	9	18	95	1	123	2	..	125	406	531
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	84	118	928	13	1,143	29	7	1,179	4,769	5,948
POLYNESIA -										
Fiji	6	16	177	1	200	3	1	204	690	894
Hawaii	1	1	4	1	7	..	..	7	13	20
New Caledonia	7	13	102	..	122	8	2	132	322	454
New Hebrides	1	..	27	..	28	..	..	28	94	122
Other Polynesian Islands ..	4	10	59	2	75	..	..	75	165	240
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	19	40	369	4	432	11	3	446	1,284	1,730
AT SEA	1	7	32	1	41	2	..	43	315	358
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	5,370	10,085	113,326	1,464	130,245	2,174	329	132,748	420,035	552,783
GRAND TOTAL ..	30,028	51,436	737,488	9,866	828,818	13,953	2,631	845,402	3,595,010	4,440,412

(a) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs, and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs or for any other reason.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 20. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION

(Exclusive of

		(Exclusive of)									
No	BIRTHPLACE	CHRISTIAN									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic Roman (a)	Catholic (a)	Church of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
AUSTRALASIA -											
1.	TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	53,057	6,167	307,138	520,805	35,889	1,498,333	29,183	7,869	38,362	449,612
2.	Norfolk Island	..	..	9	4	..	87	..	..	..	15
3.	Papua	4	..	12	36	..	88	17	..	..	31
4.	New Guinea	2	..	46	115	..	214	4	..	46	81
5.	Nauru	1	..	2	6	..	11	16	..	..	1
6.	New Zealand	243	66	1,256	1,877	154	9,321	111	13	28	1,335
7.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	53,307	6,233	308,463	522,843	36,043	1,508,054	29,331	7,882	38,436	451,075
EUROPE -											
8.	England	3,792	563	8,606	9,732	1,109	165,380	2,087	44	136	18,876
9.	Wales	523	22	244	245	55	4,024	277	..	3	1,078
10.	Scotland	897	364	2,372	2,844	247	7,244	411	3	15	2,928
11.	Northern Ireland	93	60	279	324	16	1,506	25	1	1	497
12.	Ireland (Republic of)	2	2	1,067	1,948	1	196	1	..	..	29
13.	Ireland (undefined)	102	64	3,543	6,769	31	2,892	31	..	2	567
14.	Albania	1	1	32	39	1	40	1	234	..	8
15.	Austria	6	1	1,473	1,000	4	177	6	184	188	21
16.	Belgium	4	..	160	160	3	84	4	14	8	10
17.	Bulgaria	1	2	28	28	..	56	2	625	8	11
18.	Czechoslovakia	19	9	3,298	1,712	2	217	5	88	224	47
19.	Denmark	11	10	55	45	24	599	11	1	417	82
20.	Estonia	34	2	29	49	2	181	1	141	2,326	14
21.	Finland	4	1	18	17	1	168	1	8	681	46
22.	France	8	..	547	868	1	155	2	65	28	25
23.	Germany	108	8	5,924	5,482	36	1,608	35	1,295	8,218	317
24.	Greece	4	15	112	156	..	632	..	13,872	17	16
25.	Hungary	11	1	3,210	2,034	4	217	5	55	395	32
26.	Italy	19	4	33,902	40,180	6	223	..	62	10	49
27.	Latvia	41	..	650	488	7	337	2	344	6,235	25
28.	Lithuania	2	..	2,109	1,977	..	37	..	69	415	3
29.	Malta	2	..	5,105	6,377	1	78	..	8	1	12
30.	Netherlands	236	25	6,014	5,093	32	1,112	76	8	229	594
31.	Norway	11	2	31	42	6	532	3	4	520	85
32.	Poland	62	5	13,623	10,762	11	174	1	1,461	347	45
33.	Portugal	..	..	85	128	..	15	1	..	..	1
34.	Romania	5	3	311	222	1	42	..	600	78	3
35.	Spain	4	1	334	332	..	52	1	2	1	8
36.	Sweden	10	1	21	37	4	469	4	1	398	67
37.	Switzerland	6	4	221	242	3	197	4	5	80	46
38.	Ukraine	70	11	1,449	2,554	9	111	..	3,688	75	8
39.	U.S.S.R.	47	13	361	337	6	269	..	3,127	355	26
40.	Yugoslavia	5	4	4,965	3,646	3	240	2	4,473	109	29
41.	Other Countries in Europe ..	21	4	379	452	10	636	8	39	42	123
42.	TOTAL, EUROPE ..	6,161	1,202	100,557	106,321	1,636	189,900	3,007	30,521	21,562	25,728
ASIA -											
43.	Ceylon	21	2	127	146	1	484	2	6	..	44
44.	China	98	5	165	253	61	830	13	693	51	110
45.	Cyprus	1	..	16	41	..	94	..	3,197	..	6
46.	Hong Kong	18	1	48	117	4	307	8	5	..	22
47.	India	78	12	683	805	27	2,840	12	6	5	190
48.	Indonesia	5	..	271	221	1	199	3	12	15	48
49.	Israel	6	1	52	62	..	49	..	64	51	2
50.	Japan	1	..	16	35	3	134	..	7	3	8
51.	Lebanon	..	3	420	1,043	..	99	..	405	..	10
52.	Malaya, Federation of	7	15	59	125	1	367	3	11	..	80
53.	Pakistan	1	..	30	19	..	102	..	2	..	8
54.	Philippines	2	..	18	34	..	25	..	13	..	6
55.	Singapore	2	3	38	77	..	183	3	1	..	37
56.	Syria	..	..	32	63	..	7	..	16	..	1
57.	Turkey	..	..	99	72	1	33	..	260	1	3
58.	Other Countries in Asia ..	16	1	200	186	3	402	2	85	11	27
59.	TOTAL, ASIA ..	256	43	2,274	3,299	102	6,155	46	4,783	137	602

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

WITH RELIGION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN			Indefinite	No Religion	No Reply	GRAND TOTAL	No.
Presby-terian	Protes-tant (Unde-fined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Undefined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian					
370,597	33,551	18,490	9,822	23,432	3,402,307	9,054	808	9,862	7,173	11,177	381,916	3,812,435	1.
5	..	..	6	2	128	..	..	..	1	..	20	149	2.
14	1	..	4	..	207	..	..	..	3	2	23	235	3.
41	6	1	11	3	570	..	1	1	..	2	63	636	4.
3	..	..	1	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	4	45	5.
2,924	335	98	262	258	18,281	154	14	168	113	313	2,848	21,723	6.
373,584	33,893	18,589	10,106	23,695	3,421,534	9,208	823	10,031	7,290	11,494	384,874	3,835,223	7
7,382	3,385	1,123	492	2,441	225,148	2,113	96	2,209	775	1,954	26,613	256,699	8.
439	194	46	11	96	7,257	17	3	20	40	82	944	8,343	9.
36,685	3,294	244	97	491	58,136	127	8	135	168	378	7,975	66,792	10.
2,004	109	27	10	58	5,010	3	..	3	14	22	478	5,527	11.
42	13	4	2	18	3,325	4	3	7	4	19	240	3,595	12.
1,684	135	39	13	129	16,001	24	5	29	57	102	1,865	18,054	13.
9	4	2	..	22	394	..	482	482	14	7	291	1,188	14.
50	104	1	5	47	3,267	1,344	2	1,346	33	68	868	5,582	15.
12	13	1	..	9	482	55	1	56	2	6	128	674	16.
3	7	..	..	4	775	10	..	10	1	2	159	947	17.
86	341	2	6	113	6,169	671	4	675	72	101	1,498	8,515	18.
104	142	4	3	24	1,532	2	1	3	12	29	552	2,128	19.
23	201	..	1	31	3,035	5	..	5	15	14	324	3,393	20.
33	52	2	1	5	1,038	1	..	1	11	5	279	1,334	21.
37	38	3	1	29	1,807	145	..	145	8	39	418	2,417	22.
316	2,271	24	41	983	26,666	2,082	26	2,108	249	253	4,387	33,663	23.
14	17	2	1	97	14,955	11	8	19	21	14	1,785	16,794	24.
591	331	..	9	141	7,036	646	4	650	63	24	1,281	9,054	25.
30	34	6	9	185	74,719	23	5	28	169	41	5,322	80,279	26.
34	447	4	13	66	8,693	90	4	94	34	14	689	9,524	27.
23	77	1	2	43	4,758	104	5	109	20	11	374	5,272	28.
6	2	1	1	41	11,635	17	..	17	62	12	685	12,411	29.
4,750	1,407	69	40	1,783	21,468	74	19	93	207	1,080	7,198	30,046	30.
62	330	7	4	13	1,652	2	2	4	21	25	663	2,365	31.
41	139	1	13	142	26,827	4,987	18	5,005	148	52	3,620	35,652	32.
..	..	..	..	..	230	1	..	1	1	2	32	265	33.
22	42	..	5	24	1,358	315	3	318	25	4	298	2,003	34.
11	5	..	..	3	754	5	1	6	5	12	142	919	35.
73	150	7	3	20	1,265	18	3	21	8	24	525	1,843	36.
150	316	..	1	30	1,305	20	2	22	15	18	326	1,685	37.
5	36	2	8	39	8,065	16	6	22	42	3	596	8,728	38.
30	70	2	15	51	4,709	883	17	900	26	38	746	6,419	39.
19	56	4	12	58	13,625	43	113	156	73	26	1,593	15,473	40.
51	22	7	2	13	1,809	30	..	30	9	10	260	2,118	41.
54,821	13,784	1,635	821	7,249	564,905	13,888	841	14,729	2,424	4,491	73,154	659,703	42.
116	6	2	12	17	986	..	54	54	2	4	69	1,115	43.
192	65	11	38	71	2,656	200	732	932	18	291	3,302	7,199	44.
2	17	..	2	70	3,446	9	243	252	12	6	538	4,254	45.
62	9	2	8	11	622	11	9	20	2	34	248	926	46.
249	44	14	45	94	5,104	69	672	741	25	21	685	6,576	47.
293	248	5	12	50	1,383	18	229	247	13	62	500	2,205	48.
10	8	..	..	234	539	572	26	598	111	4	104	1,356	49.
17	3	..	..	8	235	6	117	123	1	3	96	458	50.
13	11	..	1	22	2,027	3	109	112	10	8	292	2,449	51.
77	10	..	4	21	780	13	255	268	15	23	435	1,521	52.
5	..	..	4	5	176	1	405	406	..	1	213	796	53.
5	3	..	1	1	108	1	1	2	..	1	6	117	54.
28	1	1	6	9	389	33	74	107	4	13	179	692	55.
2	2	..	1	4	128	4	8	12	4	..	21	165	56.
5	5	..	2	7	488	19	12	31	2	2	59	582	57.
63	5	3	9	18	1,031	84	221	305	12	7	505	1,860	58.
1,139	437	38	145	642	20,098	1,043	3,167	4,210	231	480	7,252	32,271	59.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 20. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION

(Exclusive of

		(Exclusive of									
No.	BIRTHPLACE	CHRISTIAN									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic Roman (a)	Catholic (a)	Church of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
AFRICA -											
1.	Egypt	1	8	1,197	1,306	1	213	1	1,118	4	7
2.	Union of South Africa ..	41	7	160	202	29	1,442	33	10	4	287
3.	Other Countries in Africa ..	9	4	214	184	5	252	2	24	6	34
4.	TOTAL, AFRICA ..	51	19	1,571	1,692	35	1,907	36	1,152	14	328
AMERICA -											
5.	British West Indies ..	3	..	7	7	1	74	..	..	..	4
6.	Canada (incl. Newfoundland) ..	49	5	174	149	6	1,115	16	3	15	162
7.	United States of America ..	197	6	452	713	45	1,047	54	31	130	415
8.	West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	..	..	3	..	..	6	..	..	..	2
9.	Other Countries in North America ..	..	..	11	20	2	37	..	1	4	7
10.	Other Countries in South America ..	17	1	72	90	2	236	1	7	6	29
11.	TOTAL, AMERICA ..	266	12	719	979	56	2,515	71	42	155	619
POLYNESIA -											
12.	Fiji	2	..	35	76	1	371	2	..	1	142
13.	Hawaii	..	..	2	3	..	7	..	..	..	4
14.	New Caledonia	..	..	50	108	..	45	3	..	..	9
15.	New Hebrides	..	1	12	13	3	34	..	..	..	4
16.	Other Polynesian Islands ..	2	..	18	34	2	78	8	..	..	65
17.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA ..	4	1	117	234	6	535	13	..	1	224
18.	AT SEA	3	1	18	30	2	131	4	2	1	29
19.	TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	6,991	1,344	106,581	114,593	1,991	210,864	3,325	36,513	21,944	28,993
20.	GRAND TOTAL ..	60,048	7,511	413,719	635,398	37,880	1,709,197	32,508	44,382	60,306	478,605

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

WITH RELIGION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued).

full-blood Aborigines)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN			Indefinite	No Religion	No Reply	GRAND TOTAL	No.
Presby-terian	Protes-tant (Unde-fined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Undefined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian					
15	13	..	2	39	3,925	221	5	226	11	4	226	4,392	1.
303	43	13	10	36	2,620	51	12	63	17	32	381	3,113	2.
32	17	4	5	14	806	11	12	23	7	3	91	930	3.
350	73	17	17	89	7,351	283	29	312	35	39	698	8,435	4.
12	1	..	..	5	114	..	..	..	..	2	28	144	5.
268	58	10	7	61	2,098	8	5	13	19	36	405	2,571	6.
353	250	10	18	169	3,890	101	9	110	24	79	936	5,039	7.
2	1	1	..	1	16	..	..	..	..	4	15	35	8.
10	1	..	..	4	97	4	..	4	..	3	19	123	9.
60	15	2	1	10	549	6	1	7	5	9	66	636	10.
705	326	23	26	250	6,764	119	15	134	48	133	1,469	8,548	11.
96	9	..	15	17	767	3	34	37	3	11	83	901	12.
4	..	..	..	2	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	13.
11	10	1	..	..	237	..	..	..	1	..	44	282	14.
39	..	..	2	2	110	..	..	..	1	..	10	121	15.
12	2	1	34	10	266	1	1	2	1	1	32	302	16.
162	21	2	51	31	1,402	4	35	39	6	12	169	1,628	17.
37	5	..	..	1	264	3	..	3	4	3	36	310	18.
60,201	14,988	1,814	1,344	8,525	620,011	15,494	4,102	19,596	2,865	5,475	85,736	733,683	19.
430,798	48,539	20,304	11,166	31,957	4,022,318	24,548	4,910	29,458	10,038	16,652	467,652	4,546,118	20.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 21. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION

(Exclusive of

No	BIRTHPLACE	CHRISTIAN									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic Roman (a)	Catholic (a)	Church of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
AUSTRALASIA -											
1.	TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	60,039	7,301	282,195	584,422	40,341	1,517,538	33,475	8,029	37,937	472,073
2.	Norfolk Island	1	..	4	9	1	105	..	..	..	19
3.	Papua	..	..	14	31	..	103	15	..	..	24
4.	New Guinea	3	1	39	124	2	220	5	..	37	70
5.	Nauru	..	..	1	5	1	11	3	..	..	3
6.	New Zealand	337	74	1,067	2,384	159	9,559	142	17	40	1,423
7.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	60,380	7,376	283,320	586,975	40,504	1,527,536	33,640	8,046	38,014	473,612
EUROPE -											
8.	England	4,134	699	6,469	9,565	1,270	142,778	2,253	35	98	18,171
9.	Wales	465	25	141	194	45	3,068	213	1	..	798
10.	Scotland	1,075	482	1,738	2,971	323	6,821	466	5	19	3,072
11.	Northern Ireland	95	66	128	254	15	1,138	31	..	1	395
12.	Ireland (Republic of)	3	..	457	1,601	1	155	1	..	..	20
13.	Ireland (undefined)	99	64	1,980	6,379	25	2,565	23	3	3	513
14.	Albania	1	..	8	6	..	4	..	76	..	..
15.	Austria	5	2	1,438	926	2	204	3	171	180	26
16.	Belgium	2	2	182	205	3	97	4	19	8	10
17.	Bulgaria	..	1	5	12	..	30	..	147	1	7
18.	Czechoslovakia	13	3	1,347	825	1	89	1	59	115	18
19.	Denmark	14	8	33	31	2	252	1	2	169	44
20.	Estonia	38	1	42	44	3	158	2	189	2,180	10
21.	Finland	2	..	3	4	..	37	1	10	263	11
22.	France	6	1	463	774	3	245	6	50	25	22
23.	Germany	93	8	6,370	6,138	43	1,521	31	1,385	7,045	245
24.	Greece	1	10	50	96	..	313	2	7,745	4	7
25.	Hungary	4	..	1,724	1,267	3	140	2	22	204	16
26.	Italy	10	..	16,799	20,096	3	96	..	95	9	21
27.	Latvia	40	..	424	366	6	249	3	333	5,446	19
28.	Lithuania	2	..	1,078	1,158	..	40	2	83	423	1
29.	Malta	2	..	3,010	4,070	1	62	..	4	1	6
30.	Netherlands	187	16	4,500	3,801	21	613	79	14	149	502
31.	Norway	4	3	10	11	..	119	1	1	125	18
32.	Poland	50	1	6,782	5,972	5	133	..	1,179	299	8
33.	Portugal	..	..	12	17	..	5	..	..	..	..
34.	Romania	8	1	189	167	1	24	..	274	63	3
35.	Spain	2	1	157	144	2	46	..	2	..	5
36.	Sweden	6	..	5	6	2	84	..	1	95	14
37.	Switzerland	7	3	159	171	9	167	6	14	46	45
38.	Ukraine	56	6	967	1,661	6	73	..	2,683	86	10
39.	U.S.S.R.	58	17	594	585	4	254	1	2,997	430	21
40.	Yugoslavia	3	2	2,979	2,260	5	89	4	1,201	99	17
41.	Other Countries in Europe ..	29	4	194	330	5	489	6	17	28	119
42.	TOTAL, EUROPE ..	6,514	1,426	60,437	72,107	1,809	162,158	3,142	18,817	17,614	24,194
ASIA -											
43.	Ceylon	18	..	77	129	..	411	1	3	..	50
44.	China	81	7	141	227	34	554	11	781	24	72
45.	Cyprus	..	..	7	12	..	32	..	1,214	..	2
46.	Hong Kong	12	5	40	99	5	247	3	9	1	19
47.	India	74	16	610	835	27	2,628	18	8	4	192
48.	Indonesia	11	1	203	172	2	142	8	8	18	31
49.	Israel	2	..	44	59	..	60	..	46	65	9
50.	Japan	2	2	35	45	1	192	3	6	2	27
51.	Lebanon	3	1	236	658	..	63	..	239	..	8
52.	Malaya, Federation of	8	8	33	91	3	297	6	6	1	36
53.	Pakistan	3	..	20	15	..	67	..	2	2	2
54.	Philippines	1	..	13	31	..	27	..	6	1	2
55.	Singapore	3	2	43	64	..	173	1	1	1	13
56.	Syria	1	..	28	49	..	18	..	12	1	..
57.	Turkey	1	..	83	56	..	36	..	195	2	4
58.	Other Countries in Asia ..	22	..	165	192	3	391	..	78	8	31
59.	TOTAL, ASIA ..	242	42	1,778	2,734	75	5,338	51	2,614	130	498

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

WITH RELIGION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN			Indefinite	No Religion	No Reply	GRAND TOTAL	No.
Presby-terian	Protes-tant (Unde-fined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Undefined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian					
388,824	34,848	20,603	12,422	27,695	3,527,742	9,466	763	10,229	6,541	5,120	337,997	3887,629	1.
2	1	..	14	2	158	..	..	..	..	..	8	166	2.
18	1	1	3	1	211	..	1	1	..	2	12	226	3.
44	14	..	5	4	568	..	1	1	..	2	55	626	4.
8	..	..	..	1	33	..	..	..	..	1	6	40	5.
2,928	344	132	334	335	19,275	173	18	191	62	92	2,007	21,627	6.
391,824	35,208	20,736	12,778	28,038	3,547,987	9,639	783	10,422	6,603	5,217	340,085	3910,314	7.
6,853	3,145	1,264	686	2,644	200,064	2,087	76	2,163	607	563	18,315	221,712	8.
374	133	38	20	87	5,602	12	2	14	15	20	493	6,144	9.
30,674	2,725	280	144	541	51,336	143	8	151	110	78	5,167	56,842	10.
1,440	72	13	10	60	3,718	4	..	4	12	6	236	3,976	11.
33	12	2	1	14	2,300	2	1	3	10	7	77	2,397	12.
1,146	123	26	24	121	13,094	26	3	29	29	21	951	14,124	13.
..	..	1	..	3	99	..	76	76	..	..	15	190	14.
45	79	2	4	31	3,118	1,319	5	1,324	28	25	791	5,286	15.
19	11	..	3	10	575	64	..	64	5	7	138	789	16.
2	1	..	..	..	206	7	..	7	1	..	63	277	17.
36	152	..	3	54	2,716	619	..	619	43	21	766	4,165	18.
52	56	3	5	18	690	1	1	2	..	5	129	826	19.
22	188	..	4	45	2,926	3	..	3	10	5	212	3,156	20.
7	13	..	2	6	359	..	..	..	2	..	38	399	21.
42	33	2	6	27	1,705	161	2	163	18	20	376	2,282	22.
339	2,125	10	53	975	26,381	2,063	22	2,085	194	83	3,016	31,759	23.
3	3	..	..	58	8,292	8	8	16	7	2	751	9,068	24.
334	190	..	8	78	3,992	658	4	662	28	9	857	5,548	25.
18	17	3	8	101	37,276	47	5	52	58	8	2,224	39,618	26.
22	319	..	13	47	7,287	71	4	75	19	4	349	7,734	27.
4	72	..	2	22	2,887	92	2	94	10	1	160	3,152	28.
10	1	..	1	18	7,186	11	..	11	26	1	353	7,577	29.
3,766	917	73	37	1,483	16,158	58	10	68	134	705	4,924	21,989	30.
21	74	..	5	8	400	..	..	..	4	..	66	470	31.
20	99	..	8	99	14,655	4,035	7	4,042	91	25	2,129	20,942	32.
1	2	..	..	1	38	2	..	2	..	..	10	50	33.
21	15	..	3	22	791	323	5	328	7	3	182	1,311	34.
6	3	..	2	9	379	2	..	2	..	4	53	438	35.
19	27	..	..	8	267	20	..	20	2	3	56	348	36.
115	250	3	3	24	1,022	43	..	43	10	5	152	1,232	37.
4	30	..	5	23	5,610	12	2	14	28	1	376	6,029	38.
42	61	..	30	46	5,140	882	8	890	18	10	614	6,672	39.
14	34	1	11	34	6,753	39	6	45	21	9	555	7,383	40.
40	19	6	6	19	1,311	27	1	28	2	1	134	1,476	41.
45,544	11,001	1,727	1,107	6,736	434,333	12,841	258	13,099	1,549	1,652	44,728	495,361	42.
76	6	2	9	19	801	..	6	6	1	2	36	846	43.
154	35	9	40	55	2,225	212	59	271	5	26	551	3,078	44.
2	3	..	..	20	1,292	6	50	56	2	..	169	1,519	45.
66	5	..	..	11	522	11	4	15	..	6	85	628	46.
205	66	9	88	122	4,902	81	77	158	18	10	291	5,379	47.
242	203	1	8	44	1,094	19	13	32	10	35	255	1,426	48.
12	16	..	..	230	543	526	20	546	112	1	111	1,313	49.
24	6	1	..	9	355	4	28	32	2	5	114	508	50.
13	6	..	..	15	1,242	12	34	46	4	4	116	1,412	51.
71	14	1	3	13	591	11	48	59	4	3	101	758	52.
6	..	1	6	3	127	2	16	18	..	..	3	148	53.
8	1	..	..	..	90	4	..	4	..	..	6	100	54.
25	1	..	7	7	341	33	5	38	1	2	53	435	55.
4	..	..	..	5	118	6	3	9	2	..	11	140	56.
5	3	..	1	3	389	22	10	32	1	..	32	454	57.
46	11	2	8	15	972	68	41	109	10	1	74	1,166	58.
959	376	26	170	571	15,604	1,017	414	1,431	172	95	2,008	19,310	59.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 21. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN CONJUNCTION

(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	CHRISTIAN.									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic Roman (a)	Catholic (a)	Church of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
AFRICA -											
1.	Egypt	3	3	1,041	1,184	1	234	2	817	2	4
2.	Union of South Africa ..	52	15	119	198	32	1,394	26	5	6	279
3.	Other Countries in Africa ..	20	4	129	149	5	247	2	25	4	33
4.	TOTAL, AFRICA ..	75	22	1,289	1,531	38	1,875	30	847	12	316
AMERICA -											
5.	British West Indies ..	..	1	7	7	..	69	1	..	..	2
6.	Canada (incl. Newfoundland) ..	52	11	91	152	9	845	11	7	13	141
7.	United States of America ..	105	12	228	514	30	855	45	20	81	287
8.	West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	..	..	4	3	..	9	..	..	..	1
9.	Other Countries in North America	1	..	18	24	..	34	..	..	1	4
10.	Other Countries in South America	14	1	37	71	3	200	3	10	4	37
11.	TOTAL, AMERICA ..	172	25	385	771	42	2,012	60	37	99	472
POLYNESIA -											
12.	Fiji	5	1	38	96	2	417	1	..	..	140
13.	Hawaii	1	..	3	4	..	6	..	..	..	1
14.	New Caledonia	2	..	99	186	..	69	2	1	..	10
15.	New Hebrides	..	..	7	21	6	24	2	..	..	2
16.	Other Polynesian Islands ..	..	..	6	19	5	67	13	..	1	43
17.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA	8	1	153	326	13	583	18	1	1	196
18.	AT SEA	5	1	21	42	3	151	3	1	2	40
19.	TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	7,357	1,592	65,188	80,064	2,143	182,115	3,469	22,334	17,935	27,255
20.	GRAND TOTAL ..	67,396	8,893	347,383	664,486	42,484	1,699,653	36,944	30,363	55,872	499,328

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

WITH RELIGION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aboriginals)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN			Indefinite	No Religion	No Reply	GRAND TOTAL	No.
Presby-terian	Protes-tant (Unde-fined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Undefined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian					
23	11	..	..	27	3,352	210	5	215	15	6	170	3,758	1.
271	43	14	16	49	2,519	67	1	68	8	7	256	2,858	2.
50	13	3	4	7	695	5	1	6	10	1	63	775	3.
344	67	17	20	83	6,566	282	7	289	33	14	489	7,391	4.
5	1	1	1	..	95	..	..	..	..	1	16	112	5.
239	48	10	11	46	1,686	11	..	11	24	9	187	1,917	6.
275	137	9	24	104	2,726	74	3	77	13	24	410	3,250	7.
1	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	5	23	8.
9	2	..	..	1	94	10	1	11	1	..	9	115	9.
59	6	..	1	15	461	6	..	6	7	6	51	531	10.
588	194	20	37	166	5,080	101	4	105	45	40	678	5,948	11.
80	12	4	11	9	816	4	5	9	3	4	62	894	12.
1	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	13.
11	3	..	..	5	388	1	..	1	9	6	50	454	14.
43	1	..	5	3	114	..	..	..	2	1	5	122	15.
14	6	..	31	2	207	1	..	1	..	3	29	240	16.
149	22	4	47	19	1,541	6	5	11	14	14	150	1,730	17.
36	9	4	4	3	325	2	..	2	2	..	29	358	18.
50,620	12,029	1,931	1,741	7,921	483,694	14,422	708	15,130	1,877	1,912	50,170	552,783	19.
439,444	46,877	22,534	14,163	35,616	4,011,436	23,888	1,471	25,359	8,418	7,032	388,167	4,440,412	20.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 22. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS BORN

(Exclusive of

No.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA	MALES			1933
		1933	1947	1954	
1.	Under 1 year.. ..	7,407	16,660	47,430	2,783
2.	1 year and under 2 years ..	2,133	4,116	32,228	1,856
3.	2 years " " 3 " ..	2,243	2,124	65,374	2,277
4.	3 " " " 4 " ..	5,683	822	71,183	5,411
5.	4 " " " 5 " ..	10,761	671	87,636	9,121
6.	5 " " " 6 " ..	19,675	2,217	64,618	14,215
7.	6 " " " 7 " ..	24,832	2,374	21,522	16,320
8.	7 " " " 8 " ..	21,373	3,608	9,452	13,877
9.	8 " " " 15 " ..	104,868	27,743	15,677	80,934
10.	15 years and over ..	304,736	345,039	306,288	224,513
11.	Not Stated ..	15,118	11,672	12,275	13,137
12.	Total born outside Australia ..	518,829	417,046	733,683	384,444
13.	Total born in Australia ..	2,848,282	3,380,324	3,812,435	2,878,284
14.	GRAND TOTAL ..	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	3,262,723

NO. 23. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES AND FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA :
CENSUS, 30TH

(Exclusive of

No.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	Under 1 year.. ..	22,480	21,864	6,867	5,951
2.	1 year and under 2 years ..	18,305	16,853	6,891	5,697
3.	2 years " " 3 " ..	38,076	25,332	13,842	8,548
4.	3 " " " 4 " ..	44,108	31,932	14,737	11,216
5.	4 " " " 5 " ..	55,444	40,553	17,266	12,792
6.	5 " " " 6 " ..	43,195	32,237	11,983	8,186
7.	6 " " " 7 " ..	15,012	11,444	3,452	2,296
8.	7 " " " 8 " ..	6,969	6,057	1,331	1,104
9.	8 " " " 15 " ..	11,420	9,145	2,287	1,907
10.	15 years and over ..	192,265	171,153	61,946	46,634
11.	Not Stated ..	6,747	6,439	2,565	2,101
12.	Total born outside Australia ..	454,021	373,009	143,167	106,432
13.	Total born in Australia ..	1,919,676	2,098,524	974,821	1,005,619
14.	GRAND TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES		PERSONS			No.
1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	
9,953	34,841	10,190	26,613	82,271	1.
4,953	27,096	3,989	9,069	59,324	2.
1,322	39,354	4,520	3,446	104,728	3.
462	59,367	11,094	1,284	121,550	4.
319	62,200	19,882	990	149,836	5.
1,238	45,416	33,890	3,455	110,034	6.
1,827	15,424	41,152	4,201	36,946	7.
3,032	7,883	35,250	6,640	17,335	8.
23,738	12,526	185,802	51,481	28,203	9.
270,399	247,819	529,249	615,438	554,107	10.
9,898	9,857	28,255	21,570	22,132	11.
327,141	552,783	903,273	744,187	1,286,466	12.
3,454,847	3,887,629	5,726,566	6,835,171	7,700,064	13.
3,781,988	4,440,412	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,936,530	14.

METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA,
JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL		No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
3,654	6,028	9,429	998	47,430	34,841	1.
6,901	4,525	131	21	32,228	27,096	2.
13,228	5,446	228	28	65,374	39,354	3.
12,077	7,180	261	39	71,183	50,367	4.
14,617	8,320	309	35	87,636	62,200	5.
9,114	4,965	326	28	64,618	45,416	6.
2,910	1,665	148	19	21,522	15,424	7.
1,987	716	65	6	9,452	7,883	8.
1,771	1,453	199	16	15,677	12,526	9.
50,958	29,850	1,119	182	306,288	247,819	10.
1,851	1,100	1,112	217	12,275	9,857	11.
123,168	71,753	13,327	1,599	733,683	552,783	12.
911,023	781,948	6,915	1,538	3,812,435	3,887,629	13.
1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412	14.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 24. - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES AND
(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : AUSTRALIA,
(Exclusive of

MALES

No.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	Total under 21	25-29
1.	Under 1 year	3,939	4,500	3,069	4,360	7,779	17,201	6,857
2.	1 year and under 2 years ..	2,198	3,672	2,613	2,683	4,346	11,819	5,104
3.	2 years " " 3 " ..	2,362	5,712	3,919	3,712	10,317	16,884	13,691
4.	3 " " " 4 " ..	1,869	8,216	4,866	3,951	6,874	19,913	11,530
5.	4 " " " 5 " ..	477	10,394	4,948	4,041	6,648	20,740	14,108
6.	5 " " " 6 " ..	..	5,597	3,590	3,174	4,167	12,930	9,823
7.	6 " " " 7 " ..	..	1,308	1,219	1,371	1,682	4,168	3,228
8.	7 " " " 8 " ..	..	513	645	660	631	1,915	1,338
9.	8 " " " 15 " ..	..	395	930	1,017	872	2,534	1,843
10.	15 years and over ..	..	..	..	1,019	1,789	1,284	6,021
11.	Not Stated	179	521	308	489	904	1,623	1,100
12.	TOTAL, MALES ..	11,024	40,828	26,107	26,477	46,009	111,011	74,643

FEMALES

No.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	Total under 21	25-29
1.	Under 1 year	3,756	4,037	2,575	2,323	4,307	13,349	4,576
2.	1 year and under 2 years ..	2,078	3,268	2,239	1,814	2,972	9,802	3,702
3.	2 years " " 3 " ..	2,239	5,161	3,275	2,603	3,239	13,752	5,033
4.	3 " " " 4 " ..	1,797	7,492	4,329	3,294	3,571	17,445	6,767
5.	4 " " " 5 " ..	468	10,097	4,631	3,572	3,942	19,420	9,377
6.	5 " " " 6 " ..	..	5,227	3,277	2,818	2,752	11,829	5,992
7.	6 " " " 7 " ..	..	1,208	1,168	1,243	1,051	3,830	1,608
8.	7 " " " 8 " ..	..	455	603	543	473	1,712	778
9.	8 " " " 15 " ..	..	374	880	906	654	2,321	1,345
10.	15 years and over ..	..	..	..	879	1,660	1,129	5,358
11.	Not Stated	217	482	276	260	328	1,288	456
12.	TOTAL, FEMALES ..	10,555	37,801	23,253	20,255	24,949	95,877	44,992

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE (a)
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

MALES										
AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)										No.
30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total	
4,899	3,280	2,925	2,136	1,468	998	528	335	357	47,430	1.
3,699	2,382	2,311	1,435	706	416	288	197	178	32,228	2.
9,073	5,446	5,080	3,051	1,364	728	429	226	264	65,374	3.
11,189	7,305	7,109	4,268	1,921	926	540	299	320	71,183	4.
15,843	10,023	9,525	6,020	2,785	1,312	677	419	416	87,636	5.
12,039	7,979	7,903	5,294	2,748	1,107	552	279	366	64,618	6.
3,848	2,470	2,362	1,825	1,084	512	275	152	186	21,522	7.
1,552	1,062	915	761	533	324	224	114	180	9,452	8.
2,977	1,913	1,662	1,274	1,081	692	431	279	311	15,677	9.
15,393	14,854	28,201	43,619	44,785	34,737	33,543	31,928	50,399	306,288	10.
1,096	761	976	1,145	986	765	756	715	1,574	12,275	11.
81,608	57,475	68,969	70,828	59,461	42,517	38,243	34,943	54,551	733,683	12.

FEMALES										No.
AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)										
30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total	
3,894	2,504	2,044	1,288	973	836	684	520	524	34,841	1.
3,251	2,238	1,899	1,166	806	593	441	304	325	27,096	2.
5,191	3,793	3,246	2,004	1,263	832	590	438	447	39,354	3.
7,219	4,837	4,243	2,621	1,540	973	685	485	514	50,367	4.
10,287	5,542	5,061	3,388	2,173	1,343	907	654	758	62,200	5.
7,606	4,640	4,691	3,171	2,054	1,176	768	544	700	45,416	6.
2,034	1,591	1,725	1,356	954	572	316	235	363	15,424	7.
1,095	844	818	661	520	360	240	205	288	7,883	8.
2,489	1,447	1,208	979	773	537	340	239	355	12,526	9.
13,521	13,399	21,681	28,627	29,604	29,416	26,790	25,361	51,523	247,819	10.
644	574	814	894	768	749	656	677	2,062	9,857	11.
57,231	41,409	47,430	46,155	41,428	37,387	32,417	29,662	57,859	552,783	12.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 25. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA,

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	
AUSTRALASIA —												
Norfolk Island.. ..	9	..	3	7	6	6	5	4	25	46	38	149
Papua	34	8	12	13	9	5	1	6	37	60	50	235
New Guinea	74	28	24	41	13	12	9	6	199	114	116	636
Nauru	8	3	5	3	3	4	..	1	1	9	8	45
New Zealand	1,400	300	481	583	609	533	315	242	985	15,315	957	21,723
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	1,525	339	528	647	640	560	330	259	1,247	15,544	1,169	22,788
EUROPE —												
England	11,154	7,814	16,025	16,348	14,383	14,606	7,461	3,369	5,135	155,820	4,584	256,699
Wales	359	192	453	457	418	396	215	100	226	5,374	151	8,343
Scotland	2,272	1,829	4,294	4,065	3,672	3,104	1,499	746	958	43,233	1,070	66,792
Northern Ireland ..	243	306	582	478	519	309	126	59	94	2,745	66	5,527
Ireland (Republic of) ..	206	144	403	315	461	267	108	50	82	1,486	73	3,595
Ireland (undefined) ..	525	390	989	902	1,008	703	300	164	321	12,293	454	18,054
Albania	24	7	19	34	97	58	17	2	51	863	16	1,188
Austria	440	139	428	646	843	743	144	199	420	1,508	67	5,582
Belgium	37	58	82	109	97	46	15	11	19	196	4	674
Bulgaria	30	13	50	137	340	64	7	5	8	284	9	947
Czechoslovakia	179	121	517	1,377	3,487	1,725	233	61	102	599	114	8,515
Denmark	151	41	56	82	112	93	46	31	75	1,359	80	2,128
Estonia	29	21	72	246	699	1,210	487	53	16	527	31	3,393
Finland	52	51	89	103	57	34	8	4	18	877	41	1,334
France	174	141	406	378	319	133	66	65	83	561	36	2,417
Germany	5,319	2,758	4,798	4,008	6,515	2,690	232	243	815	5,839	441	33,663
Greece	2,979	840	1,025	1,114	900	713	666	451	371	7,459	276	16,794
Hungary	157	112	469	1,683	3,649	2,056	179	117	141	398	93	9,054
Italy	5,401	7,775	18,535	12,059	9,795	5,387	709	119	364	19,183	952	80,279
Latvia	62	51	170	1,040	3,087	3,742	937	67	30	293	45	9,524
Lithuania	22	22	63	218	1,291	2,457	906	78	14	147	54	5,272
Malta	1,705	551	1,267	2,036	2,481	1,447	504	113	113	2,003	191	12,411
Netherlands	5,370	5,061	6,217	7,629	3,428	633	256	139	403	682	228	30,046
Norway	272	74	280	163	133	94	46	45	223	963	72	2,365
Poland	270	290	1,079	4,717	14,593	8,942	1,738	801	300	2,529	393	35,652
Portugal	17	22	127	37	17	1	4	1	8	26	6	266
Romania	116	55	117	356	798	255	66	34	37	146	23	2,003
Spain	53	49	106	95	54	20	8	5	13	495	21	919
Sweden	169	45	65	83	63	56	28	19	59	1,192	59	1,843
Switzerland	108	69	143	228	156	74	30	16	25	820	17	1,686
Ukraine	35	62	137	778	3,128	3,895	547	15	8	48	75	8,728
U.S.S.R.	156	131	346	664	1,667	1,063	138	96	128	1,915	65	6,419
Yugoslavia	814	318	829	2,308	4,137	2,927	545	57	146	3,138	204	15,473
Other Countries in Europe	565	53	93	105	181	117	38	14	26	838	83	2,118
TOTAL, EUROPE	39,465	29,605	60,336	65,000	82,640	60,125	18,361	7,354	10,834	275,889	10,094	659,703
ASIA —												
Ceylon	76	87	170	116	77	113	137	58	52	220	9	1,115
China	1,196	319	524	563	570	488	228	151	840	2,093	222	7,199
Cyprus	160	47	832	1,133	530	607	238	106	22	454	75	4,254
Hong Kong	110	58	77	62	52	46	28	38	236	191	28	926
India	863	229	311	412	537	687	779	608	304	1,767	79	6,576
Indonesia	375	169	343	499	250	102	54	43	208	124	38	2,205
Israel	66	54	98	128	72	103	33	23	272	489	13	1,356
Japan	164	38	42	20	22	23	5	4	39	90	11	458
Lebanon	101	23	157	780	329	181	108	26	16	700	28	2,449
Malaya, Federation of	178	169	228	188	110	74	41	29	212	226	66	1,521
Pakistan	523	30	34	32	24	32	38	23	8	48	4	796
Philippines	16	5	6	4	20	4	..	1	16	41	4	117
Singapore	132	64	82	66	45	19	22	14	128	101	19	692
Syria	6	5	7	17	7	5	4	3	4	100	7	165
Turkey	42	32	63	55	93	68	29	21	16	154	4	582
Other Countries in Asia	627	110	125	133	111	120	163	129	91	197	54	1,860
TOTAL, ASIA	4,635	1,439	3,099	4,213	2,854	2,677	1,957	1,277	2,464	6,995	661	32,271
AFRICA —												
Egypt	432	271	757	611	773	724	326	123	87	261	27	4,392
Union of South Africa	157	36	85	107	31	42	44	34	82	2,369	76	3,113
Other Countries in Africa	110	53	100	99	126	42	25	22	30	306	17	930
TOTAL, AFRICA	699	360	942	817	980	808	395	179	199	2,936	120	8,435

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 25. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	
AMERICA —												
British West Indies ..	13	12	10	6	6	7	8	8	8	65	1	144
Canada (including Newfoundland) ..	133	59	95	100	82	113	75	51	155	1,663	45	2,571
United States of America	718	317	243	288	314	255	344	272	546	1,653	89	5,039
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	9	2	2	2	2	1	..	2	5	9	1	35
Other Countries in North America	19	2	10	7	5	3	8	2	9	58	..	123
Other Countries in South America	34	30	43	27	47	29	7	14	27	366	12	636
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	926	422	403	430	456	408	442	349	750	3,814	148	8,548
POLYNESIA —												
Fiji	92	40	42	37	31	27	19	14	87	490	22	901
Hawaii	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	..	22
New Caledonia ..	25	4	6	8	9	7	5	10	36	167	5	282
New Hebrides ..	9	6	2	13	5	3	6	5	10	55	7	121
Other Polynesian Islands	46	12	9	13	14	..	4	3	47	142	12	302
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	177	62	60	71	59	38	34	32	180	869	46	1,628
AT SEA	3	1	6	5	7	2	3	2	3	241	37	310
GRAND TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	47,430	32,228	65,374	71,183	87,636	64,618	21,522	9,452	15,677	306,288	12,275	733,683

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 26. - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA,

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	
AUSTRALASIA -												
Norfolk Island.. ..	10	..	5	12	2	6	1	3	26	69	32	166
Papua	26	10	11	10	6	9	4	2	30	62	56	226
New Guinea	50	37	37	19	10	10	7	6	199	127	124	626
Nauru	5	4	5	3	..	2	1	..	3	14	3	40
New Zealand	1,154	365	479	532	564	503	305	312	1,098	15,108	1,207	21,627
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	1,245	416	537	576	582	530	318	323	1,356	15,380	1,422	22,685
EUROPE -												
England	7,896	7,677	13,967	13,723	11,561	11,697	6,134	2,928	4,699	136,989	4,421	221,712
Wales	223	186	359	319	315	272	159	66	152	3,954	139	6,144
Scotland	1,688	1,375	3,571	3,294	2,603	2,320	1,139	580	895	37,955	922	56,842
Northern Ireland ..	215	252	367	374	262	203	77	42	67	2,063	54	3,976
Ireland (Republic of) ..	118	123	168	180	179	97	50	34	57	1,348	43	2,397
Ireland (undefined) ..	350	318	494	487	455	332	204	124	158	10,752	450	14,124
Albania	16	2	8	14	19	19	2	1	31	77	1	190
Austria	281	200	368	693	938	812	168	247	257	1,274	48	5,286
Belgium	49	45	83	118	125	50	16	10	14	266	13	789
Bulgaria	13	8	14	20	43	38	13	2	7	118	1	277
Czechoslovakia	132	91	271	724	1,358	933	142	64	95	325	30	4,165
Denmark	38	24	35	50	85	41	26	12	15	478	22	826
Estonia	18	25	71	278	796	1,180	347	33	20	370	18	3,156
Finland	18	22	44	61	32	24	3	2	4	179	10	399
France	142	102	307	335	239	130	58	48	55	812	54	2,282
Germany	4,051	2,431	2,043	4,867	9,541	3,636	318	287	327	3,926	332	31,759
Greece	1,574	526	686	738	671	691	779	459	214	2,629	101	9,068
Hungary	123	110	381	1,064	1,925	1,185	173	166	102	265	49	5,548
Italy	6,497	4,640	4,746	5,219	4,193	2,593	882	146	375	9,900	417	39,618
Latvia	39	45	167	869	2,908	3,038	434	39	15	146	34	7,734
Lithuania	25	14	48	176	1,009	1,534	210	15	11	88	22	3,152
Malta	1,074	672	869	1,602	1,511	691	312	63	61	636	86	7,577
Netherlands	4,383	4,392	4,639	5,675	1,920	305	65	52	107	302	129	21,989
Norway	39	33	86	44	27	11	13	3	13	193	8	470
Poland	219	225	713	2,679	9,050	4,537	626	526	221	1,943	203	20,942
Portugal	16	4	6	6	6	1	2	2	1	6	..	50
Romania	69	40	101	219	430	166	74	39	26	133	14	1,311
Spain	22	32	34	41	16	24	3	3	4	252	7	438
Sweden	30	22	26	30	30	20	7	..	4	175	4	348
Switzerland	54	53	123	168	224	57	34	21	42	440	16	1,232
Ukraine	38	46	82	491	2,265	2,327	205	10	2	34	29	6,029
U.S.S.R.	211	209	373	808	1,858	1,233	169	94	197	1,472	48	6,672
Yugoslavia	802	294	505	1,135	1,772	1,210	161	38	103	1,286	77	7,383
Other Countries in Europe ..	350	34	84	84	124	71	13	13	25	641	37	1,476
TOTAL, EUROPE ..	30,813	24,772	35,839	46,585	58,515	41,983	13,043	6,169	8,376	221,427	7,839	495,361
ASIA -												
Ceylon.. ..	66	81	110	74	72	81	107	39	43	165	8	846
China	169	211	317	318	363	329	132	120	471	613	35	3,078
Cyprus.. ..	244	73	297	369	177	118	75	40	11	108	7	1,519
Hong Kong	59	33	52	43	33	32	20	26	201	119	10	628
India	222	206	326	378	542	684	788	522	281	1,352	78	5,379
Indonesia	158	144	273	354	191	36	20	27	138	70	15	1,426
Israel	56	40	116	104	94	153	34	20	237	445	9	1,313
Japan	199	96	27	26	20	22	4	6	35	63	10	508
Lebanon	126	20	85	229	148	109	72	19	15	568	21	1,412
Malaya, Federation of ..	57	46	74	72	43	40	28	27	181	166	19	758
Pakistan	11	8	12	16	17	30	18	14	3	16	3	148
Philippines	12	2	14	11	13	5	1	3	17	20	2	100
Singapore	40	33	37	31	39	26	14	12	120	74	9	435
Syria	2	2	2	6	5	10	2	3	3	103	2	140
Turkey.. ..	33	37	59	56	71	58	30	20	14	71	5	454
Other Countries in Asia ..	78	67	90	75	113	138	173	135	103	163	26	1,166
TOTAL, ASIA ..	1,532	1,099	1,391	2,162	1,946	1,376	1,523	1,033	1,873	4,116	259	19,310
AFRICA -												
Egypt	349	309	577	499	660	646	267	95	81	249	26	3,758
Union of South Africa ..	87	59	61	95	67	58	34	42	97	2,187	71	2,858
Other Countries in Africa ..	62	64	72	84	95	25	16	15	44	280	18	775
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	498	432	710	678	822	729	317	152	222	2,716	115	7,391

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 26. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA,

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	
AMERICA —												
British West Indies ..	9	6	11	6	4	7	4	6	4	50	5	112
Canada (including Newfoundland) ..	103	36	90	96	67	86	46	53	315	993	32	1,917
United States of America	491	237	192	173	160	124	119	89	149	1,425	86	3,250
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	2	3	..	2	1	4	..	2	1	3	..	23
Other Countries in North America	3	1	12	8	5	6	2	2	8	61	2	115
Other Countries in South America	28	27	30	26	34	16	10	12	24	317	7	531
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	641	310	335	316	271	243	181	164	501	2,854	132	5,948
POLYNESIA —												
Fiji	47	39	22	27	40	37	19	20	89	532	22	894
Hawaii	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	20
New Caledonia ..	30	11	6	7	13	10	10	17	33	305	12	454
New Hebrides ..	11	6	3	4	2	1	4	3	25	55	8	122
Other Polynesian Islands	13	7	8	8	5	3	5	2	44	133	7	240
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	103	64	39	47	60	51	38	42	191	1,041	49	1,730
AT SEA	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	..	7	285	41	358
GRAND TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	34,841	27,096	39,354	50,367	62,200	45,416	15,424	7,883	12,526	247,819	9,857	552,783

NO. 27. - NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION :
(Exclusive of

No.	NATIONALITY	MALES				1921
		1921	1933	1947	1954	
	BRITISH -					
1.	Born in Australia	2,273,999	2,848,282	3,380,324	3,812,435	2,307,654
2.	Born outside Australia (a) ..	441,726	469,946	337,767	484,793	352,309
3.	Total, British	(b) 2,722,152	3,318,228	3,768,091	4,297,233	(b) 2,665,053
	FOREIGN -					
4.	Albanian	(c)	(c)	673	570	(c)
5.	American (U.S.)	2,520	1,904	2,474	3,761	737
6.	Argentinian	(c)	(c)	22	(c)	(c)
7.	Austrian	217	315	376	1,859	40
8.	Belgian	171	131	66	272	106
9.	Bulgarian	56	194	139	557	10
10.	Chinese	13,614	7,615	4,322	5,010	185
11.	Czechoslovak	97	360	239	4,958	22
12.	Danish	956	1,046	393	778	260
13.	Dutch	1,430	786	1,403	30,518	187
14.	Egyptian	(c)	(c)	24	157	(c)
15.	Estonian	(c)	515	159	2,720	(c)
16.	Filipino	(c)	(c)	30	46	(c)
17.	Finnish	517	962	381	529	37
18.	French	1,221	924	770	1,908	867
19.	German	2,538	2,738	1,669	17,262	1,017
20.	Greek	2,430	4,639	3,720	11,415	387
21.	Hungarian	23	110	154	5,910	7
22.	Indian (so described)	(c)	(c)	(c)	803	(c)
23.	Indonesian	(c)	(c)	(c)	345	(c)
24.	Israeli	(c)	(c)	(c)	343	(c)
25.	Italian	3,934	14,063	5,473	61,673	919
26.	Japanese	2,489	1,937	70	224	150
27.	Latvian	(c)	141	36	9,161	(c)
28.	Lebanese	(c)	(c)	(c)	1,742	(c)
29.	Lithuanian	(c)	76	23	4,854	(c)
30.	Norwegian	969	1,150	685	1,414	65
31.	Polish	351	1,008	839	29,524	149
32.	Portuguese	137	292	225	733	4
33.	Romanian	67	81	39	871	37
34.	Russian	1,655	1,283	333	2,174	662
35.	Spanish	405	463	158	457	140
36.	Swedish	1,399	1,274	548	778	80
37.	Swiss	413	680	321	927	151
38.	Syrian	(c)	(c)	232	57	(c)
39.	Turkish	72	24	27	88	26
40.	Ukrainian	(c)	(c)	(c)	9,871	(c)
41.	Yugoslav	502	2,503	1,753	11,633	107
42.	Other Foreign	838	1,623	304	396	335
43.	Stateless	..	..	1,187	22,582	..
44.	Total, Foreign	39,067	48,842	29,279	248,885	6,687
45.	GRAND TOTAL	(d) 2,762,870	(d) 3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	(d) 2,672,864

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table. (b) Includes those persons who stated their nationality as "British" but did not indicate their birthplace. (c) Not available. (d) Includes "Not Stated".

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1921 TO 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES			PERSONS				No.
1933	1947	1954	1921	1933	1947	1954	
2,878,284	3,454,847	3,887,629	4,581,663	5,726,566	6,835,171	7,700,064	1.
373,006	317,767	397,389	794,035	842,952	705,534	882,187	2.
3,251,290	3,772,614	4,285,018	(b) 5,387,205	6,569,518	7,540,705	8,582,251	3.
(c)	21	114	(c)	(c)	694	684	4.
653	877	1,958	3,257	2,557	3,351	5,719	5.
(c)	5	(c)	(c)	(c)	27	(c)	6.
94	280	1,696	257	409	656	3,555	7.
75	47	251	277	206	113	523	8.
18	17	158	66	212	156	715	9.
177	529	931	13,799	7,792	4,858	5,941	10.
64	135	2,280	119	424	374	7,238	11.
233	89	274	1,216	1,279	482	1,052	12.
129	593	22,940	1,617	915	2,001	53,458	13.
(c)	7	120	(c)	(c)	31	277	14.
323	96	2,581	(c)	838	255	5,301	15.
(c)	2	25	(c)	(c)	32	71	16.
100	43	205	554	1,062	424	734	17.
723	551	1,624	2,088	1,647	1,321	3,532	18.
934	692	14,186	3,555	3,672	2,361	31,448	19.
1,013	784	6,428	2,817	5,652	4,504	17,843	20.
46	173	3,746	35	156	327	9,656	21.
(c)	(c)	84	(c)	(c)	(c)	887	22.
(c)	(c)	39	(c)	(c)	(c)	384	23.
(c)	(c)	298	(c)	(c)	(c)	646	24.
3,590	1,699	28,345	4,903	17,658	7,172	90,018	25.
147	8	265	2,639	2,084	78	489	26.
55	25	8,064	(c)	196	61	17,225	27.
(c)	(c)	788	(c)	(c)	(c)	2,530	28.
43	15	3,248	(c)	119	38	8,102	29.
88	60	284	1,025	1,238	745	1,698	30.
749	721	20,222	500	1,757	1,560	49,746	31.
1	19	75	141	293	244	808	32.
31	31	519	104	112	70	1,390	33.
772	210	2,077	2,317	2,055	543	4,251	34.
133	50	190	545	596	208	647	35.
96	47	154	1,479	1,370	595	932	36.
272	177	696	564	952	448	1,623	37.
(c)	159	33	(c)	(c)	391	90	38.
9	15	65	98	33	42	153	39.
(c)	(c)	7,368	(c)	(c)	(c)	17,239	40.
323	343	6,491	609	2,826	2,096	18,124	41.
526	143	205	1,173	2,149	447	601	42.
..	761	16,367	..	..	1,948	38,949	43.
11,417	9,374	155,394	45,754	60,259	38,653	404,279	44.
(d) 3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	(d) 5,435,734	(d) 6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530	45.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 28. — NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION
OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of

No	NATIONALITY			METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN	
				Males	Females	Males	Females
	BRITISH —						
1.	Born in Australia	..	..	1,919,676	2,098,524	974,821	1,005,619
2.	Born outside Australia (a)	..	..	304,664	272,747	95,884	76,675
3.	TOTAL, BRITISH	..	..	2,224,340	2,371,271	1,070,705	1,082,294
	FOREIGN —						
4.	Albanian	..	..	328	62	84	21
5.	American (U.S.)	..	..	2,720	1,562	499	218
6.	Austrian	..	..	1,269	1,265	290	245
7.	Belgian	..	..	183	176	39	45
8.	Bulgarian	..	..	387	128	86	17
9.	Chinese	..	..	3,116	754	720	156
10.	Czechoslovak	..	..	3,266	1,696	934	401
11.	Danish	..	..	341	167	125	52
12.	Dutch	..	..	14,749	10,974	7,915	6,308
13.	Egyptian	..	..	152	118	2	1
14.	Estonian	..	..	1,844	1,869	471	438
15.	Filipino	..	..	30	24	16	..
16.	Finnish	..	..	196	72	201	98
17.	French	..	..	1,264	1,261	301	205
18.	German	..	..	8,248	7,877	4,227	3,358
19.	Greek	..	..	7,372	4,512	2,210	1,047
20.	Hungarian	..	..	3,938	2,637	1,135	679
21.	Indian (so described)	..	..	140	51	29	4
22.	Indonesian	..	..	101	35	54	..
23.	Israeli	..	..	331	282	11	9
24.	Italian	..	..	36,133	18,416	8,795	3,514
25.	Japanese	..	..	45	160	60	57
26.	Latvian	..	..	6,373	5,854	1,678	1,501
27.	Lebanese	..	..	1,496	653	181	107
28.	Lithuanian	..	..	3,341	2,320	990	655
29.	Norwegian	..	..	545	125	205	47
30.	Polish	..	..	17,904	12,720	6,534	4,442
31.	Portuguese	..	..	156	55	75	20
32.	Romanian	..	..	549	352	181	90
33.	Russian	..	..	1,570	1,573	343	289
34.	Spanish	..	..	206	90	94	39
35.	Swedish	..	..	386	132	109	10
36.	Swiss	..	..	611	521	160	101
37.	Syrian	..	..	43	23	8	8
38.	Turkish	..	..	73	46	14	15
39.	Ukrainian	..	..	6,450	4,851	2,204	1,699
40.	Yugoslav	..	..	6,564	3,957	2,771	1,528
41.	Other Foreign	..	..	272	173	56	17
42.	Stateless	..	..	16,665	12,719	3,476	2,316
43.	TOTAL, FOREIGN	..	..	149,357	100,262	47,283	29,757
44.	GRAND TOTAL	..	..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table.

AUSTRALIA. -- POPULATION.

METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS
30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL		No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
911,023	781,948	6,915	1,538	3,812,435	3,887,629	1.
75,454	46,908	8,796	1,059	484,798	397,389	2.
986,477	828,856	15,711	2,597	4,297,233	4,285,018	3.
156	31	2	..	570	114	4.
370	154	172	24	3,761	1,958	5.
297	179	3	7	1,859	1,696	6.
46	24	4	6	272	251	7.
83	13	1	..	557	158	8.
167	20	1,007	1	5,010	931	9.
744	182	14	1	4,958	2,280	10.
167	46	145	9	778	274	11.
7,075	5,281	779	377	30,518	22,940	12.
2	1	1	..	157	120	13.
398	274	7	..	2,720	2,581	14.
..	1	..	..	46	25	15.
117	33	15	2	529	205	16.
269	152	74	6	1,908	1,624	17.
4,721	2,940	66	11	17,262	14,186	18.
1,752	862	81	7	11,415	6,428	19.
830	428	7	2	5,910	3,746	20.
62	21	572	8	803	84	21.
19	3	171	1	345	39	22.
5	4	1	3	348	298	23.
16,437	6,395	308	20	61,673	28,345	24.
13	48	106	..	224	265	25.
1,097	709	13	..	9,161	8,064	26.
57	26	8	2	1,742	788	27.
516	273	7	..	4,854	3,248	28.
445	93	219	19	1,414	284	29.
5,067	3,059	19	1	29,524	20,222	30.
36	..	466	..	733	75	31.
140	76	1	1	871	519	32.
260	215	1	..	2,174	2,077	33.
149	61	8	..	457	190	34.
158	10	125	2	778	154	35.
115	67	41	7	927	696	36.
6	2	..	..	57	33	37.
1	4	..	..	88	65	38.
1,213	816	4	2	9,871	7,368	39.
2,279	1,003	19	3	11,633	6,491	40.
43	15	25	..	396	205	41.
2,402	1,324	39	8	22,582	16,367	42.
47,714	24,845	4,531	530	248,885	155,394	43.
1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412	44.

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 29. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY
(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : AUSTRALIA,

(Exclusive of

No.	NATIONALITY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)								
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
1.	BRITISH —									
	Born in Australia ..	482,658	421,075	327,968	275,810	265,970	293,996	282,630	268,293	254,449
2.	Born outside Australia (b) ..	5,094	17,736	14,629	14,986	18,500	31,772	40,032	31,720	43,897
3.	TOTAL, BRITISH	487,752	438,811	342,597	290,796	284,470	325,768	322,662	300,013	298,346
	FOREIGN —									
4.	Albanian ..	5	10	7	15	10	61	95	78	97
5.	American (U.S.) ..	153	441	99	72	96	214	742	648	383
6.	Austrian ..	64	243	115	38	225	324	208	128	168
7.	Belgian ..	6	34	19	15	25	29	25	14	30
8.	Bulgarian ..	4	31	15	3	40	135	119	81	57
9.	Chinese ..	8	37	128	413	406	520	524	511	446
10.	Czechoslovak ..	32	269	164	88	641	1,291	1,026	438	504
11.	Danish ..	7	23	24	35	110	109	97	72	60
12.	Dutch ..	1,797	4,332	2,940	2,066	2,906	4,413	3,836	3,120	2,464
13.	Egyptian ..	11	12	20	12	11	6	17	19	17
14.	Estonian ..	8	163	184	110	139	506	439	256	279
15.	Filipino ..	3	2	2	2	6	6	3	1	3
16.	Finnish ..	13	19	13	14	53	63	70	61	63
17.	French ..	70	145	115	115	154	312	289	152	168
18.	German ..	925	2,008	974	700	4,231	3,510	1,764	909	970
19.	Greek ..	365	576	373	960	2,201	1,961	1,311	837	914
20.	Hungarian ..	58	521	263	182	424	1,013	1,254	633	670
21.	Indian (so described)	5	2	2	35	155	117	110	88	82
22.	Indonesian ..	..	3	3	23	60	89	55	34	33
23.	Israeli ..	27	35	18	16	14	32	32	38	38
24.	Italian ..	1,562	3,787	2,230	3,365	10,096	14,320	9,974	5,127	5,372
25.	Japanese ..	24	2	1	11	32	44	21	19	10
26.	Latvian ..	36	677	654	499	474	1,215	1,509	917	1,084
27.	Lebanese ..	39	118	74	72	265	494	258	118	126
28.	Lithuanian ..	16	335	308	223	264	626	983	613	607
29.	Norwegian ..	10	36	12	86	198	213	245	198	134
30.	Polish ..	250	4,283	803	613	962	3,916	6,525	4,735	4,229
31.	Portuguese ..	3	11	11	11	42	81	118	131	91
32.	Romanian ..	12	79	25	22	60	180	222	83	76
33.	Russian ..	27	205	120	101	94	201	297	218	265
34.	Spanish ..	6	19	16	15	38	86	88	52	40
35.	Swedish ..	5	25	6	36	92	117	108	80	62
36.	Swiss ..	13	52	28	30	87	184	140	86	64
37.	Syrian ..	..	1	..	3	9	12	10	5	..
38.	Turkish ..	1	4	3	2	6	19	15	9	10
39.	Ukrainian ..	46	1,477	417	322	262	1,195	2,423	1,209	1,179
40.	Yugoslav ..	104	849	438	448	1,110	1,683	2,211	1,299	1,583
41.	Other Foreign ..	5	14	20	57	113	63	28	18	25
42.	Stateless ..	210	2,212	834	661	1,398	3,511	4,385	2,720	2,669
43.	TOTAL, FOREIGN	5,930	23,092	11,478	11,491	27,509	42,871	41,576	25,755	25,072
44.	GRAND TOTAL	493,682	461,903	354,075	302,287	311,979	368,639	364,238	325,768	323,418

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) *Irish* nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

(i.e. ALLEGIANCE) IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)												No.
45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95 and over	Total	
215,477	186,600	150,631	140,704	103,197	63,624	39,379	20,039	7,675	1,680	180	3,812,435	1.
55,154	51,579	38,602	35,852	33,362	25,058	14,852	7,561	3,249	1,015	148	484,798	2.
271,031	233,179	189,233	176,556	141,559	93,632	54,231	27,600	10,924	2,695	328	4,297,233	3.
65	46	33	20	14	7	7	..	..	..	..	570	4.
234	134	140	114	34	53	33	12	6	2	1	3,761	5.
110	30	54	33	24	23	7	9	..	1	..	1,859	6.
23	13	14	9	3	3	3	2	..	..	..	272	7.
33	16	4	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	557	8.
341	271	162	142	177	396	333	155	26	11	3	5,010	9.
297	115	53	17	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	4,958	10.
57	51	26	35	33	20	12	4	3	..	..	773	11.
1,515	625	255	140	60	29	10	5	3	1	1	30,518	12.
15	5	5	2	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	157	13.
282	160	93	47	25	20	4	5	..	..	..	2,720	14.
2	4	1	2	2	2	3	2	..	..	..	46	15.
60	39	23	3	13	3	3	..	..	..	1	529	16.
141	103	44	35	19	13	16	3	7	1	1	1,903	17.
503	301	149	97	82	66	39	15	12	2	..	17,262	18.
649	532	306	189	121	60	33	15	4	2	1	11,415	19.
450	221	93	46	42	19	11	4	1	..	..	5,910	20.
65	52	37	10	4	4	10	9	5	3	1	803	21.
20	9	2	3	3	1	3	1	2	1	..	345	22.
34	29	13	9	9	4	3	..	..	1	..	348	23.
3,087	1,326	600	353	135	135	101	37	7	3	1	61,673	24.
14	6	5	2	4	5	17	4	3	..	..	224	25.
993	516	222	153	101	66	30	5	..	..	..	9,161	26.
73	43	20	12	6	9	4	6	..	..	..	1,742	27.
483	224	77	41	15	19	13	2	..	..	..	4,354	28.
80	30	47	33	23	7	5	2	4	..	1	1,414	29.
1,922	682	256	173	93	56	22	5	4	..	..	29,524	30.
79	75	57	13	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	733	31.
50	21	13	3	12	9	1	2	1	..	..	371	32.
216	131	101	69	60	41	15	9	2	1	1	2,174	33.
30	19	14	9	11	6	3	4	1	..	..	457	34.
44	54	32	42	35	16	16	5	2	1	..	773	35.
39	54	34	31	21	6	4	3	1	..	..	927	36.
3	3	5	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	57	37.
4	2	3	5	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	83	38.
712	340	159	64	41	14	9	2	..	..	..	9,871	39.
999	473	213	117	43	30	14	7	2	..	..	11,633	40.
13	10	9	3	4	3	2	3	..	1	..	396	41.
1,812	964	516	274	193	115	75	29	4	..	..	22,582	42.
15,674	7,332	3,915	2,391	1,531	1,279	873	372	101	31	12	243,885	43.
286,705	246,061	193,143	173,947	143,140	94,961	55,104	27,972	11,025	2,726	340	4,546,113	44.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 30. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY
(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) : AUSTRALIA,

(Exclusive of

No.	NATIONALITY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)								
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
	BRITISH -									
1.	Born in Australia ..	462,180	403,033	316,852	269,229	263,238	291,186	286,374	275,946	257,580
2.	Born outside Australia (b) ..	4,978	16,254	12,928	11,585	12,489	20,883	32,197	27,704	35,344
3.	TOTAL, BRITISH	467,158	419,287	329,780	280,814	275,727	312,069	318,571	303,650	292,924
	FOREIGN -									
4.	Albanian ..	1	10	11	12	14	19	10	7	12
5.	American (U.S.) ..	160	404	92	54	69	135	173	197	170
6.	Austrian ..	50	191	106	48	96	262	278	139	136
7.	Belgian ..	7	37	15	10	19	27	30	23	28
8.	Bulgarian ..	1	23	9	4	5	21	31	18	19
9.	Chinese ..	12	27	56	133	114	63	76	82	115
10.	Czechoslovak ..	33	285	130	83	145	402	469	246	196
11.	Danish ..	11	29	17	7	10	37	38	34	23
12.	Dutch ..	1,730	3,783	2,522	1,710	1,863	2,508	2,786	2,323	1,861
13.	Egyptian ..	4	24	7	8	7	8	15	13	14
14.	Estonian ..	7	208	158	141	112	250	452	335	311
15.	Filipino ..	..	2	..	1	6	5	1	2	2
16.	Finnish ..	10	27	8	9	11	30	33	25	20
17.	French ..	50	139	90	84	154	202	231	116	135
18.	German ..	854	1,881	970	685	1,512	2,794	2,319	1,023	802
19.	Greek ..	300	472	290	489	842	1,023	715	537	472
20.	Hungarian ..	43	455	270	152	217	497	651	365	394
21.	Indian (so described)	3	7	3	5	23	16	12	..	3
22.	Indonesian ..	2	2	1	11	15	4	2	1	..
23.	Israeli ..	11	24	21	18	16	34	37	28	38
24.	Italian ..	1,433	3,578	1,907	2,076	3,474	4,577	4,092	2,080	1,938
25.	Japanese ..	16	3	1	2	60	123	38	9	3
26.	Latvian ..	34	651	718	481	467	814	1,066	767	901
27.	Lebanese ..	39	94	53	61	115	122	84	52	49
28.	Lithuanian ..	6	378	289	225	217	394	489	301	347
29.	Norwegian ..	19	38	19	7	12	31	42	36	21
30.	Polish ..	231	4,116	755	631	929	4,077	4,432	1,840	1,313
31.	Portuguese ..	5	12	4	4	4	10	11	10	2
32.	Romanian ..	14	49	33	20	30	89	102	32	38
33.	Russian ..	18	200	109	104	78	267	332	203	181
34.	Spanish ..	4	8	7	5	18	35	26	22	18
35.	Swedish ..	8	6	9	10	15	20	22	16	15
36.	Swiss ..	13	45	28	10	49	122	121	98	70
37.	Syrian ..	..	3	2	3	3	1	7	..	1
38.	Turkish ..	..	2	3	7	7	7	8	8	3
39.	Ukrainian ..	59	1,444	380	297	225	1,362	1,713	608	490
40.	Yugoslav ..	134	767	420	399	593	1,122	1,088	492	555
41.	Other Foreign ..	8	8	14	45	32	16	17	16	13
42.	Stateless ..	247	2,115	798	619	877	2,583	2,985	1,601	1,377
43.	TOTAL, FOREIGN	5,577	21,547	10,325	8,670	12,460	24,109	25,034	13,705	12,086
44.	GRAND TOTAL	472,735	440,834	340,105	289,484	288,187	336,178	343,605	317,355	305,010

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

(i.e. ALLEGIANCE) IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)												No.
45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95 and over	Total	
214,069	191,712	166,735	166,278	130,510	89,728	55,572	31,039	12,606	3,306	456	3,887,629	1.
38,551	36,463	34,161	30,157	28,001	24,607	16,510	9,142	3,913	1,290	232	397,389	2.
252,620	228,175	200,896	196,435	158,511	114,335	72,082	40,181	16,519	4,596	688	4,285,018	3.
10	2	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	114	4.
146	100	75	62	45	32	20	16	8	..	..	1,958	5.
97	85	63	43	50	18	16	15	3	..	..	1,696	6.
15	14	11	7	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	251	7.
11	8	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	158	8.
67	51	37	31	32	22	7	4	2	..	..	931	9.
126	64	40	27	16	9	6	2	1	..	..	2,280	10.
13	9	12	6	10	5	6	4	3	..	..	274	11.
1,011	405	204	117	61	32	15	3	..	1	..	22,940	12.
9	5	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	13.
222	133	95	56	42	35	13	8	2	1	..	2,581	14.
3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	15.
13	10	4	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	205	16.
99	94	70	61	33	21	18	11	10	1	..	1,624	17.
443	271	197	145	97	80	71	29	13	..	..	14,186	18.
335	300	212	140	119	84	52	31	10	1	4	6,428	19.
226	158	103	81	58	48	22	5	..	1	..	3,746	20.
1	2	..	1	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	84	21.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	22.
22	12	14	13	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	298	23.
1,136	732	469	319	225	162	100	33	10	3	1	28,345	24.
2	..	..	..	1	2	5	..	..	..	..	265	25.
688	513	284	248	178	131	72	40	6	5	..	8,064	26.
36	27	12	16	17	6	1	3	..	..	1	788	27.
247	129	94	49	41	24	9	5	3	..	1	3,248	28.
23	4	5	8	5	6	4	3	1	..	..	284	29.
746	484	288	162	111	56	37	8	3	2	1	20,222	30.
1	3	2	2	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	75	31.
23	20	19	17	14	7	11	1	..	..	..	519	32.
134	115	104	86	73	46	18	4	5	..	..	2,077	33.
12	8	10	5	3	6	1	..	2	..	..	190	34.
6	12	4	2	1	2	4	2	..	..	..	154	35.
41	37	23	12	11	9	3	4	..	..	..	696	36.
..	2	3	4	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	33	37.
5	2	1	3	3	4	1	..	1	..	..	65	38.
285	207	117	84	44	31	11	7	3	..	1	7,368	39.
348	231	146	86	56	31	19	2	2	..	..	6,491	40.
11	10	7	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	205	41.
991	706	494	360	288	166	103	45	9	2	1	16,367	42.
7,604	4,965	3,226	2,260	1,661	1,094	656	289	99	17	10	155,394	43.
260,224	233,140	204,122	198,695	160,172	115,429	72,738	40,470	16,618	4,613	698	4,440,412	44.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 31. — MALES AND FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
IN CONJUNCTION WITH PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

NATIONALITY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	Total
	MALES											
BRITISH (a)	20,696	12,986	27,754	29,130	27,791	26,220	14,466	7,431	12,986	296,230	9,058	484,798
FOREIGN -												
Albanian ..	26	7	16	33	90	53	17	2	21	297	3	570
American (U.S.) ..	772	316	216	267	279	205	330	277	489	548	62	3,761
Austrian ..	379	99	355	354	244	209	48	47	39	50	35	1,859
Belgian ..	26	25	59	58	45	15	5	2	9	27	1	272
Bulgarian ..	29	9	33	125	262	49	2	4	4	34	6	557
Chinese ..	1,113	188	327	363	266	226	153	88	618	1,453	210	5,010
Czechoslovak ..	66	55	302	857	2,326	1,102	94	14	7	51	84	4,958
Danish ..	140	43	58	68	60	80	35	25	44	165	60	778
Dutch ..	5,535	5,198	6,515	8,055	3,609	623	210	118	293	142	220	30,518
Egyptian ..	15	12	35	21	27	21	6	4	1	7	8	157
Estonian ..	17	19	66	243	698	1,130	408	43	10	63	23	2,720
Filipino ..	12	4	3	1	8	1	..	2	2	13	..	46
Finnish ..	48	49	86	95	44	20	5	3	7	145	27	529
French ..	208	128	399	372	250	157	52	59	87	168	28	1,908
German ..	5,447	2,750	4,524	2,015	1,076	495	55	46	252	308	294	17,262
Greek ..	3,084	925	1,298	1,285	1,089	759	589	358	171	1,660	197	11,415
Hungarian ..	109	51	274	1,159	2,690	1,459	52	15	9	19	73	5,910
Indian (so described)	607	51	27	19	14	14	6	1	7	46	11	803
Indonesian ..	205	19	20	14	5	5	1	1	10	35	30	345
Israeli ..	137	48	43	27	18	10	10	11	8	29	7	348
Italian ..	5,881	7,662	18,276	11,657	9,139	4,964	543	88	140	2,577	746	61,673
Japanese ..	134	23	17	1	..	..	..	1	5	39	4	224
Latvian ..	50	43	167	1,097	3,216	3,681	781	45	11	29	41	9,161
Lebanese ..	94	20	151	743	304	152	99	17	7	136	19	1,742
Lithuanian ..	11	18	50	206	1,315	2,384	756	52	6	8	48	4,854
Norwegian ..	263	75	280	155	123	81	37	37	152	154	57	1,414
Polish ..	129	188	778	4,522	15,006	7,319	811	234	41	130	366	29,524
Portuguese ..	487	33	128	33	21	3	4	2	8	9	5	733
Romanian ..	56	19	45	197	406	98	16	3	..	10	21	871
Russian ..	113	103	205	354	820	348	63	11	8	98	46	2,174
Spanish ..	46	46	98	94	50	23	6	4	5	68	15	457
Swedish ..	160	44	66	66	69	47	28	17	39	194	48	778
Swiss ..	105	68	134	199	128	66	18	8	14	175	12	927
Syrian ..	3	3	5	13	5	3	4	3	..	15	3	57
Turkish ..	7	7	16	16	11	11	5	4	..	7	4	88
Ukrainian ..	62	57	145	935	3,743	4,332	494	15	1	8	79	9,871
Yugoslav ..	595	256	760	2,168	3,971	2,476	387	41	66	749	164	11,633
Other Foreign ..	91	66	72	49	31	22	11	5	6	30	13	396
Stateless ..	472	510	1,571	4,117	8,387	5,755	908	264	94	362	142	22,582
TOTAL, FOREIGN	26,734	19,242	37,620	42,053	59,845	38,398	7,056	1,971	2,691	10,058	3,217	248,885
GRAND TOTAL	47,430	32,228	65,374	71,183	87,636	64,618	21,522	9,452	15,677	306,288	12,275	733,683

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table.

NOTE. — This table relates only to persons who were born outside Australia.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 31. — MALES AND FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
IN CONJUNCTION WITH PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954 (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

NATIONALITY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	Total
FEMALES												
BRITISH (a) ..	14, 592	12, 882	22, 629	23, 492	21, 103	20, 157	11, 685	6, 591	11, 532	244, 374	8, 352	397, 389
FOREIGN —												
Albanian ..	17	5	10	13	26	19	2	..	7	14	1	114
American (U.S.) ..	504	234	161	163	149	93	96	67	104	334	53	1, 958
Austrian ..	212	137	277	299	308	289	45	57	22	25	25	1, 696
Belgian ..	32	23	38	68	44	10	4	1	3	25	3	251
Bulgarian ..	18	6	8	24	63	26	6	..	..	6	1	158
Chinese ..	39	86	107	68	64	74	66	37	180	186	24	931
Czechoslovak ..	37	26	144	417	692	635	68	22	4	20	15	2, 280
Danish ..	35	25	35	28	43	36	17	9	8	30	10	274
Dutch ..	4, 572	4, 556	4, 944	6, 029	2, 067	323	80	50	118	64	137	22, 940
Egyptian ..	8	17	27	18	15	18	2	1	2	2	7	120
Estonian ..	13	15	60	282	773	1, 095	280	20	7	25	11	2, 581
Filipino ..	5	1	7	4	5	1	..	1	1	..	..	25
Finnish ..	20	23	40	57	21	13	..	1	2	23	5	205
French ..	165	108	302	308	181	116	54	46	58	240	39	1, 624
German ..	4, 088	2, 334	1, 580	1, 992	2, 528	1, 050	65	56	148	143	202	14, 186
Greek ..	1, 650	600	309	782	712	597	518	225	72	401	62	6, 428
Hungarian ..	62	53	213	777	1, 601	880	72	34	1	7	46	3, 746
Indian (so described)	34	15	5	8	13	1	1	2	1	4	..	84
Indonesian ..	12	11	7	2	2	..	..	..	4	..	1	39
Israeli ..	124	44	47	17	10	6	7	14	6	18	5	298
Italian ..	6, 724	4, 539	4, 610	4, 869	3, 562	2, 053	455	63	80	1, 086	304	28, 345
Japanese ..	167	77	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	9	6	265
Latvian ..	23	46	175	1, 021	3, 155	3, 185	377	29	4	6	38	8, 064
Lebanese ..	108	14	84	204	121	82	59	12	1	97	6	788
Lithuanian ..	16	10	43	209	1, 119	1, 637	181	11	2	2	18	3, 248
Norwegian ..	38	30	94	45	19	9	7	2	5	29	6	284
Polish ..	98	138	549	3, 246	11, 291	3, 989	352	190	37	103	229	20, 222
Portuguese ..	26	15	5	8	7	2	1	3	5	2	1	75
Romanian ..	24	11	29	117	232	61	31	5	1	3	5	519
Russian ..	142	149	223	340	734	352	26	12	9	58	32	2, 077
Spanish ..	20	30	32	38	16	16	..	2	1	31	4	190
Swedish ..	27	22	22	21	16	12	9	1	..	23	1	154
Swiss ..	55	48	124	144	170	42	15	11	6	71	10	696
Syrian ..	4	1	2	1	5	7	..	1	1	10	1	33
Turkish ..	7	11	10	8	6	13	2	2	..	3	3	65
Ukrainian ..	68	54	97	705	2, 969	3, 245	176	11	..	8	35	7, 368
Yugoslav ..	557	233	494	1, 300	2, 167	1, 297	122	30	33	188	70	6, 491
Other Foreign ..	36	34	54	19	18	10	7	6	2	10	9	205
Stateless ..	457	435	1, 247	3, 223	5, 970	3, 964	536	257	59	139	80	16, 367
TOTAL, FOREIGN	20, 249	14, 214	16, 725	26, 875	41, 097	25, 259	3, 739	1, 292	994	3, 445	1, 505	155, 394
GRAND TOTAL	34, 841	27, 096	39, 354	50, 367	62, 200	45, 416	15, 424	7, 883	12, 526	247, 819	9, 857	552, 783

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table.

NOTE. — This table relates only to persons who were born outside Australia.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 32. - RELIGION OF THE POPULATION :
(Exclusive of

No.	RELIGION				MALES			
					1921	1933	1947	1954
	CHRISTIAN							
1.	Baptist	..	..	..	49,194	49,654	53,197	60,048
2.	Brethren	..	..	..	5,493	4,501	5,807	7,511
3.	Catholic, Roman (a)	..	..	..	563,967	526,432	335,241	413,719
4.	Catholic (a)	..	..	..	20,082	63,861	443,959	635,398
5.	Church of Christ	..	..	..	24,630	28,820	33,276	37,830
6.	Church of England	..	..	..	1,212,772	1,297,589	1,480,527	1,709,197
7.	Congregational	..	..	..	(b) 34,931	30,411	29,364	32,508
8.	Greek Orthodox	..	..	..	(c)	(c)	(c)	44,382
9.	Lutheran	..	..	..	31,627	32,569	34,854	60,306
10.	Methodist	..	..	..	306,785	331,602	425,745	478,605
11.	Presbyterian	..	..	..	322,072	356,743	366,892	430,793
12.	Protestant, undefined	..	..	..	37,309	37,750	36,708	48,539
13.	Salvation Army	..	..	..	14,584	14,297	17,542	20,394
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	..	..	..	4,640	5,992	7,453	11,166
	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)							
15.		..	..	..	16,508	19,605	27,492	31,957
16.	TOTAL, CHRISTIAN				2,649,644	2,859,826	3,303,057	4,022,318
	NON-CHRISTIAN							
17.	Hebrew	..	..	..	11,392	12,183	16,426	24,548
18.	Other Non-Christian	..	..	..	12,536	4,243	3,736	4,910
19.	TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN				23,928	16,426	20,162	29,458
20.	Indefinite	..	..	..	6,454	5,131	9,838	10,038
21.	No Religion	..	..	..	22,664	11,921	13,888	16,652
22.	No Reply	..	..	..	60,180	473,757	445,425	467,652
23.	GRAND TOTAL				2,762,870	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,113

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules. (b) Includes persons who claimed their religion as "Independent". (c) Not available.

NOTE. - The optional nature of the Census question on religion, which has always been provided for in the Census and Statistics Act was stated on the Census Schedule for the first time at the 1933 Census. This practice has been continued at subsequent Censuses.

NO. 33. - RELIGION OF THE POPULATION :
RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA,
(Exclusive of

No.	RELIGION				METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN	
					Males	Females	Males	Females
	CHRISTIAN							
1.	Baptist	..	..	..	35,051	41,541	14,357	15,853
2.	Brethren	..	..	..	4,235	5,248	1,659	2,067
3.	Catholic, Roman (a)	..	..	..	201,212	180,493	102,793	90,251
4.	Catholic (a)	..	..	..	356,880	392,668	164,185	175,308
5.	Church of Christ	..	..	..	23,281	27,122	7,711	8,777
6.	Church of England	..	..	..	914,773	973,525	406,672	405,040
7.	Congregational	..	..	..	19,274	23,403	6,830	7,460
8.	Greek Orthodox	..	..	..	30,260	21,939	8,930	5,636
9.	Lutheran	..	..	..	18,734	18,265	12,705	12,584
10.	Methodist	..	..	..	203,275	233,829	137,374	146,383
11.	Presbyterian	..	..	..	193,746	214,267	121,176	126,137
12.	Protestant, undefined	..	..	..	31,724	32,940	8,646	8,076
13.	Salvation Army	..	..	..	10,474	12,209	6,479	7,253
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	..	..	..	3,942	5,764	2,673	3,581
	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)							
15.		..	..	..	16,716	20,403	7,033	7,821
16.	TOTAL, CHRISTIAN				2,068,577	2,203,616	1,009,228	1,022,227
	NON-CHRISTIAN							
17.	Hebrew	..	..	..	23,406	22,960	808	680
18.	Other Non-Christian	..	..	..	2,195	843	602	250
19.	TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN				25,601	23,803	1,410	930
20.	Indefinite	..	..	..	5,165	4,728	2,239	1,867
21.	No Religion	..	..	..	10,759	4,890	2,938	1,158
22.	No Reply	..	..	..	263,595	234,496	102,173	85,869
23.	GRAND TOTAL				2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1921 TO 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES				PERSONS				No.
1921	1933	1947	1954	1921	1933	1947	1954	
56,509	56,220	60,330	67,396	105,703	105,874	113,527	127,444	1.
6,532	5,542	7,195	8,893	12,025	10,043	13,002	16,404	2.
570,407	586,934	294,957	347,383	1,139,374	1,173,366	630,198	761,102	3.
18,577	63,681	507,581	664,486	38,659	127,542	956,540	1,299,884	4.
29,894	33,934	38,495	42,484	54,574	62,754	71,771	80,364	5.
1,160,223	1,267,529	1,476,505	1,699,653	2,372,995	2,565,118	2,957,032	3,408,850	6.
(b) 39,582	34,791	33,879	36,944	(b) 74,513	65,202	63,243	69,452	7.
(c)	(c)	(c)	30,363	(c)	(c)	(c)	74,745	8.
25,892	28,234	32,037	55,872	57,519	60,803	66,891	116,178	9.
325,844	352,420	445,680	499,328	632,629	684,022	871,425	977,933	10.
314,902	356,436	376,648	439,444	636,974	713,229	743,540	870,242	11.
29,803	35,014	36,562	46,877	67,112	72,764	73,270	95,416	12.
17,005	16,913	20,030	22,534	31,589	31,210	37,572	42,838	13.
6,665	7,973	10,097	14,163	11,305	13,965	17,550	25,329	14.
16,162	22,241	29,883	35,616	32,670	41,846	57,375	67,573	15.
2,617,997	2,367,912	3,369,879	4,011,436	5,267,641	5,727,733	6,672,936	8,033,754	16.
10,223	11,370	15,593	23,888	21,615	23,553	32,019	48,436	17.
1,254	674	807	1,471	13,790	4,917	4,543	6,381	18.
11,477	12,044	16,400	25,359	35,405	23,470	36,562	54,817	19.
5,044	4,085	8,870	8,418	11,498	9,266	13,708	18,456	20.
6,268	3,496	7,440	7,032	28,932	15,417	26,328	23,684	21.
32,078	375,191	379,399	388,167	92,258	848,943	824,824	855,819	22.
2,672,864	3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,435,734	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530	23.

METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL		No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
10,526	9,972	114	30	60,048	67,396	1.
1,609	1,575	8	3	7,511	8,893	2.
107,107	76,167	2,602	472	413,719	347,383	3.
113,336	96,295	997	215	635,398	664,486	4.
6,840	6,571	48	14	37,880	42,484	5.
381,249	319,894	6,503	1,194	1,709,197	1,699,653	6.
6,347	6,053	57	28	32,508	36,944	7.
5,063	2,772	129	16	44,382	30,363	8.
28,670	24,999	197	24	60,306	55,872	9.
132,169	118,900	787	216	478,605	499,328	10.
114,422	98,694	1,454	346	430,798	439,444	11.
7,704	5,787	465	74	48,539	46,877	12.
3,320	3,046	31	26	20,304	22,534	13.
4,536	4,808	15	10	11,166	14,163	14.
8,135	7,363	73	29	31,957	35,616	15.
931,033	782,896	13,480	2,697	4,022,318	4,011,436	16.
282	205	52	43	24,548	23,888	17.
809	367	1,304	11	4,910	1,471	18.
1,091	572	1,356	54	29,458	25,359	19.
2,572	1,809	62	14	10,038	8,418	20.
2,667	967	288	17	16,652	7,032	21.
96,828	67,457	5,056	345	467,652	388,167	22.
1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412	23.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 34. — MALES AND FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RELIGION
CONJUGAL CONDITION : AUSTRALIA,

		(Exclusive of									
No.	RELIGION	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)									
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
MALES											
	CHRISTIAN										
1.	Baptist	5,974	6,607	5,268	4,252	3,925	4,276	4,343	4,192	4,054	3,663
2.	Brethren	831	814	709	609	486	470	429	457	457	416
3.	Catholic, Roman (b) ..	48,663	42,635	28,054	26,617	32,363	41,322	41,869	32,288	30,185	23,974
4.	Catholic (b) ..	75,855	69,001	56,411	47,421	48,891	55,770	50,682	42,748	42,607	36,493
5.	Church of Christ ..	3,958	4,367	3,654	2,861	2,631	2,705	2,733	2,685	2,630	2,275
6.	Church of England ..	178,265	173,577	134,227	113,587	110,155	128,904	131,606	122,200	121,530	111,034
7.	Congregational ..	3,248	3,386	2,716	2,190	1,950	2,240	2,221	2,170	2,277	2,130
8.	Greek Orthodox ..	4,225	3,385	1,996	2,329	3,910	5,036	5,233	3,819	4,222	3,466
9.	Lutheran	6,515	5,627	4,620	3,784	5,058	5,849	5,303	4,182	4,396	3,794
10.	Methodist	53,056	52,220	40,466	33,414	30,692	35,391	34,709	33,487	32,943	29,025
11.	Presbyterian ..	45,701	43,881	33,404	27,562	26,419	32,179	32,662	29,988	29,721	27,398
12.	Protestant, undefined	3,367	3,874	3,405	2,784	3,011	3,471	3,288	3,455	3,784	3,626
13.	Salvation Army ..	2,516	2,720	2,294	1,840	1,453	1,307	1,223	1,167	1,156	1,031
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	1,361	1,362	1,204	941	794	757	666	670	648	545
15.	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	3,174	3,348	2,876	2,345	2,352	2,339	2,244	2,053	2,060	1,989
16.	TOTAL, CHRISTIAN	436,709	416,804	321,304	272,536	274,090	322,016	319,211	285,561	282,670	250,859
	NON-CHRISTIAN										
17.	Hebrew	2,079	2,214	1,335	1,108	1,125	1,492	2,121	1,846	2,483	2,307
18.	Other Non-Christian ..	198	121	108	270	704	655	563	437	427	344
19.	TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN ..	2,277	2,335	1,443	1,378	1,829	2,147	2,684	2,283	2,910	2,651
20.	Indefinite	750	739	586	537	698	797	798	723	761	750
21.	No Religion	1,012	709	484	450	1,041	1,910	2,051	1,583	1,484	1,354
22.	No Reply	52,934	41,316	30,258	27,386	34,321	41,769	39,494	35,618	35,593	31,091
23.	GRAND TOTAL ..	493,682	461,903	354,075	302,287	311,979	368,639	364,238	325,768	323,418	286,705
FEMALES											
	CHRISTIAN										
1.	Baptist	5,918	6,458	5,234	4,361	4,044	4,443	4,702	4,750	4,517	3,933
2.	Brethren	731	751	726	605	553	515	585	551	556	557
3.	Catholic, Roman (b) ..	46,241	39,880	26,250	23,046	25,136	32,249	31,673	25,124	22,289	17,717
4.	Catholic (b) ..	72,949	66,897	55,455	48,371	46,757	51,068	49,553	44,576	43,690	38,649
5.	Church of Christ ..	3,874	4,192	3,504	2,965	2,671	2,881	2,981	3,124	3,021	2,593
6.	Church of England ..	171,311	166,175	128,056	108,602	106,887	124,400	129,980	122,619	118,892	101,408
7.	Congregational ..	3,229	3,313	2,680	2,270	2,050	2,336	2,464	2,498	2,506	2,307
8.	Greek Orthodox ..	4,159	3,068	1,784	1,909	2,319	3,435	3,371	2,161	2,208	1,679
9.	Lutheran	6,323	5,395	4,543	3,777	3,843	5,113	5,172	4,065	3,942	3,078
10.	Methodist	50,903	50,253	39,357	32,740	31,370	35,709	36,347	35,160	33,775	28,821
11.	Presbyterian ..	43,351	41,165	32,252	26,966	27,015	32,110	33,081	31,125	30,125	26,609
12.	Protestant, undefined	3,099	3,694	3,161	2,551	2,338	2,943	3,364	3,472	3,736	3,311
13.	Salvation Army ..	2,377	2,545	2,197	1,857	1,503	1,443	1,469	1,425	1,387	1,201
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	1,270	1,379	1,171	1,002	911	908	901	887	843	825
15.	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	3,080	3,175	2,818	2,376	2,165	2,369	2,421	2,308	2,356	2,201
16.	TOTAL, CHRISTIAN	418,815	398,340	309,188	263,398	259,562	301,922	308,064	283,845	273,843	234,889
	NON-CHRISTIAN										
17.	Hebrew	1,934	2,074	1,346	1,104	1,112	1,722	2,061	1,998	2,182	1,923
18.	Other Non-Christian ..	158	139	102	112	173	128	96	95	77	69
19.	TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN ..	2,092	2,213	1,448	1,216	1,285	1,850	2,157	2,093	2,259	1,992
20.	Indefinite	712	665	521	498	448	596	666	575	604	498
21.	No Religion	932	621	416	328	493	710	691	616	547	434
22.	No Reply	50,184	38,995	28,532	24,044	26,399	31,100	32,027	30,226	27,757	22,411
23.	GRAND TOTAL ..	472,735	440,834	340,105	289,484	288,187	336,178	343,605	317,355	305,010	260,224

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) So described in individual Census Schedules.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) (a) AND WITH
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)					CONJUGAL CONDITION							GRAND TOTAL	No.
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	NEVER MARRIED		Married	Married but Perman- ently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated		
					Under 15 years of Age	15 years of Age and over							
MALES													
3,090	2,586	2,598	2,229	2,991	17,849	10,823	28,994	486	1,572	284	40	60,048	1.
397	329	332	291	484	2,354	1,362	3,555	25	195	17	3	7,511	2.
19,468	14,318	12,066	8,545	11,352	119,352	108,999	165,056	7,093	8,718	3,456	1,045	413,719	3.
31,005	23,582	20,057	14,773	20,102	201,267	161,343	251,323	5,278	12,420	2,698	1,069	635,398	4.
1,961	1,470	1,382	1,075	1,493	11,979	6,659	17,985	272	773	185	27	37,880	5.
95,359	76,856	73,755	59,848	78,294	486,069	328,736	810,433	23,247	45,070	13,649	1,993	1,709,197	6.
1,771	1,466	1,427	1,281	2,035	9,350	5,875	16,003	201	910	153	16	32,508	7.
2,706	1,705	1,022	684	644	9,606	13,193	19,522	880	730	294	157	44,382	8.
2,931	2,199	1,978	1,656	2,414	16,762	15,041	26,169	616	1,262	380	76	60,306	9.
25,110	20,024	19,408	16,342	22,318	145,742	86,016	228,842	3,594	11,686	2,372	353	478,605	10.
24,856	20,720	19,090	15,822	21,395	122,986	82,667	206,879	4,029	11,474	2,341	422	430,798	11.
3,387	2,492	2,632	2,561	3,402	10,646	10,330	24,544	804	1,601	507	107	48,539	12.
925	613	627	544	888	7,530	4,047	7,925	206	482	98	16	20,304	13.
537	387	362	359	573	3,927	2,063	4,839	78	210	42	7	11,166	14.
1,705	1,413	1,292	1,109	1,658	9,398	6,579	14,735	293	744	180	28	31,957	15.
215,208	170,160	158,028	127,119	170,043	1,174,817	843,733	1,826,804	47,102	97,847	26,656	5,359	4,021,515	16.
1,938	1,454	1,161	853	1,032	5,628	4,291	13,449	287	623	243	27	24,548	17.
259	188	135	114	387	427	1,810	2,281	83	169	44	96	4,910	18.
2,197	1,642	1,296	967	1,419	6,055	6,101	15,730	370	792	287	123	29,458	19.
663	554	551	479	652	2,075	2,534	4,638	242	380	134	35	10,038	20.
1,150	873	865	685	1,001	2,205	4,223	8,640	584	586	365	49	16,652	21.
26,843	19,919	18,207	13,890	19,013	124,508	105,900	206,310	9,073	13,459	4,947	3,455	467,652	22.
246,061	193,148	178,947	143,140	192,128	1,309,660	962,491	2,062,122	57,371	113,064	32,389	9,021	4,546,118	23.
FEMALES													
3,638	3,369	3,705	3,184	5,140	17,610	11,841	30,578	767	6,087	457	56	67,396	1.
522	477	496	444	824	2,208	2,115	3,669	51	816	30	4	8,893	2.
15,200	11,955	10,765	7,768	12,090	112,371	45,693	157,162	7,134	21,581	2,988	454	347,383	3.
34,743	29,633	27,272	21,185	33,688	195,301	136,598	270,326	8,535	49,383	3,401	942	664,486	4.
2,215	2,008	2,089	1,697	2,669	11,570	6,486	19,862	534	3,676	326	30	42,484	5.
91,657	82,030	80,671	65,917	101,048	465,542	241,641	802,350	28,060	143,849	16,636	1,575	1,699,653	6.
2,064	1,935	2,050	1,819	3,423	9,222	7,146	16,519	314	3,465	242	36	36,944	7.
1,466	1,063	685	498	558	9,011	3,484	15,068	403	2,149	221	27	30,363	8.
2,584	2,100	1,949	1,567	2,421	16,261	8,049	26,735	599	3,790	404	34	55,872	9.
25,822	23,310	23,871	19,748	32,142	140,513	74,511	235,260	5,340	40,189	3,187	328	499,328	10.
24,487	22,417	22,270	17,661	28,810	116,768	72,854	204,653	4,844	37,017	2,896	412	439,444	11.
3,047	2,722	2,975	2,586	3,878	9,954	7,326	23,187	897	4,793	652	68	46,877	12.
1,072	893	914	795	1,456	7,119	4,418	8,670	350	1,821	137	19	22,534	13.
737	724	708	678	1,219	3,820	2,431	6,158	238	1,379	126	11	14,163	14.
2,105	1,949	1,872	1,671	2,750	9,073	6,471	16,037	470	3,169	362	34	35,616	15.
211,359	186,585	182,292	147,218	232,116	1,126,343	631,064	1,836,234	58,536	323,164	32,065	4,030	4,011,436	16.
1,707	1,373	1,091	977	1,284	5,354	2,810	12,554	298	2,499	345	28	23,888	17.
60	63	54	64	81	399	301	617	19	114	17	4	1,471	18.
1,767	1,436	1,145	1,041	1,365	5,753	3,111	13,171	317	2,613	362	32	25,359	19.
525	498	488	430	694	1,898	1,408	3,926	175	863	129	19	8,418	20.
314	283	251	193	203	1,969	935	3,572	133	303	113	7	7,032	21.
19,175	15,320	14,519	11,290	16,188	117,711	47,636	186,748	7,067	24,159	3,981	865	388,167	22.
233,140	204,122	198,695	160,172	250,566	1,253,674	684,154	2,043,651	66,228	351,102	36,650	4,953	4,440,412	23.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 35. — MALES AND FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AUSTRALIA,

(Exclusive of

No.	RELIGION	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS		
		IN WORK FORCE		
		At Work		
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)
MALES				
CHRISTIAN				
1.	Baptist	2,697	4,285	28,810
2.	Brethren	526	723	2,995
3.	Catholic, Roman (b)	13,939	27,413	217,787
4.	Catholic (b)	25,740	41,142	312,081
5.	Church of Christ	1,909	2,858	17,978
6.	Church of England	84,307	128,119	834,915
7.	Congregational	1,970	2,465	15,160
8.	Greek Orthodox	3,589	3,330	24,546
9.	Lutheran	2,819	9,531	25,610
10.	Methodist	25,650	47,387	213,486
11.	Presbyterian	26,841	42,398	194,354
12.	Protestant, undefined	2,580	3,753	25,302
13.	Salvation Army	445	868	9,391
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	435	1,211	4,148
	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	1,634	3,067	14,349
15.				
16.	TOTAL, CHRISTIAN	195,081	318,550	1,940,912
NON-CHRISTIAN				
17.	Hebrew	5,394	2,924	8,138
18.	Other Non-Christian	229	390	2,804
19.	TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN	5,623	3,314	10,942
20.	Indefinite	580	1,002	4,983
21.	No Religion	836	1,481	9,661
22.	No Reply	18,288	34,399	245,417
23.	GRAND TOTAL	220,408	358,746	2,211,915
FEMALES				
CHRISTIAN				
1.	Baptist	302	609	11,072
2.	Brethren	60	90	1,644
3.	Catholic, Roman (b)	1,923	4,043	59,042
4.	Catholic (b)	4,410	7,549	136,112
5.	Church of Christ	211	417	6,807
6.	Church of England	11,256	18,423	269,060
7.	Congregational	215	416	5,994
8.	Greek Orthodox	321	550	6,561
9.	Lutheran	290	831	10,197
10.	Methodist	2,834	5,233	70,262
11.	Presbyterian	3,496	5,740	68,683
12.	Protestant, undefined	398	825	9,214
13.	Salvation Army	46	121	4,375
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	62	177	2,051
	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	246	515	5,972
15.				
16.	TOTAL, CHRISTIAN	26,070	45,539	667,046
NON-CHRISTIAN				
17.	Hebrew	1,391	922	4,701
18.	Other Non-Christian	14	35	218
19.	TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN	1,405	957	4,919
20.	Indefinite	69	142	1,514
21.	No Religion	56	153	1,426
22.	No Reply	2,428	4,645	62,583
23.	GRAND TOTAL	30,028	51,436	737,488

(a) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs, and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs, or for any other reason.
(b) So described in individual Census Schedules.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

RELIGION IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS :
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							No.
IN WORK FORCE					Not in Work Force	GRAND TOTAL	
At Work		Not at Work (a)	Not Stated	Total in Work Force			
Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total						
MALES							
237	36,029	402	43	36,474	23,574	60,048	1.
44	4,288	45	7	4,340	3,171	7,511	2.
1,603	260,742	5,416	656	266,814	146,905	413,719	3.
2,480	381,443	5,763	800	388,006	247,392	635,398	4.
153	22,898	200	25	23,123	14,757	37,880	5.
5,806	1,053,147	14,618	2,133	1,069,898	639,299	1,709,197	6.
92	19,687	141	18	19,846	12,662	32,508	7.
103	31,568	969	116	32,653	11,729	44,382	8.
940	38,900	564	69	39,533	20,773	60,306	9.
2,491	289,014	2,747	422	292,183	186,422	478,605	10.
2,163	265,756	2,892	403	269,051	161,747	430,798	11.
140	31,775	574	62	32,411	16,128	48,539	12.
44	10,748	182	14	10,944	9,360	20,304	13.
93	5,887	94	20	6,001	5,165	11,166	14.
235	19,285	277	43	19,605	12,352	31,957	15.
16,624	2,471,167	34,884	4,831	2,510,882	1,511,436	4,022,318	16.
28	16,484	210	31	16,725	7,823	24,548	17.
19	3,442	48	7	3,497	1,413	4,910	18.
47	19,926	258	38	20,222	9,236	29,458	19.
41	6,606	160	17	6,783	3,255	10,038	20.
29	12,007	275	21	12,303	4,349	16,652	21.
1,601	299,705	5,336	1,389	306,430	161,222	467,652	22.
18,342	2,809,411	40,913	6,296	2,856,620	1,689,498	4,546,118	23.
FEMALES							
128	12,111	149	27	12,287	55,109	67,396	1.
24	1,818	16	4	1,838	7,055	8,893	2.
818	65,826	1,560	274	67,660	279,723	347,383	3.
1,422	149,493	2,240	370	152,103	512,383	664,486	4.
63	7,498	97	13	7,608	34,876	42,484	5.
3,292	302,031	5,093	904	308,028	1,391,625	1,699,653	6.
65	6,690	67	13	6,770	30,174	36,944	7.
231	7,663	201	30	7,894	22,469	30,363	8.
352	11,670	222	33	11,925	43,947	55,872	9.
1,094	79,423	1,173	182	80,778	418,550	499,328	10.
1,035	78,954	1,173	194	80,321	359,123	439,444	11.
118	10,555	212	32	10,799	36,078	46,877	12.
36	4,578	81	9	4,668	17,866	22,534	13.
37	2,327	42	6	2,375	11,788	14,163	14.
134	6,867	124	24	7,015	28,601	35,616	15.
8,849	747,504	12,450	2,115	762,069	3,249,367	4,011,436	16.
96	7,110	93	14	7,217	16,671	23,888	17.
4	271	2	3	276	1,195	1,471	18.
100	7,381	95	17	7,493	17,866	25,359	19.
36	1,761	47	9	1,817	6,601	8,418	20.
16	1,651	30	3	1,684	5,348	7,032	21.
865	70,521	1,331	487	72,339	315,828	388,167	22.
9,866	828,818	13,953	2,631	845,402	3,595,010	4,440,412	23.

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DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION.											
Sub-Group 1. -- Fishing.											
Whaling	37	4	166	3	186	4	..	..	389	11	400
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	3	..	513	9	554	2	16	..	1,086	11	1,097
Oyster farming	135	4	73	..	306	1	..	..	514	5	519
Fishing	1,043	12	2,007	20	3,246	23	5	..	6,301	55	6,356
Other	51	18	57	..	46	15	7	..	161	33	194
Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	1,269	38	2,816	32	4,338	45	28	..	8,451	115	8,566
Sub-Group 2. -- Hunting and Trapping.											
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc. ..	24	..	268	1	1,116	6	..	..	1,408	7	1,415
Other	1	..	23	..	120	4	..	..	144	4	148
Total, Sub-Group 2. ..	25	..	291	1	1,236	10	..	..	1,552	11	1,563
Sub-Group 3. -- Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying.											
Farming, mixed and undefined ..	2,823	203	6,394	300	71,141	3,996	62	8	80,420	4,507	84,927
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	337	40	775	45	25,739	1,472	6	..	26,857	1,557	28,414
Agriculture --											
Wheat growing	329	19	1,001	39	11,567	414	9	2	12,906	474	13,380
Sugar growing	78	8	3,107	45	16,992	379	30	..	20,207	432	20,639
Fruit growing	2,147	129	3,578	175	24,379	1,363	9	1	30,113	1,669	31,781
Grape growing	117	19	213	26	1,776	112	..	..	2,106	157	2,263
Vegetable growing and market gardening	5,926	216	2,553	126	8,690	401	6	..	17,175	743	17,918
Flower growing and nursery gardening	2,233	443	778	136	1,010	115	1	..	4,072	694	4,766
Tobacco growing	19	2	147	11	1,425	85	1	..	1,592	98	1,690
Other	245	13	574	19	5,200	232	6	..	6,025	264	6,289
Grazing	3,937	554	12,275	704	98,835	7,446	115	10	115,162	8,714	123,876
Dairy, pig and poultry farming --											
Dairying	2,904	263	7,091	666	90,517	10,070	41	5	100,553	11,004	111,557
Pig farming	324	18	269	13	987	51	..	..	1,580	82	1,662
Poultry farming	3,135	535	1,504	207	3,760	649	4	..	8,403	1,391	9,794
Beekeeping	125	11	427	15	782	16	1	..	1,335	42	1,377
Other	446	19	1,375	11	5,600	33	6	..	7,427	63	7,490
Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	25,175	2,492	42,061	2,538	368,400	26,834	297	26	435,933	31,890	467,823
Sub-Group 4. -- Forestry.											
Afforestation and re-afforestation ..	314	18	1,093	5	4,557	24	3	..	5,967	47	6,014
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	387	..	2,061	8	6,566	12	7	..	9,021	20	9,041
Other	17	..	83	..	191	..	..	..	291	..	291
Total, Sub-Group 4. ..	718	18	3,237	13	11,314	36	10	..	15,279	67	15,346
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	27,187	2,548	48,405	2,584	385,288	26,925	335	26	461,215	32,083	493,298
B. MINING AND QUARRYING.											
Sub-Group 1. -- Mining (incl. Open-Cut Mining).											
Gold mining	178	44	4,995	76	3,145	49	13	..	8,331	169	8,500
Silver, lead and zinc mining	143	35	9,159	166	398	3	6	1	9,706	205	9,911
Coal mining	632	112	23,249	149	5,764	53	7	1	29,652	315	29,967
Tin mining	33	11	47	3	1,302	6	1	..	1,383	20	1,403
Iron mining	7	1	91	5	343	11	..	..	441	17	458
Copper mining	27	7	1,126	33	594	13	1	..	1,748	53	1,801
Oil well operations (incl. drilling) ..	61	25	25	1	153	..	5	..	244	26	270
Mining (undefined)	250	23	400	8	516	3	4	..	1,170	39	1,209
Other mining	154	11	470	11	2,025	43	3	..	2,652	65	2,717
Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	1,485	274	39,562	452	14,240	181	40	2	55,327	909	56,236

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

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DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
B. MINING AND QUARRYING. (Continued)											
Sub-Group 2. — Quarrying.											
Quarrying	1,979	119	1,250	14	1,743	19	11	..	4,983	152	5,135
TOTAL, MINING AND QUARRYING	3,464	393	46,312	469	15,993	260	51	2	60,310	1,061	61,371
C. MANUFACTURING.											
Sub-Group 1. — Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone.											
Cement	1,003	56	1,721	36	784	15	..	..	3,508	101	3,609
Concrete and cement products ..	2,583	149	875	23	244	2	2	..	3,704	174	3,878
Lime kilns and plaster works ..	2,885	154	1,295	33	464	5	..	..	4,647	192	4,839
Asbestos products (incl. asbestos cement)	2,534	182	82	5	77	5	..	..	2,693	192	2,885
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	10,276	995	3,075	77	1,464	32	7	2	14,823	1,106	15,929
Glass and glass products	7,284	900	443	93	80	9	2	..	7,814	1,002	8,816
Stone working	877	36	576	16	103	2	1	..	1,557	54	1,611
Other	1,146	256	75	22	45	5	..	..	1,266	283	1,549
Total, Sub-Group 1.	28,591	2,728	8,148	299	3,261	75	12	2	40,012	3,104	43,116
Sub-Group 2. — Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (Excluding Gas Works)											
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc. ..	30	2	559	3	27	..	..	..	616	5	621
Petrol and other petroleum products	1,374	93	440	14	139	6	2	..	1,955	113	2,068
Bitumen-treated products	337	43	23	..	9	1	..	..	369	44	413
Other	275	28	15	..	4	..	..	..	294	28	322
Total, Sub-Group 2.	2,016	166	1,037	17	179	7	2	..	3,234	190	3,424
Sub-Group 3. — Founding, Engineering and Metalworking.											
Extracting, refining and founding of metals —											
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	3,090	300	18,729	486	879	10	3	..	22,701	790	23,491
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	2,972	123	3,207	130	266	2	2	..	6,447	255	6,702
Iron and steel founding	8,226	344	1,647	50	303	5	10	1	10,191	400	10,591
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	4,104	634	210	5	54	6	..	..	4,368	645	5,013
Manufacture of metal sheets, tubes and wire (excl. electric) —											
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	374	54	3,160	172	82	3	..	..	3,616	229	3,845
Iron and steel pipes and tubes ..	2,432	294	2,417	143	151	5	1	1	5,001	443	5,444
Metal furniture (incl. wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	2,093	283	103	12	41	5	..	..	2,242	300	2,542
Wire (n.e.i.), wire netting, wire rope and nails	3,471	444	1,753	148	151	..	2	..	5,377	592	5,969
Lead milling	132	20	4	..	3	..	..	..	139	20	159
Aluminium sheets, bars and rods	538	74	15	1	12	..	..	..	565	75	640
Brass, copper, etc., sheets, bars and rods	129	14	9	1	..	..	..	..	138	15	153
Other	670	200	21	1	7	4	..	..	698	205	903
Manufacture of iron and steel products (n.e.i.) —											
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	1,661	250	381	26	66	19	..	..	2,103	295	2,403
Stoves, grates and ranges (incl. bath heaters)	4,712	602	207	12	61	5	1	..	4,981	619	5,600
Canisters	2,396	1,054	176	123	29	13	..	..	2,601	1,196	3,791
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	8,129	1,150	510	104	196	12	1	..	9,136	1,266	10,402
Springs	1,563	253	87	15	20	5	1	..	1,676	279	1,955
Blacksmithing and drop forging	1,570	96	695	31	466	13	..	..	2,731	146	2,871
Iron and steel fabrication and welding	9,726	393	1,436	64	444	3	3	..	8,614	460	9,074
Other	1,225	395	105	63	39	3	..	..	1,369	371	1,740

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(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
C. MANUFACTURING. (Continued)											
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (Continued).											
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts -											
Agricultural and earth-moving machines (incl. tractors) ..	10,360	1,175	4,730	233	1,044	71	4	..	16,138	1,479	17,617
Metal, etc., working machines (incl. machine tools) ..	1,430	132	40	..	26	..	..	..	1,496	132	1,628
Refrigerators and air conditioning equipment ..	9,342	909	773	50	174	16	5	1	10,294	976	11,270
Other domestic machinery ..	2,503	721	92	13	35	4	1	..	2,621	735	3,359
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment ..	2,102	197	546	31	151	3	5	..	2,804	231	3,035
Other ..	13,020	1,913	1,942	217	344	24	7	..	15,313	2,154	17,467
Manufacture of metal goods (n.e.i.) -											
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	1,077	307	19	2	3	2	..	..	1,099	311	1,410
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products ..	811	165	17	2	7	2	..	..	835	169	1,004
Builders' hardware ..	1,841	542	126	33	24	6	1	..	1,992	581	2,573
Other ..	2,818	763	689	108	62	15	1	..	3,570	886	4,456
Munitions (incl. ordnance and small arms) ..	3,740	1,035	3,214	360	793	120	2	1	7,749	1,516	9,265
General engineering ..	27,384	2,820	4,862	291	1,169	69	42	2	33,457	3,182	36,639
Manufacture of wireless, electrical machinery and apparatus (n.e.i.) and electric cables -											
Accumulators and batteries ..	2,148	492	100	12	29	2	2	1	2,279	507	2,786
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.) ..	173	76	174	325	9	4	..	..	356	405	761
Wireless apparatus (incl. valves) (excl. cabinets) ..	6,559	2,978	441	116	130	36	2	..	7,132	3,130	10,262
Telegraph and telephone instruments ..	2,170	723	96	22	7	3	..	..	2,273	748	3,021
Electric cable, wire and flex ..	1,500	489	1,523	291	23	6	4	..	3,050	786	3,836
Other (incl. electrical engineering) (so described) ..	16,636	4,728	1,353	305	376	78	12	3	18,377	5,114	23,491
Other and undefined metal working	3,582	636	222	30	87	5	6	..	3,897	671	4,568
Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	165,419	27,693	56,121	4,023	7,768	579	123	10	229,431	32,305	261,736
Sub-Group 4. - Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories.											
Ship and boat building and marine engineering ..	12,767	253	3,321	81	262	2	9	..	16,359	336	16,695
Aircraft and aircraft parts ..	9,914	1,039	375	45	106	14	8	..	10,403	1,098	11,501
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (incl. railway workshops)	25,738	285	12,402	46	1,504	6	23	..	39,667	337	40,004
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories -											
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories ..	18,153	2,039	3,857	433	352	32	8	2	22,370	2,556	24,926
Motor engineering ..	15,249	662	7,698	327	3,132	99	21	..	26,100	1,088	27,188
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	13,296	717	2,321	93	391	10	1	..	16,009	820	16,829
Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	807	120	179	18	16	4	..	..	1,002	142	1,144
Other ..	633	82	91	4	18	..	1	..	743	86	829
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	96,557	5,247	30,244	1,047	5,781	167	71	2	132,653	6,463	139,116
Sub-Group 5. - Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress).											
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre textiles ..	14,271	15,356	6,737	6,989	876	928	8	7	21,942	23,280	45,222
Flax milling ..	101	33	133	12	107	15	..	..	341	60	401
Tents, tarpaulins and other canvas goods ..	695	412	71	52	6	13	..	..	772	477	1,249
Textile dyeing and printing ..	749	274	15	4	5	2	..	..	769	280	1,049

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(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Fe- males	Males	Females	Persons
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)											
Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress). (Cont.)											
Carpets, etc. —											
Carpets	473	333	5	2	7	2	1	..	486	387	873
Felt and feltex	587	132	10	3	2	..	..	..	599	135	734
Matting (not rubber)	122	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	125	1	126
Bags and rope, etc. —											
Bags and sacks	300	320	15	12	8	3	..	1	323	336	659
Rope and cordage	1,322	625	163	57	16	10	..	..	1,501	692	2,193
Other	714	563	24	25	5	6	..	..	743	534	1,277
Total, Sub-Group 5.	19,334	18,039	7,224	7,156	1,034	979	9	8	27,601	26,182	53,783
Sub-Group 6. — Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (incl. Needleworking).											
Clothing (undefined)	4,333	17,900	328	3,053	58	752	3	11	4,722	21,716	26,438
Men's and women's outer clothing waterproof and oilskin clothing ..	6,866	21,088	1,439	4,603	190	933	7	14	8,504	26,638	35,142
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted) etc. ..	1,099	5,437	74	954	27	253	1	2	1,201	6,646	7,847
Foundation garments	359	1,823	20	373	1	59	..	1	380	2,256	2,636
Millinery, hats and caps	1,438	3,566	25	160	9	67	1	1	1,523	3,794	5,317
Knitted goods and hosiery	5,904	8,490	394	1,964	75	426	4	1	6,377	10,881	17,258
Other	404	1,212	21	177	11	45	1	2	437	1,436	1,873
Total, Sub-Group 6.	20,455	59,516	2,301	11,284	371	2,535	17	32	23,144	73,367	96,511
Sub-Group 7. — Manufacture of Boots, Shoes & Accessories (other than Rubber).											
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	11,197	3,549	899	994	241	311	6	2	12,343	9,856	22,199
Boot and shoe repairing	2,935	250	1,369	53	279	10	1	..	4,634	313	4,947
Other	138	55	6	4	2	..	..	..	146	59	205
Total, Sub-Group 7.	14,320	8,854	2,274	1,051	522	321	7	2	17,123	10,228	27,351
Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco.											
Meat and fish processing —											
Slaughtering and carcase butchering ..	6,101	184	3,004	164	1,000	43	2	1	10,107	392	10,499
Meat freezing, preserving and canning ..	4,457	767	4,993	524	1,193	63	..	1	10,643	1,355	11,998
Bacon and ham curing	1,013	92	810	66	281	29	1	..	2,105	187	2,292
Smallgoods	1,079	139	264	20	72	9	..	..	1,415	168	1,583
Fish preserving and canning	77	17	140	72	96	14	..	..	313	103	416
Other	573	86	212	13	62	3	..	..	852	102	954
Milk processing	1,795	587	5,126	612	3,565	423	3	..	10,439	1,622	12,111
Margarine	619	91	22	1	11	..	..	..	652	92	744
Ice-cream	1,351	508	323	110	35	13	..	..	1,709	631	2,340
Grain milling, cereal foods, etc. —											
Flour and other grain milling	3,079	394	2,000	118	493	18	1	1	5,573	531	6,104
Cereal foods and starch	1,066	495	83	22	42	13	1	..	1,192	530	1,722
Bread, cakes and pastry	11,460	2,479	6,545	1,495	2,527	633	13	1	20,545	4,608	25,153
Biscuits	2,721	2,955	166	114	58	61	2	..	2,947	3,130	6,077
Other	10	7	2	..	4	..	..	..	16	7	23
Confectionery (incl. cocoa and chocolate)	4,325	3,760	244	161	86	80	..	..	4,655	4,001	8,656
Sugar milling and refining	3,173	261	5,106	105	3,688	98	12	1	11,979	465	12,444
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc. —											
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	2,549	1,462	1,121	353	327	200	3	..	4,000	2,015	6,015
Fruit and vegetable drying	64	111	644	229	470	167	..	..	1,178	507	1,685
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	507	315	41	13	22	6	..	1	570	335	905
Animal and poultry foods —											
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	50	7	118	3	226	3	..	..	394	13	407
Poultry foods	94	13	4	..	2	..	..	..	100	13	113
Other	261	43	78	2	34	4	..	..	373	49	422
Other foods	4,273	2,537	929	366	569	269	3	1	5,774	3,173	8,947

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(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Fe- males	Males	Females	Persons
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)											
Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco. (Continued).											
Drinks (including ice) —											
Ice (not ice-cream) ..	575	36	310	29	75	8	..	..	960	73	1,033
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	2,591	472	1,729	169	275	23	4	1	4,599	665	5,264
Brewing	6,874	288	1,005	69	151	4	4	..	8,034	361	8,395
Malting	432	18	147	2	23	..	..	..	652	20	672
Distilling	265	77	81	4	79	8	1	..	425	89	514
Wines	717	170	421	37	569	46	..	..	1,707	253	1,960
Other	80	12	6	1	10	3	..	..	96	16	112
Tobacco	2,886	2,255	111	144	35	22	2	..	3,034	2,421	5,455
Total, Sub-Group 8. ..	65,172	20,638	35,785	5,018	16,079	2,263	52	5	117,088	27,927	145,015
Sub-Group 9. — Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products.											
Sawmilling	6,657	276	10,946	342	19,158	321	6	..	36,767	939	37,706
Joinery, sashes and doors ..	4,957	115	2,976	64	978	8	7	..	8,918	187	9,105
Plywood	1,069	169	522	109	241	37	..	..	1,832	315	2,147
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement) ..	449	33	429	31	216	14	..	..	1,094	78	1,172
Wood turning and carving	785	74	113	15	92	9	..	..	930	98	1,078
Wooden boxes and cases	1,829	292	302	53	182	33	1	..	2,314	378	2,692
Coopering	343	12	26	..	12	..	..	..	333	12	395
Other	805	124	131	4	27	..	1	1	964	129	1,093
Total, Sub-Group 9. ..	16,894	1,095	15,447	618	20,896	422	15	1	53,252	2,136	55,388
Sub-Group 10. — Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery.											
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	15,352	799	2,263	113	476	19	15	1	13,106	937	19,043
House and shop fittings (n.e.i.), other than metal (incl. signwriting) ..	1,790	94	306	11	60	..	1	..	2,157	105	2,262
Baskets and wickerware	527	53	70	2	23	2	..	..	620	57	677
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	1,070	449	110	48	34	9	..	..	1,214	506	1,720
Blinds and furnishing drapery ..	1,167	647	94	56	23	9	..	..	1,284	706	1,990
Other	254	200	10	2	..	2	1	..	265	204	469
Total, Sub-Group 10. ..	20,160	2,242	2,853	231	616	41	17	1	23,646	2,515	26,161
Sub-Group 11. — Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Book- binding and Photography.											
Paper	4,591	1,074	3,586	375	1,009	71	4	1	9,190	1,521	10,711
Cardboard boxes and paper containers	2,218	1,858	35	63	17	22	..	..	2,270	1,943	4,213
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.) ..	1,373	942	53	87	10	19	..	..	1,436	1,043	2,484
Printing and publishing —											
Newspapers and periodicals ..	13,156	2,754	3,147	702	405	129	9	2	16,717	3,587	20,304
Job and general printing	16,519	6,069	1,653	513	301	107	19	9	18,497	6,693	25,195
Bookbinding	303	440	20	36	3	5	1	4	327	485	812
Lithography and photolithography ..	854	350	21	3	3	6	..	..	873	359	1,237
Stereotyping and engraving	1,478	183	44	8	24	3	1	..	1,547	194	1,741
Other	399	74	7	4	5	..	..	..	411	78	489
Photography	1,773	1,758	591	671	71	77	3	3	2,438	2,509	4,947
Other	238	341	3	5	1	2	..	..	242	348	590
Total, Sub-Group 11. ..	42,902	15,843	9,165	2,467	1,849	441	37	19	53,953	18,770	72,723

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 36. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC.
DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued).											
Sub-Group 12. — Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyestuffs, Explosives, Paints and Non-Mineral Oils.											
Industrial chemicals and acids ..	8,126	1,668	737	64	464	27	1	1	9,328	1,760	11,088
Paints, colours and varnishes ..	4,873	1,362	275	26	64	16	1	..	5,213	1,404	6,617
Industrial fertilizers (incl. mixing)	2,086	232	1,618	53	279	45	1	..	3,984	330	4,314
Drugs and patent medicines ..	3,294	2,461	143	38	56	22	7	1	3,500	2,522	6,022
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations ..	499	819	12	8	10	2	1	2	522	831	1,353
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	479	68	82	..	372	8	..	..	933	76	1,009
Soap and candles ..	3,034	914	119	14	26	3	1	..	3,180	931	4,111
Matches ..	350	387	58	3	11	2	..	..	419	392	811
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making ..	388	44	48	1	130	1	..	..	566	46	612
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	537	145	3	..	3	1	..	..	543	146	689
Explosives and fireworks ..	1,054	433	225	37	36	8	1	1	1,316	479	1,795
Other ..	1,209	467	243	28	89	11	1	..	1,542	506	2,048
Total Sub-Group 12. ..	25,929	9,000	3,563	272	1,540	146	14	5	31,046	9,423	40,469
Sub-Group 13. — Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting.											
Jewellery, watchmaking (incl. repairing) ..	3,006	835	545	55	85	17	1	1	3,637	908	4,545
Electroplate ware and electroplating	2,467	339	138	9	45	6	1	..	2,651	354	3,005
Minting ..	189	9	..	..	9	..	..	..	198	9	207
Other ..	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	9
Total, Sub-Group 13. ..	5,666	1,187	684	64	139	23	2	1	6,491	1,275	7,766
Sub-Group 14. — Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear).											
Fur dressing and fur garment making	291	261	15	13	3	1	1	..	310	275	585
Fellmongering ..	1,608	51	328	8	83	2	..	..	2,019	61	2,080
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	4,752	429	360	18	107	4	1	..	5,220	451	5,671
Saddlery, harness and whips ..	335	45	320	10	108	4	..	..	763	59	822
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	2,595	2,039	80	56	34	21	1	2	2,710	2,118	4,828
Other ..	39	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	41
Total, Sub-Group 14. ..	9,620	2,825	1,105	105	335	32	3	2	11,063	2,964	14,027
Sub-Group 15. — Manufacture of Rubber Goods.											
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	11,756	2,824	565	245	196	45	2	1	12,519	3,115	15,634
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading ..	1,344	128	937	98	109	13	3	..	2,393	239	2,632
Total, Sub-Group 15. ..	13,100	2,952	1,502	343	305	58	5	1	14,912	3,354	18,266
Sub-Group 16. — Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus.											
Musical instruments ..	1,130	238	190	6	40	7	..	..	1,360	251	1,611
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus ..	2,260	673	159	103	40	17	3	..	2,462	793	3,255
Cameras and photographic goods	471	227	6	20	1	..	1	..	479	247	726
Total, Sub-Group 16. ..	3,861	1,138	355	129	81	24	4	..	4,301	1,291	5,592
Sub-Group 17. — Manufacture of Plastic Products (N.E.I.).											
Plastic products (n.e.i.) ..	4,071	1,794	80	21	59	26	1	1	4,211	1,842	6,053

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 36. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC.
DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)											
Sub-Group 18. — Other Manufacture.											
Linoleum and leather cloth ..	526	82	10	1	12	..	..	..	548	83	631
Toys, games and sports requisites (excl. billiard tables) ..	1,694	868	86	28	28	5	1	1	1,809	902	2,711
Buttons and buckles	190	214	6	16	2	7	..	..	198	237	435
Brooms and brushes	1,269	553	62	6	36	..	..	..	1,367	572	1,939
Pencils, pens, etc.	174	209	16	17	2	..	..	..	192	226	418
Artificial flowers	71	277	4	6	..	..	..	2	75	289	364
Other	1,232	537	236	19	52	28	1	..	1,521	584	2,105
Total Sub-Group 18. ..	5,156	2,745	420	93	132	52	2	3	5,710	2,893	8,603
Sub-Group 19. — Manufacturing (Undefined).											
Manufacturing (undefined) ..	1,180	717	130	77	87	40	..	..	1,397	834	2,231
TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	560,403	184,419	178,438	34,315	61,034	8,231	393	98	800,268	227,063	1,027,331
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE).											
Sub-Group 1. — Gas and Electricity.											
Gas	9,466	778	1,901	148	205	13	1	1	11,573	940	12,513
Electricity	23,017	1,783	12,386	586	3,504	129	18	2	39,425	2,500	41,925
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	32,483	2,561	14,787	734	3,709	142	19	3	50,998	3,440	54,438
Sub-Group 2. — Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.											
Water supply and sewerage ..	9,112	422	3,862	162	2,546	43	5	1	15,525	625	16,153
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	1,588	16	1,012	10	431	2	..	..	3,031	28	3,059
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	10,700	438	4,874	172	2,977	45	5	1	18,556	653	19,212
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	43,183	2,999	19,661	906	6,686	187	24	4	69,554	4,096	73,650
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.											
Sub-Group 1. — Construction and Repair of Buildings.											
Construction and repair of buildings	120,612	1,792	54,479	570	20,977	89	137	1	196,205	2,452	198,657
Sub-Group 2. — Construction Works (Other than Buildings).											
Roads and bridges (incl. maintenance)	8,710	132	9,902	58	12,001	39	6	..	30,619	229	30,848
Rail and tramway permanent way (incl. maintenance)	5,282	17	7,092	9	11,070	15	27	..	23,471	41	23,512
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (incl. maintenance) ..	3,785	34	1,489	4	433	..	6	..	5,713	38	5,751
Electric power works and transmission lines	2,083	51	4,131	185	5,329	106	7	2	11,550	344	11,894
Water conservation and irrigation works (incl. maintenance) and sewerage construction	2,856	36	4,395	22	10,593	95	12	..	17,861	153	18,014
Aerodromes (incl. maintenance) ..	577	6	317	..	190	1	1	..	1,085	7	1,092
Other	19,753	369	9,901	107	5,653	53	13	..	35,325	529	35,854
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	43,051	645	37,227	335	45,274	309	72	2	125,624	1,341	126,965
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	163,663	2,437	91,706	955	66,251	323	209	3	321,829	3,793	325,622

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 36. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION ; METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC.
DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE.											
Sub-Group 1. — Road Transport.											
Car parking services ..	151	15	10	3	7	1	..	..	168	19	187
Taxi and hire car services ..	10,011	364	3,287	150	466	27	4	..	13,768	541	14,309
Carrying and cartage services (incl. mail contracting) ..	21,921	940	14,044	414	9,854	154	21	2	45,840	1,510	47,350
Tramway and trolley bus services (incl. maintenance of trams and buses)	12,331	859	394	9	106	6	10	..	12,841	874	13,715
Motor bus and car services (incl. maintenance of vehicles) ..	9,351	682	3,870	166	1,703	75	5	1	14,929	924	15,853
Other ..	3,340	446	450	26	178	9	1	..	3,969	481	4,450
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	57,105	3,306	22,055	768	12,314	272	41	3	91,515	4,349	95,864
Sub-Group 2. — Shipping.											
Ferry and harbour services ..	1,269	61	374	5	215	3	24	..	1,882	69	1,951
Coastal and overseas shipping ..	9,287	1,489	1,643	195	270	24	13,936	161	25,136	1,869	27,005
Boat hiring ..	153	10	115	3	103	7	..	..	371	20	391
Lighthouse services ..	138	4	77	..	155	1	66	..	436	5	441
Other ..	86	3	34	4	10	1	..	..	130	8	138
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	10,933	1,567	2,243	207	753	36	14,026	161	27,955	1,971	29,926
Sub-Group 3. — Loading and Discharging Vessels.											
Loading and discharging vessels	20,580	160	6,666	46	689	3	15	..	27,950	209	28,159
Sub-Group 4. — Rail and Air Transport											
Rail services ..	36,436	3,276	33,440	1,678	9,569	740	189	10	79,634	5,704	85,338
Air transport (incl. maintenance of vehicles and aircraft) ..	10,371	2,099	1,173	182	481	35	32	11	12,057	2,327	14,384
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	46,807	5,375	34,613	1,860	10,050	775	221	21	91,691	8,031	99,722
Sub-Group 5. — Storage.											
Storage (incl. cold storage) ..	1,137	98	230	19	108	22	..	..	1,475	139	1,614
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	136,562	10,506	65,807	2,900	23,914	1,108	14,303	185	240,586	14,699	255,285
G. COMMUNICATION.											
Post, telegraph and telephone services (incl. construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines) ..	39,988	7,290	15,609	5,106	7,185	4,217	29	15	62,811	16,628	79,439
Wireless communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	796	109	112	2	65	2	3	1	976	114	1,090
Other ..	15	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	15	6	21
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	40,799	7,404	15,721	5,108	7,250	4,220	32	16	63,802	16,748	80,550
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY: BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.).											
Sub-Group 1. — Banking.											
Banking ..	19,382	8,807	8,868	2,687	2,473	653	23	12	30,746	12,159	42,905
Sub-Group 2. — Insurance.											
Insurance ..	13,742	10,670	3,334	1,213	404	198	11	9	17,491	12,090	29,581
Friendly and benefit societies ..	495	881	78	78	14	11	..	..	587	970	1,557
Other ..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	14,237	11,555	3,412	1,293	418	209	11	9	18,078	13,066	31,144
Sub-Group 3. — Other Finance and Property; Business Services (n.e.i.).											
House and estate agencies, valuing and auctioneering ..	5,861	2,539	2,094	794	474	178	3	..	8,432	3,511	11,943
Building and investment companies	322	297	75	115	12	11	..	1	409	424	833
Moneylending and pawnbroking ..	839	960	115	99	12	17	..	1	956	1,077	2,043
Hire purchase and cash order companies ..	719	693	117	104	9	11	1	1	846	809	1,655
Stock and share broking ..	903	856	36	23	13	11	1	..	953	895	1,848
Trustee companies ..	953	702	95	70	10	12	..	..	1,058	784	1,842
Other ..	2,349	1,347	308	143	221	62	..	1	2,679	1,553	4,431
Total Sub-Group 3. ..	11,946	7,394	2,840	1,353	751	302	5	4	15,542	9,053	24,595

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 36. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC.
DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) ..	45,565	27,756	15,120	5,333	3,642	1,164	39	25	64,366	34,278	98,644
I. COMMERCE.											
Sub-Group 1. — Wholesale Trade.											
Soft goods, etc., dealing ..	6,168	2,791	570	103	96	38	10	..	6,834	2,932	9,766
Food dealing ..	17,388	4,970	4,525	963	886	209	18	3	22,817	6,145	28,962
Timber and other building materials dealing ..	8,977	1,214	3,133	391	991	47	5	4	13,106	1,656	14,762
Petroleum products dealing ..	11,461	2,249	3,650	158	631	43	16	2	15,758	2,452	18,210
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products) ..	1,386	50	1,164	20	713	4	1	..	3,269	74	3,343
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors ..	8,210	1,899	1,243	209	262	44	2	..	9,717	2,152	11,869
Other ..	41,972	16,620	7,853	2,114	1,725	432	50	17	51,606	19,183	70,789
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	95,562	29,793	22,138	3,958	5,295	817	103	26	123,107	34,594	157,701
Sub-Group 2. — Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.											
Wool, skin, and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described) ..	14,892	3,355	7,578	1,570	3,202	457	29	5	25,701	5,387	31,088
Sub-Group 3. — Retail Trade.											
Department and general stores ..	18,001	27,938	7,967	8,852	3,259	2,969	12	12	29,239	39,771	69,010
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing ..	11,836	19,233	6,287	10,097	837	1,901	15	17	18,975	31,148	50,123
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing ..	10,864	3,444	5,720	1,716	1,180	415	7	3	17,771	5,578	23,349
Food dealing —											
Groceries ..	16,203	8,716	11,207	5,446	5,633	3,315	15	11	33,058	17,492	50,550
Meat ..	13,932	1,386	8,470	938	3,815	354	7	..	26,224	2,678	28,902
Fresh fruit and vegetables ..	6,957	2,146	2,313	1,297	526	306	2	..	9,798	3,749	13,547
Other ..	15,329	9,619	5,307	3,239	1,334	926	5	..	21,975	13,778	35,753
Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing ..	4,667	3,480	1,996	2,433	300	519	6	6	6,969	6,488	13,457
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing ..	3,646	3,223	1,301	1,365	350	447	3	2	5,300	5,542	10,842
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing ..	5,264	2,020	2,143	727	183	66	3	1	7,603	2,814	10,417
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (incl. petrol selling, garages and service stations)	21,083	3,036	17,085	2,850	6,335	910	22	1	44,525	6,797	51,322
Other ..	11,449	8,929	4,537	4,028	1,223	1,122	14	18	17,223	14,097	31,320
Total Sub-Group 3 ..	139,231	93,175	74,338	43,538	24,980	13,148	111	71	238,660	149,932	388,592
TOTAL COMMERCE ..	249,685	126,323	104,054	49,066	33,481	14,422	248	102	387,468	189,913	577,381
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES.											
Sub-Group 1. — Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.).											
Commonwealth, State and Semi- governmental activities (n.e.i.) ..	52,835	19,192	8,600	2,072	4,108	574	69	32	65,612	21,870	87,482
Local government activities (n.e.i.) ..	3,171	1,709	2,386	1,297	641	394	..	5	6,195	3,405	9,603
Consular agencies and legations	242	285	6	5	5	3	..	..	260	293	553
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	56,248	21,186	10,992	3,374	4,754	971	76	37	72,070	25,568	97,638
Sub-Group 2. — Defence: Enlisted Personnel											
Army ..	11,209	557	2,965	124	5,130	259	124	..	19,434	940	20,374
Navy ..	6,196	156	2,080	33	1,689	59	2,817	4	12,782	252	13,034
Air Force ..	4,247	185	4,120	161	4,125	347	70	1	12,562	694	13,256
Other ..	18	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	22
Total Sub-Group 2 ..	21,670	900	9,167	318	10,950	665	3,611	5	44,795	1,888	46,683

NO. 36. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC.
DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES. (Continued)											
Sub-Group 3. — Defence : Civilian Employees.											
Army	2,974	870	609	102	384	59	3	1	3,970	1,032	5,002
Navy	3,283	628	205	13	264	27	2	1	3,755	674	4,429
Air Force	1,548	402	436	49	152	14	3	1	2,189	466	2,655
Other	52	42	6	1	..	..	..	..	53	43	101
Total, Sub-Group 3	7,857	1,942	1,307	170	800	100	8	3	9,972	2,215	12,187
Sub-Group 4. — Law, Order and Public Safety.											
Police	8,729	500	3,443	58	1,400	11	11	2	13,653	571	14,224
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools) excluding inmates	709	131	334	4	161	7	..	..	1,204	142	1,346
Legal profession (private practice)	4,626	4,759	1,734	2,189	152	345	12	6	6,524	7,299	13,823
Fire brigades	2,857	66	511	3	36	2	4	..	3,408	71	3,479
Other	835	99	196	18	154	9	..	..	1,185	126	1,311
Total Sub-Group 4	17,826	5,555	6,218	2,272	1,903	374	27	8	25,974	8,209	34,183
Sub-Group 5. — Religion and Social Welfare.											
Social service and welfare organisations (other than governmental)	678	1,541	97	185	43	36	..	4	818	1,766	2,584
Religion	5,136	2,730	3,297	620	1,584	323	29	5	10,046	3,678	13,724
Missions for Aborigines (staff only)	11	13	35	29	460	268	1	2	507	312	819
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	903	2,684	282	657	135	250	..	1	1,320	3,592	4,912
Other	113	398	20	49	6	26	..	..	139	473	612
Total Sub-Group 5	6,841	7,366	3,731	1,540	2,228	903	30	12	12,830	9,821	22,651
Sub-Group 6. — Health, Hospitals, etc.											
Hospitals (other than mental)	10,912	32,514	4,007	18,539	980	4,725	11	71	15,910	55,849	71,759
Mental hospitals	2,344	1,786	1,685	1,159	413	239	1	3	4,443	3,187	7,630
Medicine (private practice)	4,228	3,316	1,605	1,213	377	249	12	6	6,222	4,784	11,006
Dentistry (private practice)	3,161	2,097	1,461	964	144	154	8	5	4,774	3,220	7,994
Veterinary surgery (private practice)	192	120	176	42	53	14	2	1	423	177	600
Private nursing and midwifery	1	820	..	139	1	134	..	14	2	1,107	1,109
Baby health centres	13	464	3	243	..	66	..	1	16	774	790
Ambulance services	508	54	702	33	80	5	1	..	1,291	92	1,383
Other	1,680	4,754	583	1,173	157	752	3	19	2,423	6,698	9,121
Total Sub-Group 6	23,039	45,925	10,222	23,505	2,205	6,338	38	120	35,504	75,888	111,392
Sub-Group 7. — Education.											
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools	13,322	24,429	8,911	13,648	6,770	5,131	19	22	29,022	43,230	72,252
Technical colleges	1,872	772	675	326	34	38	..	..	2,581	1,136	3,717
Agricultural colleges	334	67	809	57	1,043	111	2	..	2,188	235	2,423
Universities	3,204	1,914	160	66	67	30	6	3	3,437	2,013	5,450
Other schools and private teaching	717	1,926	225	558	171	587	..	1	1,113	3,072	4,185
Libraries and reading rooms	485	1,334	103	438	13	55	1	3	602	1,830	2,432
Other	618	281	88	39	22	14	1	1	729	335	1,064
Total Sub-Group 7	20,552	30,723	10,971	15,132	8,120	5,966	29	30	39,672	51,851	91,523
Sub-Group 8. — Other Professional.											
Consulting engineering and surveying	1,464	239	444	30	116	6	..	..	2,024	275	2,299
Architecture	1,821	482	197	60	45	11	2	..	2,065	553	2,618
Accountancy and auditing	7,083	3,781	2,037	1,428	282	203	14	8	9,416	5,420	14,836
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	754	380	56	22	56	22	5	2	871	426	1,297
Industrial and trade associations	1,501	1,366	327	167	93	35	1	1	1,922	1,569	3,491
Advertising	2,117	1,284	91	24	21	10	4	1	2,233	1,319	3,552
Typewriting and copying services	102	629	16	46	..	8	..	..	118	683	801
Other	327	691	118	47	53	19	7	1	1,005	758	1,763
Total Sub-Group 8	15,669	8,852	3,286	1,324	666	314	33	13	19,654	11,003	30,657
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	169,702	122,449	55,894	48,135	31,626	15,631	3,252	228	260,474	186,443	446,917

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 36. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC.
DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Persons
K. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.											
Sub-Group 1. — Amusement, Sport and Recreation.											
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres) ..	749	567	57	34	8	2	5	4	819	607	1,426
Motion picture production and picture theatres ..	3,799	2,958	1,173	730	259	61	6	5	5,237	3,754	8,991
Wireless broadcasting (incl. technical service) ..	2,154	1,418	681	358	112	31	5	3	2,952	1,810	4,762
Music ..	399	164	38	19	16	3	1	2	454	188	642
Racing and other professional sport ..	5,774	289	2,140	46	425	13	6	..	8,345	348	8,693
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds ..	4,449	454	1,762	66	420	29	3	..	6,634	549	7,183
Tourist bureaux (incl. government)	447	314	93	70	41	13	2	2	583	399	982
Lotteries, art unions, etc. ..	218	1,098	12	89	..	20	..	..	230	1,207	1,437
Other ..	1,423	652	596	133	246	50	6	..	2,271	835	3,106
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	19,412	7,914	6,552	1,545	1,527	222	34	16	27,525	9,697	37,222
Sub-Group 2. — Private Domestic Service.											
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor) ..	4,151	13,631	1,408	6,536	1,143	10,567	1	29	6,703	30,763	37,466
Sub-Group 3. — Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants.											
Licensed hotels ..	11,109	11,806	7,479	12,028	3,953	4,670	34	18	22,575	28,522	51,097
Boarding and lodging houses ..	3,155	13,077	1,366	4,638	1,298	1,448	1	7	5,820	19,170	24,990
Restaurants and tea rooms ..	7,098	8,334	3,687	5,176	1,000	1,763	10	11	11,795	15,284	27,079
Club houses and club rooms (other than sporting clubs) ..	1,932	1,366	779	208	101	30	1	..	2,813	1,604	4,417
Other ..	313	364	135	114	74	28	..	1	522	507	1,029
Total Sub-Group 3. ..	23,607	34,947	13,446	22,164	6,426	7,939	46	37	43,525	65,087	108,612
Sub-Group 4. — Other Personal Services.											
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning ..	5,454	6,455	2,520	3,068	343	406	4	4	8,321	9,933	18,254
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours ..	5,101	5,805	2,673	2,340	557	391	8	9	8,339	8,545	16,884
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging ..	1,245	147	551	41	71	11	..	..	1,867	199	2,066
Other ..	2,341	1,112	322	134	60	16	..	..	2,723	1,262	3,985
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	14,141	13,519	6,066	5,583	1,031	824	12	13	21,250	19,939	41,189
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE ETC.	61,311	70,011	27,472	35,823	10,127	19,552	93	95	99,003	125,486	224,489
L. OTHER INDUSTRIES.											
Other industries ..	31	20	1	2	2	..	..	..	34	22	56
M. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED.											
Industry inadequately described or not stated ..	12,992	5,331	8,059	2,677	6,575	1,675	85	34	27,711	9,717	37,428
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE ..	1,514,547	562,596	671,150	188,275	651,859	93,713	19,064	818	2,856,620	845,402	3,702,022

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 36. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC.
 DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		
	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Persons
N. PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE.											
Children not attending school ..	248,737	237,943	135,469	130,079	137,297	131,049	220	184	521,723	499,255	1,020,978
Full-time students or children attending school ..	430,033	406,428	221,087	213,143	188,372	174,499	322	269	839,864	794,339	1,634,203
Independent means (incl. "Retired (so described)") ..	31,004	39,756	17,902	14,795	11,035	7,997	98	111	60,039	62,659	122,698
Home duties ..	..	1,010,046	..	477,090	..	406,383	..	1,417	..	1,894,936	1,894,936
Pensioner or annuitant ..	118,477	189,371	59,135	78,052	35,500	34,717	97	134	213,209	302,274	515,483
Inmates of institutions ..	19,518	17,400	7,465	6,861	4,041	2,348	..	..	31,024	26,609	57,633
Others not engaged in industry ..	11,331	7,993	5,780	3,756	6,087	2,995	441	194	23,639	14,938	38,577
TOTAL PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE ..	859,150	1,908,937	446,838	923,776	382,332	759,938	1,178	2,309	1,689,498	3,595,010	5,284,508
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051	1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION.									
Sub-Group 1. — Fishing.									
1.	Whaling	..	8	51	72	56	50	57	47
2.	Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	9	167	202	150	144	145	103	66
3.	Oyster farming	..	32	27	46	50	54	57	78
4.	Fishing	24	460	536	700	777	741	751	704
5.	Other	..	20	9	21	14	27	13	24
6.	Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	33	687	825	989	1,041	1,017	981	919
Sub-Group 2. — Hunting and Trapping.									
7.	Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc. ..	11	143	109	146	115	132	137	147
8.	Other	1	11	12	18	11	14	20	14
9.	Total, Sub-Group 2. ..	12	154	121	164	126	146	207	161
Sub-Group 3. — Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying.									
10.	Farming, mixed and undefined ..	431	8,595	8,070	8,316	7,726	7,817	8,234	7,501
11.	Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	91	2,596	2,842	3,126	2,977	2,832	2,782	2,586
Agriculture —									
12.	Wheat growing	45	1,447	1,879	1,986	1,552	1,302	1,132	919
13.	Sugar growing	149	1,685	3,029	3,503	2,653	2,106	1,748	1,552
14.	Fruit growing	129	2,577	2,560	3,204	3,379	3,314	3,418	3,051
15.	Grape growing	12	168	181	205	213	190	217	201
16.	Vegetable growing and market gardening	114	1,356	1,482	1,834	2,010	1,743	1,973	1,731
17.	Flower growing and nursery gardening	28	322	275	370	418	434	466	402
18.	Tobacco growing	5	111	166	232	261	145	171	149
19.	Other	27	599	667	755	724	649	634	617
20.	Grazing	385	10,225	12,278	12,616	10,998	10,974	11,493	10,879
Dairy, pig and poultry farming —									
21.	Dairying	1,069	11,362	8,512	9,592	10,693	11,161	11,356	10,157
22.	Pig farming	6	160	177	171	202	155	188	150
23.	Poultry farming	36	500	397	551	722	869	920	1,047
24.	Beekeeping	1	79	111	103	122	151	169	159
25.	Other	23	679	1,051	1,129	1,028	793	731	663
26.	Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	2,551	42,461	43,677	47,693	45,678	44,635	45,682	41,764
Sub-Group 4. — Forestry									
27.	Afforestation and re-afforestation	7	308	606	815	750	736	738	637
28.	Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	38	874	1,132	1,369	1,210	1,020	933	769
29.	Other	1	33	34	25	26	17	31	37
30.	Total, Sub-Group 4. ..	46	1,215	1,772	2,209	1,986	1,773	1,702	1,443
31.	TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	2,642	44,517	46,395	51,055	48,831	47,571	48,572	44,287
B. MINING AND QUARRYING.									
Sub-Group 1. — Mining (incl. Open-Cut Mining).									
32.	Gold mining	19	484	675	929	817	883	1,077	1,126
33.	Silver, lead and zinc mining ..	..	537	1,345	1,694	1,341	1,234	1,207	936
34.	Coal mining	30	1,977	3,195	4,030	4,181	3,827	3,587	3,459
35.	Tin mining	1	96	111	143	138	176	180	146
36.	Iron mining	..	33	63	94	55	42	56	35
37.	Copper mining	1	144	228	230	210	204	230	182
38.	Oil well operations (incl. drilling) ..	..	5	38	61	45	27	24	16
39.	Mining (undefined)	..	43	117	151	114	103	136	137
40.	Other mining	6	113	338	522	395	318	276	216
41.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	57	3,432	6,110	7,354	7,296	6,814	6,773	6,253

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
26	9	10	3	..	2	1	386	..	389	..	..	389	1.
49	27	16	6	2	33	39	992	1	1,065	21	..	1,086	2.
59	42	31	20	18	53	286	164	4	507	3	4	514	3.
626	379	345	171	87	655	3,896	1,522	70	6,143	93	65	6,301	4.
12	9	10	1	1	17	57	82	3	159	2	..	161	5.
772	466	412	201	108	760	4,279	3,146	78	8,263	119	69	8,451	6.
170	101	98	38	11	21	721	573	33	1,348	43	17	1,408	7.
13	11	13	5	1	8	73	35	2	118	24	2	144	8.
183	112	111	43	12	29	794	608	35	1,466	67	19	1,552	9.
6,562	5,424	4,966	3,479	3,249	9,981	40,285	25,352	3,504	79,122	1,122	176	80,420	10.
2,152	1,698	1,398	976	801	5,266	14,145	6,480	894	26,735	49	23	26,857	11.
835	609	533	357	310	1,401	7,947	2,956	518	12,822	69	15	12,906	12.
1,318	1,039	700	435	290	3,664	5,000	10,872	358	19,894	290	23	20,207	13.
2,628	1,995	1,872	1,102	884	4,695	15,350	9,029	766	29,840	230	43	30,113	14.
225	198	153	88	55	241	756	1,059	29	2,085	21	..	2,106	15.
1,679	1,205	952	567	529	1,856	10,459	4,185	518	17,018	116	41	17,175	16.
408	284	303	215	147	701	1,441	1,860	32	4,034	32	6	4,072	17.
176	93	46	23	14	186	1,041	311	40	1,578	11	3	1,592	18.
424	324	277	196	132	865	3,030	1,913	153	5,971	49	5	6,025	19.
9,762	7,776	7,201	5,212	5,363	17,900	33,594	59,335	1,999	112,828	2,107	227	115,162	20.
8,490	6,091	5,241	3,587	3,242	13,825	56,983	22,816	6,281	99,905	447	201	100,553	21.
129	98	76	41	27	146	959	418	52	1,575	3	2	1,580	22.
987	354	721	480	319	805	5,886	1,472	187	8,350	46	7	8,403	23.
144	87	95	57	57	91	1,031	170	24	1,316	9	10	1,335	24.
481	341	287	158	63	691	1,979	4,527	37	7,234	171	22	7,427	25.
36,400	28,116	24,821	16,973	15,482	62,314	199,886	152,760	15,397	430,357	4,772	804	435,933	26.
576	403	304	79	8	13	67	5,838	2	5,925	40	2	5,967	27.
645	414	360	188	69	647	2,753	5,293	85	8,778	182	61	9,021	28.
23	23	24	10	7	9	37	214	1	261	28	2	291	29.
1,244	840	688	277	84	674	2,857	11,345	88	14,964	250	65	15,279	30.
33,599	29,534	26,032	17,494	15,686	63,777	207,816	167,859	15,598	455,050	5,208	957	461,215	31.
1,032	560	377	216	136	62	514	7,638	11	8,225	101	5	8,331	32.
740	417	209	32	14	9	18	9,505	..	9,532	174	..	9,706	33.
2,965	2,128	194	51	28	125	79	29,247	..	29,451	200	1	29,652	34.
121	107	94	46	24	41	325	977	3	1,346	28	9	1,383	35.
27	21	8	6	1	..	..	441	..	441	..	..	441	36.
130	80	55	38	16	6	32	1,698	..	1,736	11	1	1,748	37.
19	4	2	2	1	2	..	239	..	241	3	..	244	38.
127	78	75	45	44	62	244	710	10	1,026	132	12	1,170	39.
201	120	76	49	22	52	283	2,276	3	2,614	33	5	2,652	40.
5,362	3,515	1,090	485	286	359	1,495	52,731	27	54,612	682	33	55,327	41.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED, ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)

(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
B. MINING AND QUARRYING. (Continued)									
1.	Sub-Group 2. — Quarrying.								
	Quarrying	8	259	549	734	661	646	617	568
2.	TOTAL, MINING AND QUARRYING	65	3,691	6,659	8,588	7,957	7,460	7,390	6,821
C. MANUFACTURING.									
Sub-Group 1. — Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone.									
3.	Cement	2	241	367	428	421	391	419	354
4.	Concrete and cement products ..	6	232	459	579	606	480	424	340
5.	Lime kilns and plaster works ..	42	751	633	557	662	537	444	403
6.	Asbestos products (incl. asbestos cement)	4	208	296	351	404	359	347	247
7.	Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	51	1,457	1,697	1,904	1,946	1,739	1,632	1,351
8.	Glass and glass products	20	648	913	1,068	1,111	862	889	761
9.	Stone working	4	92	135	170	179	174	202	161
10.	Other	1	72	135	162	202	158	147	123
11.	Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	130	3,701	4,635	5,219	5,531	4,750	4,504	3,740
Sub-Group 2. — Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (Excluding Gas Works)									
12.	Coke ovens, briquetting, etc. ..	..	8	36	60	84	81	107	78
13.	Petrol and other petroleum products	1	64	223	386	352	333	219	143
14.	Bitumen-treated products ..	..	19	33	41	57	45	50	58
15.	Other	..	10	24	46	41	50	41	25
16.	Total, Sub-Group 2. ..	1	101	316	533	534	509	417	304
Sub-Group 3. — Founding, Engineering and Metalworking.									
Extracting, refining and founding of metals —									
17.	Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel ..	12	1,681	2,476	3,278	3,282	2,700	2,627	2,148
18.	Extracting and refining of non- ferrous metals	..	302	550	891	933	824	808	760
19.	Iron and steel founding	27	767	973	1,331	1,481	1,224	1,260	992
20.	Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	9	279	443	630	679	621	490	377
Manufacture of metal sheets, tubes and wire (excl. electric) —									
21.	Tinplate and galvanized sheets ..	2	430	462	477	510	444	423	301
22.	Iron and steel pipes and tubes ..	5	349	495	649	673	738	673	492
Metal furniture (incl. wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)									
23.	Wire (n.e.i.), wire netting, wire rope and nails	7	137	249	338	338	316	264	198
24.	Lead milling	28	447	621	734	803	656	544	509
25.	Aluminium sheets, bars and rods	..	6	10	25	18	18	14	16
26.	Brass, copper, etc., sheets, bars and rods	..	19	43	66	80	90	75	64
27.	Other	1	3	17	29	26	19	15	10
28.	Other	1	48	59	83	105	102	95	76
Manufacture of iron and steel products (n.e.i.) —									
29.	Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	7	187	200	317	336	263	214	180
30.	Stoves, grates and ranges (incl. bath heaters)	9	266	499	696	799	590	532	499
31.	Canisters	10	201	289	344	339	326	275	255
32.	Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	58	914	953	1,228	1,333	1,133	1,007	812
33.	Springs	16	170	181	236	218	219	204	141
34.	Blacksmithing and drop forging	12	200	225	296	303	281	251	244
35.	Iron and steel fabrication and welding	14	827	930	1,315	1,233	1,022	960	764
36.	Other	1	75	172	221	200	166	152	117

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
390	247	177	80	47	271	184	4,496	5	4,956	25	2	4,983	1.
5,752	3,762	1,267	565	333	630	1,679	57,227	32	59,568	707	35	60,310	2.
356	239	162	93	35	20	5	3,455	..	3,480	28	..	3,508	3.
251	137	121	54	15	230	102	3,353	1	3,636	16	2	3,704	4.
228	160	109	84	37	484	55	4,034	1	4,624	22	1	4,647	5.
205	120	103	35	14	21	5	2,658	..	2,684	9	..	2,693	6.
1,083	759	639	357	158	398	198	14,118	6	14,720	102	1	14,823	7.
593	420	313	150	61	102	56	7,594	1	7,753	60	1	7,814	8.
148	94	100	58	40	242	178	1,120	1	1,541	15	1	1,557	9.
114	55	54	32	11	53	38	1,169	..	1,260	6	..	1,266	10.
2,978	1,984	1,606	863	371	1,550	637	37,551	10	39,748	253	6	40,012	11.
79	52	29	1	1	1	1	604	..	606	10	..	616	12.
110	83	27	8	6	4	5	1,940	..	1,949	6	..	1,955	13.
29	9	14	7	7	11	4	353	..	366	1	..	369	14.
21	15	11	8	2	4	1	239	..	294	..	..	294	15.
239	159	81	24	16	20	11	3,136	..	3,217	17	..	3,234	16.
1,797	1,229	954	382	135	74	34	22,377	..	22,485	216	..	22,701	17.
552	384	330	85	28	17	17	6,401	1	6,436	11	..	6,447	18.
737	548	485	261	105	287	42	9,750	2	10,081	110	..	10,191	19.
310	203	187	99	41	267	62	4,001	..	4,330	38	..	4,368	20.
264	142	113	37	11	15	3	3,590	..	3,603	8	..	3,616	21.
368	253	200	93	13	40	36	4,915	1	4,992	9	..	5,001	22.
148	100	83	49	15	89	38	2,096	1	2,224	17	1	2,242	23.
406	263	205	123	38	98	42	5,213	..	5,353	23	1	5,377	24.
14	5	8	4	1	3	1	133	..	137	2	..	139	25.
57	30	24	12	5	2	1	561	..	564	1	..	565	26.
9	2	5	2	..	1	1	136	..	136	..	..	136	27.
55	38	21	13	2	1	1	693	1	696	2	..	698	28.
146	87	83	57	31	108	157	1,826	..	2,091	14	3	2,108	29.
387	287	242	127	48	76	51	4,839	..	4,966	15	..	4,981	30.
213	143	129	56	21	18	2	2,570	..	2,590	11	..	2,601	31.
615	431	316	193	83	427	169	8,411	3	9,010	125	1	9,136	32.
108	72	62	34	15	80	17	1,570	1	1,663	8	..	1,676	33.
239	220	218	157	85	249	613	1,793	10	2,665	62	4	2,731	34.
621	357	319	176	76	381	247	7,902	3	8,533	81	..	8,614	35.
103	62	56	31	13	33	15	1,315	..	1,363	6	..	1,369	36.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	C. MANUFACTURING. (Continued)								
	Sub-Group 3. — Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (Continued).								
	Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts —								
1.	Agricultural and earth-moving machines (incl. tractors) ..	30	1,053	1,535	2,282	2,350	1,962	1,913	1,574
2.	Metal, etc., working machines (incl. machine tools) ..	..	134	149	232	222	162	158	138
3.	Refrigerators and air conditioning equipment ..	10	761	1,094	1,667	1,484	1,366	1,239	900
4.	Other domestic machinery ..	5	152	319	390	411	338	323	225
5.	Stationary engines and power transmission equipment ..	9	283	284	409	352	327	337	239
6.	Other ..	35	1,478	1,701	2,378	2,167	1,829	1,664	1,294
7.	Manufacture of metal goods (n.e.i.) —								
	Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc. ..	4	64	103	144	180	152	138	100
8.	Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products ..	4	86	97	127	123	106	93	61
9.	Builders' hardware ..	6	110	201	241	324	243	227	201
10.	Other ..	6	275	402	556	531	451	365	291
11.	Munitions (incl. ordnance and small arms) ..	3	491	633	1,021	1,027	921	856	740
12.	General engineering ..	117	3,800	3,627	4,616	4,499	3,927	3,383	2,841
	Manufacture of wireless, electrical machinery and apparatus (n.e.i.) and electric cables —								
13.	Accumulators and batteries ..	4	132	255	335	367	342	284	219
14.	Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.) ..	..	16	38	50	70	41	53	26
15.	Wireless apparatus (incl. valves) (excl. cabinets) ..	22	705	967	1,123	1,038	962	807	533
16.	Telegraph and telephone instruments ..	1	148	222	352	370	329	301	202
17.	Electric cable, wire and flex ..	1	189	314	430	492	379	370	281
18.	Other (incl. electrical engineering) (so described) ..	61	2,352	2,325	2,731	2,392	2,004	1,848	1,466
19.	Other and undefined metal working ..	16	322	401	526	594	508	444	326
20.	Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	553	19,859	24,514	32,794	32,682	28,156	25,691	20,612
	Sub-Group 4. — Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories.								
21.	Ship and boat building and marine engineering ..	15	1,480	1,408	1,867	1,645	1,551	1,604	1,625
22.	Aircraft and aircraft parts ..	14	600	856	1,381	1,471	1,383	1,346	1,017
23.	Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (incl. railway workshops) ..	41	4,461	3,311	3,932	4,104	3,941	4,389	4,493
	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories —								
24.	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories ..	31	1,044	2,886	3,779	3,495	2,810	2,629	2,076
25.	Motor engineering ..	136	4,422	3,619	3,597	3,617	3,042	2,885	2,018
26.	Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	65	1,550	1,724	2,128	2,415	1,825	1,748	1,594
27.	Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	21	199	118	112	91	105	89	76
28.	Other ..	3	66	74	83	83	69	75	64
29.	Total Sub-Group 4. ..	326	13,822	13,996	16,929	16,921	14,726	14,765	12,963
	Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress).								
30.	Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre textiles ..	165	1,987	2,333	2,710	2,759	2,681	2,496	2,018
31.	Flax milling ..	..	23	32	26	34	38	34	44
32.	Tents, tarpaulins and other canvas goods ..	10	71	71	83	88	86	82	64
33.	Textile dyeing and printing ..	1	36	83	104	121	114	86	72

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
1,239	923	720	387	170	235	236	15,493	5	16,069	68	1	16,138	1.
124	74	53	30	15	48	23	1,403	..	1,479	17	..	1,496	2.
712	419	354	207	81	239	283	9,698	3	10,226	65	1	10,294	3.
166	109	94	64	25	31	61	2,517	..	2,609	12	..	2,621	4.
197	135	127	60	45	218	170	2,342	..	2,730	69	5	2,804	5.
1,036	728	550	336	117	323	156	14,706	5	15,190	121	2	15,313	6.
73	73	38	21	9	13	5	1,079	..	1,097	2	..	1,099	7.
47	42	24	14	6	46	20	767	..	833	2	..	835	8.
159	94	100	62	24	89	23	1,869	..	1,981	11	..	1,992	9.
233	192	145	86	35	90	58	3,402	..	3,550	20	..	3,570	10.
738	682	594	33	10	15	50	7,661	..	7,726	23	..	7,749	11.
2,443	1,614	1,454	787	349	2,058	1,095	29,540	12	32,705	733	19	33,457	12.
151	79	74	25	12	39	38	2,190	..	2,267	12	..	2,279	13.
26	12	14	10	..	17	11	327	..	355	1	..	356	14.
432	225	192	99	27	136	359	6,523	2	7,025	105	2	7,132	15.
153	80	64	39	12	..	4	2,260	..	2,264	9	..	2,273	16.
235	173	124	45	17	3	5	3,034	1	3,043	7	..	3,050	17.
1,218	798	657	386	139	774	398	16,979	5	18,156	217	4	18,377	18.
295	191	157	81	36	225	133	3,364	2	3,729	163	..	3,897	19.
16,826	11,499	9,580	4,765	1,900	6,915	4,742	215,251	58	226,966	2,421	44	229,431	20.
1,737	1,378	1,208	609	232	241	206	15,638	5	16,090	263	1	16,359	21.
876	650	490	237	82	28	17	10,304	3	10,352	51	..	10,403	22.
4,397	3,579	2,557	361	51	12	3	39,567	1	39,568	79	..	39,667	23.
1,541	942	647	365	125	167	99	21,977	2	22,245	120	5	22,370	24.
1,300	728	443	200	93	2,328	2,468	20,700	29	25,605	484	11	26,100	25.
1,153	774	583	329	116	911	769	14,176	3	15,864	142	3	16,009	26.
51	33	58	25	19	61	109	313	..	983	13	1	1,002	27.
45	50	51	53	27	84	87	565	1	737	6	..	743	28.
11,100	8,139	6,042	2,179	745	3,332	3,763	123,325	49	131,469	1,163	21	132,653	29.
1,672	1,251	1,016	609	245	364	132	21,175	5	21,676	264	2	21,942	30.
32	36	26	12	4	1	..	338	..	339	2	..	341	31.
65	58	44	25	25	74	39	643	1	762	10	..	772	32.
61	35	33	17	6	35	14	711	..	760	9	..	769	33.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)									
Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress). (Cont.)									
Carpets, etc. —									
1.	Carpets	4	48	60	60	68	54	69	37
2.	Felt and feltex	1	27	60	80	72	88	67	67
3.	Matting (not rubber)	1	8	7	7	12	17	11	10
Bags and rope, etc. —									
4.	Bags and sacks	1	43	37	45	44	29	28	29
5.	Rope and cordage	16	141	159	179	195	191	137	130
6.	Other	5	52	103	103	119	99	73	60
7.	Total Sub-Group 5. ..	204	2,444	2,950	3,402	3,512	3,397	3,083	2,531
Sub-Group 6. — Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (incl. Needleworking).									
8.	Clothing (undefined)	22	337	420	505	645	624	553	538
9.	Men's and women's outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing ..	28	639	805	831	1,050	971	1,019	859
10.	Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted) etc. ..	11	104	126	123	136	147	140	145
11.	Foundation garments	3	37	54	47	43	41	55	34
12.	Millinery, hats and caps	5	112	156	140	158	160	152	156
13.	Knitted goods and hosiery	42	693	817	797	802	807	737	619
14.	Other	5	38	36	41	54	57	55	46
15.	Total, Sub-Group 6. ..	116	1,960	2,414	2,484	2,888	2,807	2,711	2,397
Sub-Group 7. — Manufacture of Boots, Shoes & Accessories (other than Rubber)									
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)									
16.	Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	134	1,584	1,356	1,279	1,259	1,119	1,224	1,202
17.	Boot and shoe repairing	23	300	348	395	415	443	531	603
18.	Other	..	12	18	16	15	18	14	15
19.	Total, Sub-Group 7. ..	157	1,896	1,722	1,690	1,689	1,580	1,769	1,825
Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco.									
Meat and fish processing —									
20.	Slaughtering and carcass butchering ..	46	1,074	1,048	1,232	1,113	1,142	1,096	965
21.	Meat freezing, preserving and canning ..	80	979	1,031	1,252	1,190	1,230	1,183	1,045
22.	Bacon and ham curing	34	187	166	230	248	229	250	218
23.	Smallgoods	2	93	133	188	204	197	166	135
24.	Fish preserving and canning	1	25	31	47	31	39	39	25
25.	Other	11	95	33	100	101	116	95	87
26.	Milk processing	34	826	1,134	1,407	1,287	1,282	1,249	1,059
27.	Margarine	8	52	45	54	91	71	77	73
28.	Ice-cream	3	126	172	217	224	218	202	173
Grain milling, cereal foods, etc. —									
29.	Flour and other grain milling	3	383	556	619	579	637	657	549
30.	Cereal foods and starch	4	81	114	121	136	137	151	132
31.	Bread, cakes and pastry	158	2,579	2,384	2,409	2,315	2,454	2,421	1,972
32.	Biscuits	20	485	305	317	299	303	250	254
33.	Other	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	1
Confectionery (incl. cocoa and chocolate)									
34.	Confectionery (incl. cocoa and chocolate)	23	377	453	569	499	561	513	485
35.	Sugar, milling and refining	46	880	1,428	1,463	1,264	1,065	1,184	1,260
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc. —									
36.	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	16	244	353	453	447	449	439	434
37.	Fruit and vegetable drying	10	113	131	134	125	110	126	126
38.	Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	2	33	58	42	52	79	75	62
Animal and poultry foods —									
39.	Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	22	22	37	35	42	47	38
40.	Poultry foods	..	9	4	15	13	12	12	8
41.	Other	1	24	39	38	34	62	47	34
42.	Other foods	20	371	553	658	739	665	649	640

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
31	23	16	9	7	6	12	465	..	483	3	..	486	1.
39	45	28	21	4	1	1	596	..	598	1	..	599	2.
20	15	10	4	3	..	2	123	..	125	..	..	125	3.
23	16	18	1	4	18	11	289	..	318	5	..	323	4.
117	84	74	46	29	10	10	1,475	..	1,495	6	..	1,501	5.
35	41	26	12	5	50	8	675	..	733	9	1	743	6.
2,095	1,604	1,291	756	332	559	229	26,495	6	27,289	309	3	27,601	7.
366	319	210	118	65	1,107	193	3,343	5	4,648	72	2	4,722	8.
582	601	551	349	219	1,929	1,079	5,333	11	8,352	149	3	8,504	9.
82	79	55	28	25	250	39	903	2	1,194	7	..	1,201	10.
28	14	13	6	5	13	4	361	2	380	..	..	380	11.
139	107	107	83	48	168	51	1,290	1	1,510	12	1	1,523	12.
383	266	214	138	62	418	140	5,789	1	6,348	28	1	6,377	13.
40	25	21	10	9	102	26	305	1	434	3	..	437	14.
1,620	1,411	1,171	732	433	3,987	1,532	17,324	23	22,866	271	7	23,144	15.
1,121	720	745	383	217	521	205	11,474	4	12,204	137	2	12,343	16.
481	380	340	212	158	563	2,161	1,821	9	4,554	69	11	4,634	17.
15	6	8	6	3	11	6	128	1	146	..	..	146	18.
1,617	1,106	1,093	601	378	1,095	2,372	13,423	14	16,904	206	13	17,123	19.
856	645	565	242	83	69	39	9,890	1	9,999	108	..	10,107	20.
935	661	615	313	129	46	20	10,454	4	10,524	119	..	10,643	21.
191	129	105	79	39	21	3	2,069	..	2,093	12	..	2,105	22.
108	82	63	32	7	83	18	1,302	..	1,403	11	1	1,415	23.
24	16	22	9	4	15	12	280	1	308	5	..	313	24.
53	39	38	24	10	29	27	790	1	847	5	..	852	25.
874	568	436	209	74	42	30	10,327	4	10,403	86	..	10,489	26.
68	43	40	20	10	9	1	637	..	647	5	..	652	27.
127	95	88	46	18	15	15	1,674	..	1,704	5	..	1,709	28.
559	381	339	212	94	91	8	5,412	1	5,512	61	..	5,573	29.
98	79	65	54	20	30	3	1,156	..	1,189	3	..	1,192	30.
1,497	957	782	412	205	3,332	988	15,828	45	20,193	329	23	20,545	31.
226	193	162	97	36	45	4	2,875	..	2,924	23	..	2,947	32.
2	2	1	2	1	1	..	14	..	15	1	..	16	33.
441	286	267	124	57	199	80	4,344	..	4,623	32	..	4,655	34.
1,203	905	755	413	113	12	16	11,740	1	11,769	210	..	11,979	35.
391	291	279	137	62	47	9	3,876	..	3,932	68	..	4,000	36.
126	76	51	31	14	43	54	1,073	2	1,172	6	..	1,178	37.
55	45	35	25	7	18	13	533	..	564	6	..	570	38.
45	37	35	24	10	35	25	318	1	379	15	..	394	39.
11	7	7	1	1	5	2	91	..	98	2	..	100	40.
35	26	15	11	7	35	7	331	..	373	..	..	373	41.
532	388	301	194	64	154	56	5,476	3	5,689	85	..	5,774	42.

NO. 37. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)									
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco. (Continued).									
Drinks (including ice) -									
1.	Ice (not ice-cream)	3	49	66	57	121	122	130	116
2.	Aerated waters, cordials and fruit								
3.	juices	29	439	503	613	543	507	492	441
4.	Brewing	12	232	568	1,014	1,097	1,089	1,120	941
5.	Malting	..	24	53	78	77	76	104	73
6.	Distilling	1	8	29	37	41	47	50	60
7.	Wines	4	84	121	211	171	214	188	195
8.	Other	1	5	5	8	13	11	7	15
9.	Tobacco	1	233	371	364	339	275	288	373
9,	Total Sub-Group 8.	573	10,142	12,019	14,014	13,433	13,442	13,308	11,989
Sub-Group 9. - Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products.									
10.	Sawmilling	193	3,656	4,561	4,827	4,849	4,234	3,961	3,279
11.	Joinery, sashes and doors ..	49	1,655	1,124	997	920	693	804	782
12.	Plywood	25	213	199	177	240	224	213	159
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement) ..									
13.	Wood turning and carving ..	1	102	129	148	135	120	111	102
14.	Wooden boxes and cases ..	9	129	120	124	92	103	70	94
15.	Coopering	28	293	202	236	273	237	220	228
16.	Other	2	46	34	45	47	43	34	33
17.	Other	1	105	96	106	111	96	91	104
18.	Total Sub-Group 9	308	6,199	6,465	6,660	6,717	5,750	5,504	4,781
Sub-Group 10. - Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery.									
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)									
19.	House and shop fittings (n.e.i.) other than metal (incl. signwriting) ..	164	3,006	2,451	1,866	2,085	1,613	1,786	1,663
20.	Baskets and wickerware	13	293	293	209	241	217	274	184
21.	Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	13	66	58	49	64	49	67	62
22.	Blinds and furnishing drapery ..	15	116	128	149	139	153	128	123
23.	Other	11	132	144	175	195	137	146	105
24.	Other	2	20	18	14	24	25	24	38
25.	Total Sub-Group 10.	218	3,633	3,092	2,462	2,748	2,194	2,425	2,175
Sub-Group 11. - Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Book-binding and Photography.									
26.	Paper	5	525	927	1,287	1,239	1,180	1,186	1,034
27.	Cardboard boxes and paper containers	7	200	240	326	284	253	248	221
28.	Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	6	112	163	169	178	145	162	140
Printing and publishing -									
29.	Newspapers and periodicals ..	75	1,728	1,666	1,895	1,820	1,855	1,966	1,814
30.	Job and general printing	101	2,311	2,040	2,002	2,039	1,846	2,068	1,785
31.	Bookbinding	3	50	43	28	32	25	33	31
32.	Lithography and photolithography	1	114	121	91	106	79	96	88
33.	Stereotyping and engraving ..	7	272	253	156	177	123	162	133
34.	Other	2	61	63	47	54	48	53	31
35.	Photography	3	130	256	306	351	304	291	227
36.	Other	4	28	28	31	32	28	17	18
37.	Total Sub-Group 11.	214	5,581	5,800	6,338	6,312	5,891	6,282	5,522

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
81	79	47	35	24	165	134	647	3	949	10	1	960	1.
354	256	221	129	72	439	164	3,934	6	4,543	54	2	4,599	2.
752	529	441	178	61	18	13	7,946	2	7,979	55	..	8,034	3.
73	36	36	17	5	11	..	638	..	649	3	..	652	4.
55	47	32	15	3	4	4	414	..	422	3	..	425	5.
167	140	121	62	29	46	12	1,637	..	1,695	12	..	1,707	6.
10	10	6	3	2	2	2	90	..	94	2	..	96	7.
327	219	186	46	12	21	2	2,990	1	3,014	20	..	3,034	8.
10,276	7,267	6,156	3,196	1,273	5,082	1,761	108,786	76	115,705	1,356	27	117,088	9.
2,741	1,847	1,509	783	327	2,713	1,000	32,589	57	36,359	394	14	36,767	10.
533	454	452	299	156	604	829	7,191	11	8,635	253	30	8,918	11.
135	99	88	46	14	37	5	1,777	..	1,819	13	..	1,832	12.
72	47	40	28	9	8	4	1,075	..	1,087	7	..	1,094	13.
73	45	61	38	22	104	106	757	2	969	11	..	980	14.
194	127	142	84	50	204	64	2,005	1	2,274	40	..	2,314	15.
26	16	24	23	10	41	11	326	..	378	5	..	383	16.
85	72	54	22	21	81	62	804	1	948	16	..	964	17.
3,859	2,707	2,370	1,323	609	3,792	2,081	46,524	72	52,469	739	44	53,252	18.
1,210	916	741	432	173	1,625	1,610	14,641	11	17,887	217	2	18,106	19.
143	92	88	68	42	249	455	1,431	..	2,135	21	1	2,157	20.
56	35	53	30	18	65	150	395	1	611	8	1	620	21.
95	59	62	29	18	97	41	1,061	..	1,199	14	1	1,214	22.
81	61	43	34	20	154	101	1,024	..	1,279	5	..	1,284	23.
25	26	26	14	9	52	46	165	..	263	2	..	265	24.
1,610	1,189	1,013	607	280	2,242	2,403	18,717	12	23,374	267	5	23,646	25.
784	511	320	154	38	63	45	9,039	..	9,147	43	..	9,190	26.
143	121	119	73	30	98	17	2,141	..	2,256	14	..	2,270	27.
109	86	70	59	37	69	17	1,342	2	1,430	6	..	1,436	28.
1,350	981	887	437	243	396	244	15,972	5	16,617	96	4	16,717	29.
1,294	1,064	1,048	549	350	1,206	486	16,672	4	18,368	127	2	18,497	30.
25	27	12	12	6	45	23	255	..	323	4	..	327	31.
46	58	47	19	12	43	21	808	1	873	4	1	878	32.
75	46	73	43	27	118	62	1,362	..	1,542	5	..	1,547	33.
17	9	19	4	3	54	27	326	..	407	4	..	411	34.
173	126	116	61	44	503	598	1,290	7	2,398	35	5	2,438	35.
14	10	13	9	10	20	21	200	..	241	1	..	242	36.
4,030	3,039	2,724	1,420	800	2,615	1,561	49,407	19	53,602	339	12	53,953	37.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)									
Sub-Group 12. — Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-Mineral Oils.									
1.	Industrial chemicals and acids ..	8	399	793	1,242	1,263	1,319	1,234	976
2.	Paints, colours and varnishes ..	7	329	540	684	714	711	610	487
3.	Chemical fertilizers (incl. mixing)	9	245	365	484	510	478	437	423
4.	Drugs and patent medicines ..	12	187	318	436	457	470	411	363
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations									
5.	Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	2	63	71	91	109	101	106	120
7.	Soap and candles	4	130	307	451	453	408	340	322
8.	Matches	1	39	30	45	32	50	50	48
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making									
9.	Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	1	16	56	59	64	66	63	59
11.	Explosives and fireworks ..	1	54	104	130	151	144	159	163
12.	Other	6	102	140	204	202	176	195	162
13.	Total Sub-Group 12. ..	56	1,644	2,842	3,971	4,109	4,074	3,728	3,226
Sub-Group 13. — Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting.									
Jewellery, watchmaking (incl. repairing)									
14.	Electroplate ware and electroplating	25	341	435	419	512	424	345	286
15.	Minting	1	12	17	26	17	29	20	18
17.	Other	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..
18.	Total Sub-Group 13. ..	51	635	747	824	983	829	640	506
Sub-Group 14. — Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear).									
Fur dressing and fur garment making									
19.	Fellmongering	2	12	13	29	25	38	53	39
20.	Tanning, currying and leather dressing	7	102	136	185	218	287	254	191
21.	Saddlery, harness and whips ..	22	395	455	494	615	598	557	501
22.	Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	3	55	40	41	39	56	42	66
23.	Other	23	252	239	245	331	316	345	270
24.	Other	1	5	5	10	3	4	5	2
25.	Total Sub-Group 14. ..	58	821	888	1,004	1,231	1,299	1,256	1,069
Sub-Group 15. — Manufacture of Rubber Goods.									
Rubber goods (other than clothing)									
26.	Vulcanizing and tyre retreading ..	28	720	1,512	1,841	1,954	1,659	1,434	1,206
27.		15	278	305	387	344	309	292	191
28.	Total Sub-Group 15. ..	43	998	1,817	2,228	2,298	1,968	1,726	1,397
Sub-Group 16. — Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus.									
Musical instruments									
29.	Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	3	96	123	139	113	108	133	176
30.	Cameras and photographic goods ..	12	324	312	395	315	276	238	154
31.		3	29	56	64	51	61	60	37
32.	Total Sub-Group 16. ..	18	449	491	598	484	445	431	367
Sub-Group 17. — Manufacture of Plastic Products (N.E.I.).									
33.	Plastic products (n.e.i.) ..	9	312	437	678	663	575	453	362

For footnotes see end of table.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
859	545	400	207	83	96	59	9,114	1	9,270	58	..	9,328	1.
441	287	244	117	42	97	30	5,057	1	5,185	28	..	5,213	2.
387	255	211	132	43	18	11	3,940	..	3,969	15	..	3,984	3.
299	218	188	93	48	117	46	3,322	1	3,486	14	..	3,500	4.
33	24	25	11	5	19	16	487	..	522	..	..	522	5.
115	64	50	29	12	42	117	763	1	923	5	5	935	6.
282	222	182	57	22	51	40	3,071	1	3,163	17	..	3,180	7.
36	31	42	9	6	1	..	417	..	418	1	..	419	8.
40	14	32	17	8	22	7	537	..	566	..	..	566	9.
54	41	32	24	8	6	13	523	..	542	1	..	543	10.
155	124	110	16	5	1	5	1,309	..	1,315	1	..	1,316	11.
123	82	84	46	20	60	44	1,425	..	1,529	13	..	1,542	12.
2,824	1,907	1,600	758	307	530	388	29,965	5	30,888	153	5	31,046	13.
266	201	193	109	81	479	1,091	2,016	3	3,589	45	3	3,637	14.
156	91	76	35	9	293	124	2,205	..	2,627	23	1	2,651	15.
31	14	13	..	..	..	..	198	..	198	..	..	198	16.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	5	17.
454	306	282	144	90	777	1,215	4,424	3	6,419	68	4	6,491	18.
41	25	16	14	3	80	40	181	..	301	8	1	310	19.
201	156	132	107	43	47	7	1,944	..	1,998	21	..	2,019	20.
519	379	351	219	115	146	28	5,009	..	5,183	37	..	5,220	21.
65	77	116	80	83	83	338	332	1	754	7	2	763	22.
236	159	161	79	54	363	163	2,156	1	2,638	22	..	2,710	23.
2	1	3	..	..	..	4	36	..	40	1	..	41	24.
1,064	797	779	499	298	719	535	9,658	2	10,964	96	3	11,063	25.
923	536	427	215	64	87	33	12,321	..	12,441	77	1	12,519	26.
114	74	52	24	8	213	72	2,101	..	2,386	7	..	2,393	27.
1,037	610	479	239	72	300	105	14,422	..	14,827	84	1	14,912	28.
153	110	105	59	37	71	426	843	1	1,341	17	2	1,360	29.
150	96	92	60	38	177	149	2,116	1	2,443	19	..	2,462	30.
39	38	31	6	4	23	12	443	..	478	1	..	479	31.
342	244	223	125	79	271	587	3,402	2	4,262	37	2	4,301	32.
247	135	112	86	42	168	81	3,935	..	4,184	27	..	4,211	33.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 37. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)								
1.	Sub-Group 18. - Other Manufacture. Linoleum and leather cloth ..	..	28	39	70	73	71	77	69
2.	Toys, games and sports requisites (excl. billiard tables) ..	16	219	177	211	229	226	216	161
3.	Buttons and buckles ..	..	8	8	20	24	25	23	32
4.	Brooms and brushes ..	22	178	143	136	127	151	151	118
5.	Pencils, pens, etc. ..	2	16	22	25	28	27	15	15
6.	Artificial flowers ..	..	..	1	2	8	11	10	16
7.	Other ..	13	181	195	182	198	212	165	110
8.	Total Sub-Group 18. ..	53	630	535	646	687	723	657	521
	Sub-Group 19. - Manufacturing (Undefined).								
9.	Manufacturing (undefined) ..	3	154	153	195	168	160	131	127
10.	TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	3,096	74,981	85,938	102,669	103,590	93,275	89,481	76,414
	D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE).								
	Sub-Group 1. - Gas and Electricity.								
11.	Gas ..	9	525	844	1,188	1,322	1,316	1,444	1,472
12.	Electricity ..	16	2,274	3,772	5,512	5,926	4,911	4,759	4,193
13.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	25	2,799	4,616	6,700	7,248	6,227	6,203	5,665
	Sub-Group 2. - Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.								
14.	Water supply and sewerage ..	3	822	1,272	1,552	1,809	1,598	1,792	1,779
15.	Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse ..	2	119	233	403	431	415	432	323
16.	Total Sub-Group 2. ..	5	941	1,505	1,955	2,240	2,013	2,224	2,102
17.	TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	30	3,740	6,121	8,655	9,488	8,240	8,427	7,767
	E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.								
	Sub-Group 1. - Construction and Repair of Buildings.								
18.	Construction and repair of buildings	570	20,312	22,447	25,849	29,671	21,156	21,293	18,836
	Sub-Group 2. - Construction Works (Other than Buildings).								
19.	Roads and bridges (incl. maintenance) ..	10	1,171	2,918	3,669	3,384	3,318	3,731	3,609
20.	Rail and tramway permanent way (incl. maintenance) ..	12	530	2,062	2,671	2,902	2,963	3,402	3,084
21.	Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (incl. maintenance) ..	3	211	366	600	771	635	611	653
22.	Electric power works and transmission lines ..	1	389	1,563	2,629	1,963	1,424	1,348	924
23.	Water conservation and irrigation works (incl. maintenance) and sewerage construction ..	13	904	2,486	3,236	2,564	1,949	1,847	1,571
24.	Aerodromes (incl. maintenance) ..	..	27	76	163	150	152	131	138
25.	Other ..	12	1,122	3,230	4,570	4,461	4,036	4,125	3,869
26.	Total Sub-Group 2. ..	51	4,354	12,701	17,538	16,195	14,477	15,195	13,343
27.	TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	621	24,666	35,148	43,387	45,866	35,633	36,488	32,684

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
46	30	39	6	..	2	1	538	..	541	7	..	548	1.
107	97	76	50	24	125	150	1,527	2	1,804	5	..	1,809	2.
22	12	16	4	4	42	21	134	1	193	..	..	198	3.
117	63	76	56	29	102	37	1,222	..	1,361	6	..	1,367	4.
21	9	5	4	3	6	3	183	..	192	..	..	192	5.
9	3	7	6	2	16	13	41	..	75	..	..	75	6.
96	62	52	39	16	237	220	1,030	..	1,487	34	..	1,521	7.
418	276	271	165	78	530	450	4,675	3	5,658	52	..	5,710	8.
105	68	62	34	27	118	83	1,025	2	1,233	163	1	1,397	9.
62,741	44,497	36,940	18,516	8,130	35,102	24,591	731,995	356	792,044	8,026	198	800,268	10.
1,255	999	915	226	58	8	15	11,506	1	11,530	43	..	11,573	11.
3,597	2,515	1,693	212	45	45	36	39,226	2	39,309	115	1	39,425	12.
4,852	3,514	2,608	438	103	53	51	50,732	3	50,839	158	1	50,998	13.
1,769	1,567	1,291	214	57	47	39	15,367	3	15,456	69	..	15,525	14.
292	173	144	40	19	212	186	2,617	3	3,018	11	2	3,031	15.
2,061	1,745	1,435	254	76	259	225	17,984	6	18,474	30	2	18,556	16.
6,913	5,259	4,043	692	179	312	276	68,716	9	69,313	238	3	69,554	17.
12,966	9,357	7,788	4,316	1,644	24,543	28,221	139,257	181	192,202	3,760	243	196,205	18.
3,408	2,586	2,015	640	160	604	710	28,865	7	30,186	428	5	30,619	19.
2,626	1,881	1,213	118	7	9	29	23,346	..	23,384	86	1	23,471	20.
652	549	506	121	35	14	4	5,667	1	5,686	26	1	5,713	21.
635	331	229	54	10	21	7	11,479	1	11,508	42	..	11,550	22.
1,352	954	687	247	51	510	617	16,532	16	17,675	175	11	17,861	23.
94	80	52	21	1	..	7	1,070	..	1,077	8	..	1,085	24.
3,510	2,838	2,450	865	237	733	852	33,405	15	35,010	305	9	35,325	25.
12,277	9,269	7,152	2,066	501	1,396	2,226	120,364	40	124,526	1,071	27	125,624	26.
25,243	18,626	14,940	6,332	2,145	26,439	30,447	259,621	221	316,723	4,831	270	321,829	27.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Road Transport.								
1.	Car parking services ..	..	13	17	19	18	17	18	18
2.	Taxi and hire car services ..	2	125	1,156	2,063	2,278	2,120	2,021	1,586
3.	Carrying and cartage services (incl. mail contracting) ..	53	2,011	6,129	8,015	7,217	6,438	5,529	4,022
4.	Tramway and trolley bus services (incl. maintenance of trams and buses)	4	409	1,039	1,499	1,568	1,585	1,812	1,413
5.	Motor bus and car services (incl. maintenance of vehicles) ..	3	325	1,292	2,214	2,199	2,313	2,537	1,880
6.	Other ..	4	220	344	513	540	421	492	419
7.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	66	3,103	9,977	14,323	13,820	12,894	12,409	9,338
	Sub-Group 2. — Shipping.								
8.	Ferry and harbour services ..	3	71	94	165	179	214	218	212
9.	Coastal and overseas shipping ..	11	2,142	3,590	3,755	2,854	2,287	2,313	2,199
10.	Boat hiring ..	..	11	12	25	32	36	50	60
11.	Lighthouse services ..	..	16	22	51	61	56	45	43
12.	Other ..	..	8	9	22	9	17	16	14
13.	Total Sub-Group 2. ..	14	2,248	3,727	4,018	3,135	2,610	2,642	2,528
	Sub-Group 3. — Loading and Discharging Vessels.								
14.	Loading and discharging vessels	3	143	1,129	2,418	3,329	3,996	4,003	3,651
	Sub-Group 4. — Rail and Air Transport.								
15.	Rail services ..	88	5,784	8,409	10,973	9,523	8,385	7,712	8,001
16.	Air transport (incl. maintenance of vehicles and aircraft) ..	2	748	1,118	2,046	2,609	1,961	1,383	856
17.	Total Sub-Group 4. ..	90	6,532	9,527	13,019	12,132	10,346	9,095	8,857
	Sub-Group 5. — Storage.								
18.	Storage (incl. cold storage) ..	3	58	80	143	157	161	194	191
19.	TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	176	12,084	24,440	33,921	32,573	30,007	28,343	24,565
	G. COMMUNICATION.								
20.	Post, telegraph and telephone services (incl. construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines) ..	389	6,611	5,794	8,686	9,730	6,727	6,650	5,127
21.	Wireless communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	1	45	82	179	124	75	85	99
22.	Other ..	1	2	1	3	1	1	..	1
23.	TOTAL COMMUNICATION ..	391	6,658	5,877	8,868	9,855	6,803	6,735	5,227
	H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY: BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.).								
	Sub-Group 1. — Banking.								
24.	Banking ..	..	4,753	5,278	3,947	3,381	1,818	3,311	3,045
	Sub-Group 2. — Insurance.								
25.	Insurance ..	17	1,796	1,822	1,847	2,012	1,608	1,888	1,809
26.	Friendly and benefit societies ..	..	25	27	50	72	66	37	64
27.	Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Total Sub-Group 2. ..	17	1,821	1,849	1,897	2,084	1,674	1,925	1,873
	Sub-Group 3. — Other Finance and Property; Business Services (n.e.i.).								
29.	House and estate agencies, valuing and auctioneering ..	3	220	385	682	843	886	963	945
30.	Building and investment companies	..	18	36	40	39	35	36	37
31.	Moneylending and pawnbroking ..	..	47	81	100	106	99	113	101
32.	Hire purchase and cash order companies ..	..	23	37	81	115	127	120	98
33.	Stock and share broking ..	2	73	100	107	76	87	84	90
34.	Trustee companies ..	..	99	89	78	121	112	143	128
35.	Other ..	3	170	237	321	334	301	308	301
36.	Total Sub-Group 3. ..	8	650	965	1,409	1,634	1,647	1,767	1,700

For footnotes: see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
13 1,056	13 649	10 422	4 213	8 77	8 1,979	31 4,857	124 6,710	.. 17	163 13,563	5 171	.. 34	163 13,763	1. 2.
2,708	1,540	1,235	620	323	5,303	15,626	23,513	160	45,107	640	93	45,840	3.
1,329	1,233	921	25	4	3	3	12,781	1	12,788	52	1	12,841	4.
1,132 403	600 347	311 219	92 35	31 12	774 89	867 154	13,206 3,635	5 2	14,852 3,879	74 83	3 2	14,929 3,969	5. 6.
6,641	4,332	3,113	989	455	8,656	21,538	59,972	136	90,352	1,030	133	91,515	7.
245 2,245	204 1,565	176 1,237	81 597	20 341	68 122	46 49	1,751 24,337	.. 2	1,365 24,510	16 625	1 1	1,882 25,136	8. 9.
46 49 11	42 52 14	20 40 4	20 1 3	17 .. 3	46 1 11	249 .. 6	70 433 100	2 1 ..	367 435 125	3 1 5	1	371 436 130	10. 11. 12.
2,596	1,377	1,477	702	381	246	350	26,699	5	27,302	650	3	27,955	13.
3,050	2,023	2,170	1,376	654	19	13	27,593	..	27,630	316	4	27,950	14.
7,823 559	6,978 380	5,383 241	528 107	42 47	1 29	4 40	79,405 11,936	5 1	79,415 12,006	217 51	2 ..	79,634 12,057	15. 16.
8,387	7,358	5,624	635	89	30	44	91,341	6	91,421	268	2	91,691	17.
167	132	113	40	31	35	18	1,399	1	1,453	22	..	1,475	18.
20,341	15,777	12,507	3,742	1,610	3,933	21,963	207,009	193	238,158	2,286	142	240,586	19.
4,264 136 ..	4,952 81 3	3,502 56 ..	258 9 1	121 4 1	32 1 1	130 5 2	62,475 965 10	12 1 ..	62,649 972 13	160 4 2	2	62,811 976 15	20. 21. 22.
4,400	5,036	3,558	268	126	34	137	63,450	13	63,634	166	2	63,802	23.
2,271	1,878	910	114	40	..	..	30,712	2	30,714	32	..	30,746	24.
1,563 49 ..	1,198 43 ..	935 67 ..	602 57 ..	344 30 ..	239 2 ..	447 1 ..	16,721 580 ..	7 1 ..	17,414 584 ..	74 2 ..	3 1 ..	17,491 587 ..	25. 26. 27.
1,612	1,241	1,052	659	374	241	443	17,301	8	17,993	76	4	18,073	28.
854 50 96	797 44 77	770 21 70	551 27 47	533 26 29	2,379 22 95	1,984 9 116	3,968 373 747	26 .. 1	8,357 409 959	56 .. 5	17 .. 2	8,432 409 966	29. 30. 31.
78 87 92 273	69 62 79 176	55 64 63 177	31 60 33 143	12 61 21 129	25 310 4 437	13 32 2 434	805 609 1,050 1,984	 3	843 951 1,056 2,853	3 2 2 16	 4	846 953 1,058 2,878	32. 33. 34. 35.
1,535	1,304	1,220	892	811	3,272	2,590	9,541	30	15,433	86	23	15,542	36.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
1.	TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) ..	25	7,224	8,092	7,253	7,099	5,139	7,003	6,618
	I. COMMERCE.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Wholesale Trade.								
2.	Soft goods, etc., dealing ..	30	658	675	686	839	736	728	664
3.	Food dealing ..	62	1,227	1,919	2,607	2,909	2,976	2,776	2,521
4.	Timber and other building materials dealing ..	47	960	1,276	1,435	1,584	1,470	1,457	1,352
5.	Petroleum products dealing ..	5	882	1,613	2,608	2,710	2,295	1,386	1,389
6.	Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products) ..	9	243	308	384	403	412	406	373
7.	Motor vehicles and accessories distributors ..	42	1,079	1,213	1,347	1,301	1,142	1,035	835
8.	Other ..	246	4,050	5,095	6,294	6,696	6,145	5,778	4,872
9.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	441	9,099	12,099	15,361	16,442	15,176	14,066	12,006
	Sub-Group 2. — Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.								
10.	Wool, skin, and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described) ..	57	2,321	2,669	2,873	2,538	2,548	2,641	2,551
	Sub-Group 3. — Retail Trade.								
11.	Department and general stores ..	168	3,307	3,129	3,100	3,175	3,013	2,945	2,856
12.	Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing ..	150	1,834	1,620	1,743	1,908	1,982	2,094	2,000
13.	Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing ..	153	2,130	1,958	2,260	2,323	2,135	1,965	1,549
14.	Food dealing — Groceries ..	419	4,104	2,836	3,222	3,523	3,825	3,816	3,411
15.	Meat ..	260	3,840	2,713	3,400	3,044	3,072	2,879	2,376
16.	Fresh fruit and vegetables ..	49	709	915	1,080	1,264	1,189	1,289	1,097
17.	Other ..	76	1,343	1,744	2,598	2,882	3,073	2,958	2,531
18.	Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing ..	30	763	1,150	893	557	715	684	773
19.	Books, newspapers and stationery dealing ..	50	363	347	468	599	679	705	600
20.	Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing ..	47	713	761	841	956	882	821	759
21.	Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (incl. petrol selling, garages and service stations)	373	7,455	5,895	5,793	5,588	5,042	4,617	3,680
22.	Other ..	110	1,556	1,448	1,636	1,861	1,915	1,958	1,799
23.	Total Sub-Group 3. ..	1,885	28,117	24,516	27,034	27,680	27,525	26,731	23,431
24.	TOTAL COMMERCE ..	2,383	39,537	39,284	45,268	46,660	45,249	43,438	37,988
	J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.).								
25.	Commonwealth, State and Semi- governmental activities (n.e.i.) ..	46	3,695	5,365	8,002	9,486	7,506	7,055	6,215
26.	Local government activities (n.e.i.)	4	535	592	650	722	613	628	632
27.	Consular agencies and legations	..	4	9	23	56	42	36	32
28.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	50	4,234	5,966	8,675	10,264	8,161	7,719	6,879
	Sub-Group 2. — Defence: Enlisted Personnel								
29.	Army ..	..	1,949	4,254	4,524	3,095	2,008	1,543	1,093
30.	Navy ..	46	1,257	4,747	4,187	1,220	527	290	213
31.	Air Force ..	..	925	3,645	3,333	1,716	1,119	935	593
32.	Other ..	..	2	2	1	1	2	5	2
33.	Total Sub-Group 2. ..	46	4,133	12,648	12,050	6,032	3,656	2,773	1,901

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
5,418	4,423	3,182	1,665	1,225	3,513	3,033	57,554	40	64,145	194	27	64,366	1.
568	444	432	243	126	632	619	5,537	2	6,790	40	4	6,834	2.
2,042	1,447	1,276	712	343	1,345	848	20,484	15	22,692	117	8	22,817	3.
1,136	873	799	475	242	993	497	11,467	7	12,969	135	2	13,106	4.
1,174	736	345	80	35	121	138	15,450	1	15,710	43	..	15,753	5.
283	170	127	89	62	505	1,496	1,200	46	3,247	16	6	3,269	6.
717	421	322	185	78	294	224	9,030	4	9,602	112	3	9,717	7.
4,281	2,960	2,563	1,646	930	3,784	4,032	43,433	30	51,279	314	13	51,606	8.
10,201	7,051	5,864	3,435	1,866	7,679	7,854	106,651	105	122,289	782	36	123,107	9.
2,403	1,835	1,610	1,068	587	1,730	1,583	21,927	27	25,267	416	18	25,701	10.
2,435	1,957	1,620	1,014	520	1,823	793	26,488	29	29,138	93	3	29,239	11.
1,838	1,379	1,199	756	472	3,610	2,339	12,787	30	18,816	154	5	18,975	12.
1,224	874	622	388	190	2,090	1,538	13,939	12	17,629	137	5	17,771	13.
2,900	1,978	1,519	982	523	6,133	7,427	18,829	205	32,594	431	33	33,058	14.
1,638	1,161	993	555	243	5,446	1,606	13,792	64	25,908	298	18	26,224	15.
905	515	392	182	212	2,638	4,020	2,943	90	9,691	96	11	9,798	16.
1,926	1,192	877	505	270	4,562	8,278	3,722	158	21,720	225	30	21,975	17.
579	285	213	170	149	2,632	414	3,355	4	6,905	60	4	6,969	18.
512	348	284	197	148	1,932	979	2,304	21	5,236	55	9	5,300	19.
591	457	356	266	153	787	580	6,175	6	7,548	52	3	7,603	20.
2,559	1,525	1,067	616	315	6,929	3,152	34,000	63	44,144	365	16	44,525	21.
1,544	1,147	1,086	693	470	2,804	4,583	9,375	57	16,819	386	18	17,223	22.
18,701	12,318	10,233	6,324	3,665	41,386	35,814	158,209	739	236,143	2,357	155	238,660	23.
31,305	21,704	17,707	10,827	6,118	50,795	45,251	286,787	871	383,704	3,555	209	387,469	24.
5,965	6,595	4,749	705	225	..	..	65,410	1	65,411	199	2	65,612	25.
594	601	393	177	57	..	..	6,176	..	6,176	22	..	6,198	26.
14	19	13	7	..	..	..	259	..	259	1	..	260	27.
6,576	7,215	5,160	889	282	..	..	71,845	1	71,846	222	2	72,070	28.
755	141	65	7	..	..	..	19,410	..	19,410	22	2	19,434	29.
175	54	32	3	1	..	..	12,774	1	12,775	7	..	12,782	30.
222	54	15	..	..	..	..	12,553	..	12,553	4	..	12,552	31.
2	2	1	..	..	..	..	19	..	19	1	..	20	32.
1,154	281	113	10	1	..	..	44,751	1	44,762	34	2	44,793	33.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES. (Continued)									
Sub-Group 3. — Defence : Civilian Employees.									
1.	Army	1	86	199	380	569	416	439	412
2.	Navy	2	96	168	388	601	415	387	380
3.	Air Force	..	71	183	265	301	265	285	251
4.	Other	..	4	4	5	2	7	8	6
5.	Total, Sub-Group 3	3	257	554	1,038	1,473	1,103	1,119	1,049
Sub-Group 4. — Law, Order and Public Safety.									
6.	Police	1	398	1,953	2,838	2,197	1,726	1,020	1,192
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools)									
7.	excluding inmates	..	3	56	178	172	201	138	110
8.	Legal profession (private practice)	2	240	600	725	699	711	782	780
9.	Fire brigades	1	39	406	736	557	510	331	299
10.	Other	..	4	9	36	60	70	87	95
11.	Total Sub-Group 4	4	684	3,024	4,513	3,685	3,218	2,358	2,476
Sub-Group 5. — Religion and Social Welfare.									
Social service and welfare organisations (other than governmental)									
12.	Religion	1	26	41	60	75	78	94	83
13.	Missions for Aborigines (staff only)	1	130	673	1,194	983	1,136	1,243	1,132
14.	Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	11	49	74	65	67	50	57	50
15.	Other	5	45	63	106	118	141	151	148
16.	Other	..	2	4	14	10	12	16	12
17.	Total Sub-Group 5	18	252	855	1,439	1,253	1,417	1,561	1,425
Sub-Group 6. — Health, Hospitals, etc.									
18.	Hospitals (other than mental)	8	360	1,118	2,111	1,978	1,745	1,745	1,826
19.	Mental hospitals	..	48	255	554	600	615	594	540
20.	Medicine (private practice)	..	3	45	750	1,025	960	752	541
21.	Dentistry (private practice)	4	98	314	852	667	452	400	447
22.	Veterinary surgery (private practice)	3	16	14	81	73	47	29	25
23.	Private nursing and midwifery	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	Baby health centres	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	4
25.	Ambulance services	..	10	93	173	171	164	216	193
26.	Other	1	59	155	265	285	279	251	250
27.	Total Sub-Group 6	16	595	1,994	4,786	4,800	4,264	3,988	3,826
Sub-Group 7. — Education.									
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools									
28.	Technical colleges	4	1,578	4,298	4,260	3,018	2,874	3,832	2,810
29.	Agricultural colleges	2	59	95	225	356	334	376	387
30.	Universities	..	89	266	371	270	257	232	202
31.	Other schools and private teaching	..	133	388	561	603	416	360	296
32.	Libraries and reading rooms	3	17	74	101	107	122	113	129
33.	Other	..	15	40	52	44	59	70	48
34.	Other	..	14	47	81	79	104	84	87
35.	Total Sub-Group 7	9	1,905	5,208	5,651	4,477	4,166	5,067	3,959
Sub-Group 8. — Other Professional.									
36.	Consulting engineering and surveying	1	168	324	306	253	159	139	125
37.	Architecture	..	98	262	392	325	181	192	176
38.	Accountancy and auditing	2	1,437	1,386	1,080	984	869	755	691
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture									
39.	Industrial and trade associations	..	37	70	83	119	112	109	94
40.	Advertising	1	29	63	99	158	189	216	285
41.	Typewriting and copying services	8	335	312	255	255	263	239	160
42.	Other	..	8	7	13	13	13	14	18
43.	Other	..	50	87	120	122	102	95	94
44.	Total Sub-Group 8	12	2,162	2,511	2,348	2,229	1,888	1,759	1,643
45.	TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	158	14,222	32,760	40,500	34,213	27,673	26,344	23,158

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
418	551	464	26	9	..	..	3,923	..	3,923	47	..	3,970	1.
421	494	369	28	6	..	..	3,738	1	3,739	15	1	3,755	2.
206	195	154	8	5	..	..	2,133	..	2,133	6	..	2,189	3.
6	8	8	..	..	..	..	58	..	58	..	..	58	4.
1,051	1,248	995	62	20	..	..	9,902	1	9,903	68	1	9,972	5.
1,466	708	131	18	5	..	..	13,638	..	13,638	15	..	13,653	6.
130	136	75	5	..	..	..	1,201	..	1,201	3	..	1,204	7.
669	401	333	277	305	3,450	699	2,334	2	6,485	32	7	6,524	8.
273	161	73	16	6	..	..	3,401	1	3,402	6	..	3,408	9.
145	168	224	154	133	26	102	949	22	1,099	80	6	1,185	10.
2,683	1,574	836	470	449	3,476	801	21,523	25	25,825	136	13	25,974	11.
95	90	94	58	23	5	10	800	..	815	2	1	818	12.
1,046	689	660	593	566	..	16	2,987	36	10,039	2	5	10,046	13.
35	17	19	10	3	..	..	464	43	507	..	..	507	14.
172	145	128	61	37	1	2	1,300	8	1,311	7	2	1,320	15.
17	14	16	10	12	2	9	126	2	139	..	..	139	16.
1,365	955	917	732	641	8	37	12,677	89	12,811	11	8	12,830	17.
1,732	1,415	1,208	473	191	69	23	15,692	20	15,804	104	2	15,910	18.
460	460	282	26	9	..	..	4,431	..	4,431	10	2	4,443	19.
717	606	399	248	176	3,256	2,180	743	3	6,182	23	17	6,222	20.
492	372	294	217	165	2,281	934	1,505	2	4,722	43	9	4,774	21.
18	33	19	31	34	104	183	132	..	419	3	1	423	22.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	23.
4	1	2	1	..	..	..	15	..	15	1	..	16	24.
134	61	56	15	5	1	..	1,286	..	1,287	4	..	1,291	25.
231	219	225	108	95	432	442	1,516	10	2,400	22	1	2,423	26.
3,788	3,167	2,486	1,119	675	6,143	3,762	25,322	35	35,262	210	32	35,504	27.
2,513	1,671	1,296	608	260	25	33	28,896	22.	28,976	45	1	29,022	28.
283	211	198	37	18	2	3	2,573	..	2,578	3	..	2,581	29.
203	165	101	29	3	..	1	2,186	..	2,187	1	..	2,188	30.
273	174	137	68	28	..	..	3,429	2	3,431	6	..	3,437	31.
118	82	93	87	67	49	403	648	3	1,103	10	..	1,113	32.
67	56	64	48	39	33	160	400	4	597	5	..	602	33.
70	70	61	22	10	30	123	571	..	724	4	1	729	34.
3,527	2,429	1,950	899	425	139	723	38,703	31	39,596	74	2	39,672	35.
137	106	119	106	81	475	266	1,244	..	1,985	31	8	2,024	36.
137	94	81	75	52	577	292	1,177	..	2,046	15	4	2,065	37.
606	552	425	336	293	3,029	1,152	5,130	5	9,316	93	7	9,416	38.
68	65	48	42	24	62	580	191	3	836	32	3	871	39.
289	194	199	130	70	11	10	1,889	3	1,913	9	..	1,922	40.
132	116	70	55	33	287	263	1,663	1	2,214	18	1	2,233	41.
5	8	6	12	1	32	22	64	..	118	..	..	118	42.
88	76	66	68	37	88	185	695	3	971	30	4	1,005	43.
1,462	1,211	1,014	824	591	4,561	2,770	12,053	15	19,399	228	27	19,654	44.
21,606	18,080	13,471	5,005	3,084	14,327	8,093	236,786	198	259,404	983	87	260,474	45.

NO. 37. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)

(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	K. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Amusement, Sport and Recreation.								
1.	Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	..	31	97	114	32	76	74	86
2.	Motion picture production and picture theatres	26	693	553	620	485	480	618	516
3.	Wireless broadcasting (incl. technical service)	4	256	350	464	395	370	330	275
4.	Music	..	7	33	51	50	52	51	62
5.	Racing and other professional sport	102	993	647	593	530	747	1,004	977
6.	Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	10	183	329	425	525	684	755	813
7.	Tourist bureaux (incl. government)	..	49	71	78	92	66	64	49
8.	Lotteries, art unions, etc.	..	20	27	17	20	23	21	17
9.	Other	3	119	136	232	202	253	260	256
10.	Total Sub-Group 1	145	2,361	2,323	2,594	2,431	2,759	3,177	3,051
	Sub-Group 2. — Private Domestic Service.								
11.	Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	9	166	206	293	374	493	603	648
	Sub-Group 3. — Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants.								
12.	Licensed hotels	13	448	1,299	2,336	2,724	2,927	3,255	2,871
13.	Boarding and lodging houses	5	37	211	477	603	546	742	657
14.	Restaurants and tea rooms	26	752	1,220	1,384	1,337	1,337	1,455	1,373
15.	Club houses and club rooms (other than sporting clubs)	1	27	31	190	268	313	320	341
16.	Other	..	4	5	21	31	26	42	56
17.	Total Sub-Group 3	45	1,325	2,816	4,403	4,963	5,154	5,815	5,298
	Sub-Group 4. — Other Personal Services.								
18.	Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	63	1,006	1,102	1,193	1,176	1,048	851	649
19.	Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	12	515	654	671	827	982	1,377	1,031
20.	Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	2	44	99	157	151	174	221	233
21.	Other	2	86	167	235	335	337	334	342
22.	Total Sub-Group 4	79	1,651	2,022	2,256	2,491	2,541	2,783	2,255
23.	TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE ETC.	273	5,503	7,367	9,551	10,259	10,947	12,383	11,252
24.	L. OTHER INDUSTRIES.								
	Other industries	..	..	2	5	2	3	3	2
	M. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED.								
25.	Industry inadequately described or not stated	226	4,194	3,333	2,992	2,467	2,149	2,324	2,325
26.	TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	10,091	241,017	301,416	362,712	358,860	320,349	316,931	279,108
	N. PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE.								
27.	Children not attending school	(c)521,521	202	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Full-time students or children attending school	(d)776,089	55,067	6,694	1,385	416	138	53	22
29.	Independent means (incl. "Retired (so described)")	..	66	135	135	219	311	544	986
30.	Home duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	Pensioner or annuitant	..	893	1,263	1,659	2,094	2,433	3,004	3,741
32.	Inmates of institutions	(e)1,959	1,553	1,683	2,079	2,033	1,976	2,233	2,179
33.	Others not engaged in industry	..	3,489	763	619	566	556	648	669
34.	TOTAL PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	(f)1,299,569	61,270	10,563	5,927	5,373	5,419	6,487	7,597
35.	GRAND TOTAL	(f)1,309,660	302,287	311,979	368,639	364,233	325,768	323,418	286,705

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs or for any other reason. (c) Includes 487,476 males aged 0-4 years and 32,280 males aged 5-9 years. (d) Includes 5,547 males aged 0-4 years and 429,033 males aged 5-9 years. (e) Includes 659 males aged 0-4 years and 540 males aged 5-9 years. (f) Includes 493,682 males aged 0-4 years and 461,903 males aged 5-9 years.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
86	55	56	39	23	24	27	724	..	775	42	2	819	1.
471	305	253	135	77	380	189	4,603	8	5,180	53	4	5,237	2.
215	120	85	38	12	23	43	2,866	..	2,932	19	1	2,952	3.
42	32	27	28	19	15	154	242	2	413	36	5	454	4.
853	676	575	373	220	1,653	1,837	4,655	63	8,203	96	41	8,345	5.
871	745	761	337	151	57	176	6,343	7	6,583	51	..	6,634	6.
53	29	21	7	4	43	18	522	..	563	..	..	583	7.
29	22	19	10	5	22	13	190	..	230	..	..	230	8.
234	160	135	125	56	213	521	1,456	25	2,220	46	5	2,271	9.
2,854	2,184	1,982	1,097	567	2,435	2,983	21,601	105	27,124	343	58	27,525	10.
795	766	1,028	706	611	131	1,289	4,827	63	6,370	319	14	6,703	11.
2,588	1,717	1,262	726	409	4,677	767	16,259	169	21,872	681	22	22,575	12.
599	577	543	384	388	729	1,651	3,282	92	5,754	59	7	5,820	13.
1,214	726	522	267	175	4,272	1,937	5,152	127	11,536	238	19	11,795	14.
340	360	235	203	79	39	41	2,694	5	2,779	32	2	2,813	15.
78	32	66	54	37	40	219	250	10	519	2	1	522	16.
4,819	3,462	2,698	1,634	1,088	9,757	4,665	27,637	403	42,462	1,012	51	43,525	17.
506	305	209	137	74	1,391	572	6,255	7	8,225	90	6	8,321	18.
754	603	498	274	141	1,807	3,349	3,004	19	8,179	142	16	8,339	19.
230	202	183	112	59	202	177	1,465	6	1,850	15	2	1,867	20.
314	225	189	105	52	287	957	1,347	3	2,594	124	5	2,723	21.
1,804	1,335	1,079	628	326	3,687	5,055	12,071	35	20,843	371	31	21,250	22.
10,272	7,747	6,787	4,065	2,592	16,010	13,992	66,196	606	96,804	2,045	154	99,003	23.
7	4	3	2	1	1	13	19	1	34	..	..	34	24.
2,287	2,222	2,316	631	245	480	1,450	8,696	199	10,825	12,674	4,212	27,711	25.
235,384	176,671	142,753	69,854	41,474	220,408	358,746	2,211,915	18,342	2,809,411	40,913	6,296	2,856,620	26.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	521,723	27.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	839,864	28.
1,832	3,232	7,553	13,800	31,176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,039	29.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.
5,587	9,902	23,864	52,610	106,129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213,209	31.
2,347	2,093	2,397	2,245	6,192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,024	32.
911	1,250	2,380	4,631	7,157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,639	33.
10,677	16,477	36,194	73,286	150,654	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,689,498	34.
246,061	193,148	178,947	143,140	192,128	220,408	358,746	2,211,915	18,342	2,809,411	40,913	6,296	4,546,118	35.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 38. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION.									
Sub-Group 1. - Fishing.									
1.	Whaling	..	..	3	2	1	1	2	1
2.	Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	..	3	..	..	3	1	3	1
3.	Oyster farming	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..
4.	Fishing	1	11	5	3	6	3	4	10
5.	Other	..	12	6	6	3	4	1	1
6.	Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	1	28	14	11	13	9	11	13
Sub-Group 2. - Hunting and Trapping.									
7.	Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc. ..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	1
8.	Other	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Total, Sub-Group 2. ..	..	4	2	..	..	2	1	1
Sub-Group 3. - Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying.									
10.	Farming, mixed and undefined ..	26	446	348	265	274	303	370	407
11.	Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	7	111	114	113	112	163	152	160
Agriculture -									
12.	Wheat growing	1	49	43	33	31	38	36	38
13.	Sugar growing	..	30	29	22	28	39	45	41
14.	Fruit growing	12	249	118	113	127	143	155	174
15.	Grape growing	1	13	15	15	16	12	7	15
16.	Vegetable growing and market gardening	8	160	84	67	77	55	70	53
17.	Flower growing and nursery gardening	3	101	60	52	54	85	95	73
18.	Tobacco growing	..	29	12	13	9	8	7	6
19.	Other	1	33	20	26	22	20	38	20
20.	Grazing	14	637	713	608	642	659	841	930
Dairy, pig and poultry farming -									
21.	Dairying	171	2,216	1,002	651	650	799	874	973
22.	Pig farming	..	6	5	5	12	7	13	10
23.	Poultry farming	7	65	75	85	113	151	184	194
24.	Beekeeping	..	2	4	2	2	6	6	3
25.	Other	..	10	7	7	11	4	8	6
26.	Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	251	4,162	2,649	2,077	2,130	2,492	2,901	3,103
Sub-Group 4. - Forestry									
27.	Afforestation and re-afforestation ..	..	17	7	4	7	4	1	1
28.	Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	..	4	7	1	2	1	..	..
29.	Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.	Total, Sub-Group 4. ..	..	21	14	5	9	5	1	1
31.	TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	252	4,215	2,679	2,093	2,202	2,508	2,914	3,118
B. MINING AND QUARRYING.									
Sub-Group 1. - Mining (incl. Open-Cut Mining).									
32.	Gold mining	..	60	27	18	12	8	8	15
33.	Silver, lead and zinc mining	..	70	59	31	16	7	7	7
34.	Coal mining	2	79	82	35	28	23	20	18
35.	Tin mining	..	3	3	..	1	2	1	2
36.	Iron mining	..	7	4	..	1	4	1	..
37.	Copper mining	..	25	12	3	3	3	2	2
38.	Oil well operations (incl. drilling) ..	..	6	7	3	2	3	1	1
39.	Mining (undefined)	..	10	11	5	2	2	6	1
40.	Other mining	..	13	11	6	11	11	3	4
41.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	2	273	216	101	76	63	49	50

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	11	1.
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	7	..	11	..	..	11	2.
..	1	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	5	..	..	5	3.
3	6	2	1	..	2	11	33	8	54	1	..	55	4.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	29	3	33	..	..	33	5.
3	8	2	1	1	6	15	32	11	114	1	..	115	6.
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	1	7	..	..	7	7.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	8.
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	1	7	4	..	11	9.
472	468	390	313	420	1,055	2,143	619	661	4,483	19	5	4,507	10.
167	127	123	94	114	546	690	170	149	1,555	..	2	1,557	11.
43	36	39	39	48	115	259	45	55	474	..	..	474	12.
57	50	39	19	33	225	129	44	32	430	1	1	432	13.
148	140	118	75	96	393	577	445	239	1,654	14	..	1,668	14.
14	12	12	7	13	23	40	66	22	156	1	..	157	15.
69	46	22	16	16	59	247	267	162	735	3	5	743	16.
51	50	29	21	20	69	164	419	29	681	12	1	694	17.
7	4	2	..	1	14	29	44	11	93	..	..	93	18.
22	21	17	11	13	61	110	65	27	263	1	..	264	19.
898	751	701	521	799	2,701	2,712	2,711	533	8,657	30	27	8,714	20.
1,000	817	689	493	669	1,614	4,341	2,346	2,672	10,973	18	13	11,004	21.
9	11	1	1	2	17	51	6	8	82	..	..	82	22.
203	116	106	42	50	113	911	222	137	1,388	1	2	1,391	23.
4	2	4	4	3	6	27	4	5	42	..	..	42	24.
4	..	2	2	2	10	18	32	3	63	..	..	63	25.
3,168	2,651	2,294	1,663	2,299	7,031	12,453	7,505	4,745	31,734	100	56	31,890	26.
5	1	..	..	..	1	..	45	..	46	1	..	47	27.
4	1	..	..	..	5	2	11	2	20	..	..	20	28.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.
9	2	..	..	..	6	2	56	2	66	1	..	67	30.
3,180	2,661	2,296	1,664	2,301	7,043	12,472	7,647	4,759	31,921	106	56	32,083	31.
15	1	1	2	2	..	3	165	1	169	..	..	169	32.
5	2	1	..	..	..	..	204	..	204	1	..	205	33.
10	8	8	1	1	10	1	304	..	315	..	..	315	34.
3	..	1	..	4	1	..	18	..	19	1	..	20	35.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17	..	..	17	36.
2	..	..	1	..	..	..	53	..	53	..	..	53	37.
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	26	..	26	..	..	26	38.
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	37	..	38	1	..	39	39.
1	1	3	..	1	1	2	62	..	65	..	..	65	40.
40	12	15	4	3	12	7	886	1	906	3	..	909	41.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 38. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)

(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	B. MINING AND QUARRYING. (Continued)								
1.	Sub-Group 2. — Quarrying.								
	Quarrying	1	39	31	17	17	9	13	10
2.	TOTAL, MINING AND QUARRYING	3	312	247	118	93	72	62	60
	C. MANUFACTURING.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Manufacture relating to								
	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone.								
3.	Cement	..	30	23	11	4	9	6	6
4.	Concrete and cement products ..	1	33	42	19	19	19	10	18
5.	Lime kilns and plaster works ..	..	39	36	33	16	12	16	11
6.	Asbestos products (incl. asbestos								
	cement)	..	46	40	24	17	18	16	13
7.	Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay								
	products	5	163	162	129	135	139	117	115
8.	Glass and glass products	9	217	185	151	98	92	97	69
9.	Stone working	1	12	7	6	1	4	4	3
10.	Other	1	41	43	32	40	29	40	24
11.	Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	17	581	538	405	330	322	306	259
	Sub-Group 2. — Manufacture of								
	Products of Petroleum and Coal								
	(Excluding Gas Works)								
12.	Coke ovens, briquetting, etc. ..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Petrol and other petroleum products	..	26	22	24	14	7	9	3
14.	Bitumen-treated products ..	..	10	4	7	7	6	4	4
15.	Other	..	10	6	3	1	1	2	1
16.	Total, Sub-Group 2. ..	..	43	33	34	22	14	15	8
	Sub-Group 3. — Founding, Engineering								
	and Metalworking.								
	Extracting, refining and founding of								
	metals —								
17.	Smelting, converting, refining and								
	rolling of iron and steel ..	1	252	151	103	77	51	48	40
18.	Extracting and refining of non-								
	ferrous metals	..	56	66	39	24	13	15	10
19.	Iron and steel founding	3	74	82	53	48	35	37	26
20.	Brass, copper and other non-ferrous								
	metal founding	3	64	95	99	93	84	77	66
	Manufacture of metal sheets, tubes and								
	wire (excl. electric) —								
21.	Tinplate and galvanized sheets ..	..	54	65	42	20	12	13	11
22.	Iron and steel pipes and tubes ..	1	90	88	55	68	41	46	27
	Metal furniture (incl. wire								
	mattresses and tubular steel								
23.	furniture)	..	62	68	47	36	29	20	17
24.	Wire (n.e.i.), wire netting, wire rope								
	and nails	6	123	131	72	59	49	63	42
25.	Lead milling	..	2	5	6	2	3	1	1
26.	Aluminium sheets, bars and rods ..	..	18	18	12	7	4	4	3
	Brass, copper, etc., sheets, bars								
27.	and rods	..	3	4	2	2	1	1	2
28.	Other	..	28	38	39	26	28	18	14
	Manufacture of iron and steel products								
	(n.e.i.) —								
29.	Cutlery and small tools (not								
	machine)	3	63	51	32	34	34	25	26
30.	Stoves, grates and ranges (incl.								
	bath heaters)	3	115	106	104	82	47	68	49
31.	Canisters	11	190	186	156	153	142	116	100
32.	Tinplate and sheetmetal working								
	(n.e.i.)	9	165	190	190	202	149	134	110
33.	Springs	3	53	37	37	51	30	33	19
34.	Blacksmithing and drop forging ..	5	38	22	21	13	8	9	6
	Iron and steel fabrication and								
	welding	1	113	99	75	48	35	30	29
36.	Other	2	53	82	51	47	49	38	23

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
10	2	1	1	1	11	1	139	1	152	..	..	152	1.
50	14	16	5	9	23	8	1,025	2	1,058	3	..	1,061	2.
8	2	1	1	..	..	..	101	..	101	..	..	101	3.
9	3	1	..	..	5	..	167	2	174	..	..	174	4.
13	7	3	1	..	16	..	175	..	191	1	..	192	5.
10	3	2	2	1	1	..	191	..	192	..	..	192	6.
72	44	15	6	4	34	43	1,010	3	1,095	9	2	1,106	7.
41	22	17	3	1	7	4	986	1	998	4	..	1,002	8.
3	3	4	3	3	8	1	44	..	53	1	..	54	9.
9	15	6	2	1	5	4	270	1	280	3	..	283	10.
170	99	49	18	10	76	57	2,944	7	3,084	13	2	3,104	11.
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	5	12.
7	1	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	113	..	..	113	13.
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	44	..	..	44	14.
..	3	1	..	..	..	..	23	..	28	..	..	28	15.
11.	4	1	..	..	..	..	190	..	190	..	..	190	16.
28	24	9	4	2	3	..	781	2	786	4	..	790	17.
9	16	4	2	1	1	..	254	..	255	..	..	255	18.
26	7	4	3	2	8	2	388	..	398	2	..	400	19.
33	25	6	..	..	13	1	628	..	642	3	..	645	20.
8	3	1	..	..	1	1	226	..	228	1	..	229	21.
15	9	2	..	1	1	1	438	..	440	3	..	443	22.
11	7	3	..	..	4	2	294	..	300	..	..	300	23.
24	12	7	2	2	6	..	585	..	591	1	..	592	24.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	20	..	..	20	25.
5	4	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	75	..	..	75	26.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15	..	..	15	27.
9	3	1	1	..	..	..	202	..	202	3	..	205	28.
11	10	3	..	3	4	4	237	..	295	..	..	295	29.
23	14	7	1	..	1	2	612	1	616	3	..	619	30.
66	55	9	6	..	..	..	1,177	..	1,177	13	..	1,190	31.
66	34	12	3	2	10	7	1,233	1	1,251	15	..	1,266	32.
8	3	5	..	..	6	1	270	..	277	2	..	279	33.
9	4	1	1	3	6	1	133	..	140	..	..	140	34.
15	8	4	1	2	7	2	450	..	459	1	..	460	35.
15	7	3	1	..	2	..	365	..	367	4	..	371	36.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 38. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	C. MANUFACTURING. (Continued)								
	Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (Continued).								
	Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts -								
1.	Agricultural and earth-moving machines (incl. tractors) ..	14	393	327	213	157	95	102	85
2.	Metal, etc., working machines (incl. machine tools) ..	..	31	22	25	15	15	5	5
3.	Refrigerators and air conditioning equipment ..	3	153	196	173	144	94	98	54
4.	Other domestic machinery ..	10	113	108	131	131	93	72	42
5.	Stationary engines and power transmission equipment ..	1	45	44	43	33	25	14	12
6.	Other ..	16	475	414	293	276	191	204	130
7.	Manufacture of metal goods (n.e.i.) -								
	Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	..	37	41	39	47	39	40	31
8.	Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products ..	2	25	30	29	25	26	12	12
9.	Builders' hardware ..	4	39	79	73	85	80	69	43
10.	Other ..	9	150	133	128	145	103	80	68
11.	Munitions (incl. ordnance and small arms) ..	7	255	268	171	205	160	158	129
12.	General engineering ..	18	634	530	448	394	334	309	218
	Manufacture of wireless, electrical machinery and apparatus (n.e.i.) and electric cables -								
13.	Accumulators and batteries ..	1	78	114	91	66	54	46	23
14.	Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.) ..	..	207	82	51	21	16	14	7
15.	Wireless apparatus (incl. valves) (excl. cabinets) ..	7	416	592	588	486	355	295	194
16.	Telegraph and telephone instruments ..	..	88	138	136	102	79	85	53
17.	Electric cable, wire and flex ..	1	190	134	125	123	85	52	34
18.	Other (incl. electrical engineering) (so described) ..	25	820	862	803	642	573	531	386
19.	Other and undefined metal working	4	95	90	95	97	81	81	50
20.	Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	173	5,915	5,788	4,890	4,286	3,342	3,063	2,197
	Sub-Group 4. - Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories.								
21.	Ship and boat building and marine engineering ..	..	99	65	48	19	19	34	18
22.	Aircraft and aircraft parts ..	10	185	154	141	135	135	117	102
23.	Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (incl. railway workshops)	2	74	60	44	35	29	24	22
	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories -								
24.	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories ..	11	370	476	430	366	273	243	182
25.	Motor engineering ..	7	301	206	143	117	88	75	67
26.	Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	1	150	189	133	108	72	67	58
27.	Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	..	36	26	21	15	14	13	3
28.	Other ..	..	8	12	8	12	17	10	8
29.	Total Sub-Group 4. ..	31	1,223	1,183	963	807	647	583	460
	Sub-Group 5. - Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress).								
30.	Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre textiles ..	323	5,046	3,687	3,183	2,751	2,279	2,175	1,635
31.	Flax milling ..	..	11	14	6	6	2	8	4
32.	Tents, tarpaulins and other canvas goods ..	6	60	59	50	47	56	65	45
33.	Textile dyeing and printing ..	1	60	43	33	35	34	33	20

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
56	20	13	3	1	4	1	1,470	1	1,476	3	..	1,479	1.
8	3	3	..	..	1	..	130	1	132	..	..	132	2.
36	14	5	..	1	7	3	960	2	972	4	..	976	3.
15	16	6	1	..	1	..	732	1	734	4	..	738	4.
9	5	..	..	..	1	3	226	1	231	..	..	231	5.
84	44	16	5	6	7	2	2,136	1	2,146	8	..	2,154	6.
22	10	3	2	..	..	2	309	..	311	..	..	311	7.
3	3	1	1	..	3	..	166	..	169	..	..	169	8.
39	11	7	1	1	7	1	573	..	581	..	..	581	9.
39	19	7	4	1	7	3	866	1	882	4	..	886	10.
77	58	27	..	1	2	..	1,510	..	1,512	4	..	1,516	11.
156	82	39	17	3	60	16	3,079	4	3,159	23	..	3,182	12.
27	5	1	1	..	5	..	500	..	505	2	..	507	13.
4	1	2	..	..	..	..	399	..	399	6	..	405	14.
123	47	26	1	..	7	5	3,095	4	3,111	19	..	3,130	15.
43	20	3	1	..	..	..	748	..	748	..	..	748	16.
28	7	7	..	..	..	..	781	..	781	5	..	786	17.
255	138	63	12	4	36	16	4,993	2	5,052	61	1	5,114	18.
43	24	8	2	1	10	1	648	..	659	12	..	671	19.
1,448	772	318	76	37	231	82	31,759	22	32,094	210	1	32,305	20.
16	11	4	2	1	5	..	327	2	334	2	..	336	21.
61	36	16	4	2	2	1	1,091	..	1,094	4	..	1,098	22.
21	20	4	2	..	..	..	336	..	336	1	..	337	23.
107	54	31	10	3	6	5	2,540	..	2,551	5	..	2,556	24.
45	23	11	4	1	43	12	1,019	3	1,082	6	..	1,088	25.
22	11	7	2	..	9	3	804	2	818	2	..	820	26.
5	5	2	1	1	3	..	133	..	141	1	..	142	27.
6	2	1	2	..	3	..	83	..	86	..	..	86	28.
283	162	76	27	8	71	21	6,333	12	6,442	21	..	6,463	29.
1,105	647	313	97	32	59	29	22,917	7	23,012	267	1	23,280	30.
2	5	2	..	..	..	..	60	..	60	..	..	60	31.
35	32	18	3	1	10	6	459	..	475	2	..	477	32.
11	5	3	2	..	6	3	264	..	273	6	1	280	33.

NO. 38. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)

(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	C. MANUFACTURING (Continued) — Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress). (Cont.) Carpets, etc. —								
1.	Carpets	3	42	54	45	53	58	56	41
2.	Felt and feltex	1	24	23	23	15	10	10	6
3.	Matting (not rubber)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
	Bags and rope, etc. —								
4.	Bags and sacks	7	64	40	38	46	28	35	21
5.	Rope and cordage	3	90	119	111	99	61	61	55
6.	Other	4	96	84	56	64	50	51	44
7.	Total Sub-Group 5. ..	353	5,515	4,123	3,550	3,116	2,579	2,495	1,871
	Sub-Group 6. — Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (incl. Needleworking).								
8.	Clothing (undefined)	303	5,233	3,623	2,449	2,205	1,946	1,937	1,598
9.	Men's and women's outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing ..	497	7,022	4,349	2,448	2,331	2,177	2,227	1,974
10.	Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted) etc. ..	141	1,767	1,073	746	667	570	599	455
11.	Foundation garments	23	685	490	257	196	153	146	107
12.	Millinery, hats and caps	49	1,049	563	270	290	256	373	300
13.	Knitted goods and hosiery	165	3,109	1,902	1,167	1,103	922	941	664
14.	Other	27	371	210	153	119	103	150	115
15.	Total, Sub-Group 6. ..	1,210	19,236	12,210	7,490	6,916	6,132	6,423	5,213
	Sub-Group 7. — Manufacture of Boots, Shoes & Accessories (other than Rubber)								
16.	Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	161	2,031	1,236	1,075	1,013	998	1,010	950
17.	Boot and shoe repairing	5	61	35	27	21	49	26	33
18.	Other	..	15	10	5	6	3	7	7
19.	Total, Sub-Group 7. ..	166	2,107	1,281	1,107	1,045	1,050	1,043	990
	Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco.								
	Meat and fish processing —								
20.	Slaughtering and carcass butchering ..	..	114	63	45	33	27	26	29
21.	Meat freezing, preserving and canning ..	14	311	208	187	137	146	143	97
22.	Bacon and ham curing	5	66	35	13	14	14	12	7
23.	Smallgoods	4	34	26	23	14	13	20	9
24.	Fish preserving and canning	1	23	18	10	14	13	10	8
25.	Other	1	23	13	13	15	11	6	7
26.	Milk processing	12	610	374	166	105	90	78	69
27.	Margarine	1	20	14	14	7	6	10	6
28.	Ice-cream	3	180	126	96	57	49	44	36
	Grain milling, cereal foods, etc. —								
29.	Flour and other grain milling	4	145	117	62	34	45	41	31
30.	Cereal foods and starch	12	119	105	56	44	60	50	36
31.	Bread, cakes and pastry	97	1,194	604	341	417	460	459	383
32.	Biscuits	63	799	473	423	379	264	253	189
33.	Other	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	1
34.	Confectionery (incl. cocoa and chocolate)	44	933	677	435	335	353	330	294
35.	Sugar milling and refining	3	145	109	60	37	25	23	21
	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc. —								
36.	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	11	362	282	211	210	221	224	169
37.	Fruit and vegetable drying	9	156	92	49	34	44	52	30
	Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	..	64	36	33	37	32	45	34
38.	Animal and poultry foods —								
39.	Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	3	3	2	1	2	..	..
40.	Poultry foods	..	3	2	1	3	2	1	1
41.	Other	1	11	8	3	6	4	5	6
42.	Other foods	27	666	532	378	319	294	297	272

For footnotes see end of table.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
24	6	3	2	..	..	3	379	..	382	5	..	387	1.
12	7	2	2	..	..	..	134	..	134	1	..	135	2.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	3.
17	9	5	4	1	..	1	331	..	332	4	..	336	4.
43	29	10	5	1	1	1	685	1	688	4	..	692	5.
45	24	9	4	3	14	8	509	..	531	3	..	534	6.
1,294	764	365	119	38	90	51	25,739	8	25,883	292	2	26,182	7.
1,071	736	388	132	45	495	270	20,405	17	21,137	524	5	21,716	8.
1,389	1,116	703	286	114	843	2,257	22,992	63	26,155	468	15	26,638	9.
286	190	91	44	17	110	57	6,436	2	6,605	41	..	6,646	10.
93	56	30	7	3	17	21	2,204	..	2,242	14	..	2,256	11.
251	173	132	63	20	192	284	3,265	9	3,750	44	..	3,794	12.
435	265	134	52	17	163	127	10,502	6	10,798	81	2	10,881	13.
86	52	28	16	6	60	73	1,263	2	1,423	13	..	1,436	14.
3,611	2,593	1,511	600	222	1,880	3,039	67,092	99	72,160	1,135	22	73,367	15.
720	382	206	52	17	42	12	9,695	4	9,753	103	..	9,856	16.
22	15	13	3	3	21	15	250	24	310	3	..	313	17.
2	4	..	..	..	2	1	55	1	59	..	..	59	18.
744	401	219	55	20	65	28	10,000	29	10,122	106	..	10,228	19.
19	23	10	2	1	3	..	385	2	390	1	1	392	20.
61	30	14	4	3	1	..	1,336	..	1,337	18	..	1,355	21.
10	3	2	1	..	1	..	186	..	187	..	..	187	22.
10	7	3	..	..	5	1	162	..	168	..	..	168	23.
3	2	1	..	..	1	1	97	..	99	4	..	103	24.
6	4	2	1	..	2	2	98	..	102	..	..	102	25.
63	30	12	2	2	5	3	1,587	1	1,596	26	..	1,622	26.
11	2	..	1	..	1	..	90	..	91	1	..	92	27.
24	10	3	2	1	..	1	622	2	625	6	..	631	28.
31	15	4	1	1	1	..	523	2	526	4	1	531	29.
19	16	8	4	1	..	2	525	..	527	3	..	530	30.
289	188	104	51	21	525	198	3,724	122	4,569	38	1	4,608	31.
141	91	31	11	3	5	7	3,094	..	3,106	24	..	3,130	32.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	..	7	33.
246	123	61	12	3	38	30	3,898	3	3,969	32	..	4,001	34.
19	15	6	2	..	..	..	453	..	453	12	..	465	35.
163	99	42	15	6	7	6	1,914	..	1,927	38	..	2,015	36.
24	11	3	2	1	4	1	496	1	502	4	1	507	37.
24	18	5	6	1	1	..	331	..	332	3	..	335	38.
1	..	..	..	1	1	..	12	..	13	..	..	13	39.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	..	..	13	40.
2	2	1	..	..	3	1	45	..	49	..	..	49	41.
198	126	42	21	1	17	6	3,069	3	3,095	78	..	3,173	42.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 38. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)

(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)								
	Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco. (Continued).								
	Drinks (including ice) —								
1.	Ice (not ice-cream)	..	16	7	6	8	4	8	10
	Aerated waters, cordials and fruit								
2.	juices	3	151	109	77	56	64	62	51
3.	Brewing	..	78	85	68	35	24	19	25
4.	Malting	..	4	3	3	3	1	2	..
5.	Distilling	..	19	17	9	8	3	12	10
6.	Wines	1	45	40	47	24	27	25	16
7.	Other	..	..	3	2	5	..	3	2
8.	Tobacco	5	727	501	314	200	164	155	124
9.	Total Sub-Group 8.	321	7,081	4,690	3,202	2,641	2,472	2,421	1,973
	Sub-Group 9. — Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products.								
10.	Sawmilling	18	344	169	98	63	64	60	42
11.	Joinery, sashes and doors ..	3	44	40	22	17	15	14	13
12.	Plywood	5	90	54	38	41	27	21	20
	Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board								
13.	(not fibrous plaster or cement) ..	..	24	24	11	7	3	3	2
14.	Wood turning and carving ..	..	26	15	12	7	11	8	7
15.	Wooden boxes and cases ..	4	115	68	43	33	27	25	21
16.	Coopering	..	..	2	2	1	1	2	1
17.	Other	2	20	23	17	10	14	9	15
18.	Total Sub-Group 9	32	663	395	243	179	162	142	121
	Sub-Group 10. — Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery.								
19.	Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	9	197	132	97	102	91	100	86
	House and shop fittings (n.e.i.) other								
20.	than metal (incl. signwriting) ..	..	14	21	12	12	13	7	8
21.	Baskets and wickerware	..	7	4	6	3	11	6	10
	Bedding and mattresses (other than								
22.	wire)	3	74	79	68	51	51	72	49
23.	Blinds and furnishing drapery ..	4	129	113	66	73	69	82	70
24.	Other	..	47	30	18	20	22	16	19
25.	Total Sub-Group 10.	16	468	379	267	261	257	283	242
	Sub-Group 11. — Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Book- binding and Photography.								
26.	Paper	9	404	294	183	148	111	126	104
27.	Cardboard boxes and paper containers	31	435	311	206	232	199	178	139
28.	Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	13	266	214	137	82	76	86	64
	Printing and publishing —								
29.	Newspapers and periodicals ..	22	936	709	443	312	259	261	236
30.	Job and general printing ..	82	1,658	1,126	735	640	507	558	510
31.	Bookbinding	12	145	80	38	34	28	46	36
32.	Lithography and photolithography	10	120	74	42	19	18	23	28
33.	Stereotyping and engraving ..	1	56	29	19	21	15	19	13
34.	Other	..	18	19	5	9	8	6	6
35.	Photography	33	819	539	267	193	177	140	114
36.	Other	3	73	46	36	42	41	34	27
37.	Total Sub-Group 11.	216	4,930	3,443	2,113	1,732	1,439	1,477	1,277

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
3	4	3	2	2	14	3	53	2	72	1	..	73	1.
45	26	9	7	5	28	13	614	2	657	8	..	665	2.
13	7	5	1	1	3	..	357	..	360	1	..	361	3.
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	20	..	20	..	..	20	4.
7	1	2	..	1	..	1	83	..	89	..	..	89	5.
14	8	4	2	..	3	..	243	..	251	2	..	253	6.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	..	..	16	7.
120	84	19	6	2	1	..	2,391	..	2,392	29	..	2,421	8.
1,569	946	398	156	57	670	276	26,454	140	27,540	383	4	27,927	9.
36	27	13	3	2	65	5	354	7	931	7	1	939	10.
7	6	5	..	1	10	5	171	1	187	..	..	187	11.
10	5	3	..	1	..	3	308	..	311	4	..	315	12.
3	..	1	..	..	..	..	77	..	77	1	..	78	13.
2	5	2	3	..	3	5	39	..	97	1	..	98	14.
19	12	7	3	1	4	2	369	1	376	2	..	378	15.
2	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	12	..	..	12	16.
9	7	3	..	..	7	2	115	1	125	4	..	129	17.
88	63	34	9	5	90	22	1,994	10	2,116	19	1	2,136	18.
59	35	16	9	4	45	18	864	5	932	5	..	937	19.
10	6	2	..	..	4	4	96	..	104	1	..	105	20.
5	1	3	1	..	4	16	35	2	57	..	..	57	21.
26	17	10	5	1	3	6	490	2	501	5	..	506	22.
41	31	19	8	1	23	46	630	2	701	5	..	706	23.
11	10	7	3	1	17	17	169	1	204	..	..	204	24.
152	100	57	26	7	96	107	2,284	12	2,499	16	..	2,515	25.
72	51	14	5	..	3	..	1,507	..	1,510	11	..	1,521	26.
97	62	39	10	4	17	5	1,909	..	1,931	12	..	1,943	27.
44	42	17	6	1	11	3	1,027	1	1,042	6	..	1,048	28.
178	116	77	34	4	45	51	3,463	5	3,564	22	1	3,587	29.
398	292	122	46	24	80	38	6,528	9	6,655	42	1	6,698	30.
26	17	13	6	4	5	3	469	..	477	8	..	485	31.
8	13	4	..	..	2	1	356	..	359	..	..	359	32.
13	3	3	1	1	5	5	133	..	193	1	..	194	33.
4	3	..	..	..	4	3	69	1	77	1	..	78	34.
103	71	29	19	5	113	148	2,205	19	2,435	24	..	2,509	35.
16	13	7	5	1	4	8	327	..	339	9	..	348	36.
959	683	325	132	44	289	265	18,043	35	18,632	136	2	18,770	37.

NO. 38. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	C. MANUFACTURING (Continued).								
	Sub-Group 12. - Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-Mineral Oils.								
1.	Industrial chemicals and acids ..	10	371	339	257	199	131	157	121
2.	Paints, colours and varnishes ..	11	311	325	200	147	100	107	88
3.	Chemical fertilizers (incl. mixing)	1	88	83	34	27	25	21	26
4.	Drugs and patent medicines ..	23	505	456	324	262	234	229	196
	Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	3	146	166	109	88	85	87	66
6.	Vegetable oils, essences and extracts ..	..	23	9	11	6	7	6	4
7.	Soap and candles	6	162	166	140	106	97	77	70
8.	Matches	1	63	70	55	38	44	52	27
	Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	..	5	12	6	7	2	6	3
10.	Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum ..	1	29	25	6	18	16	22	12
11.	Explosives and fireworks	1	38	63	52	73	71	72	59
12.	Other	6	99	73	71	48	55	52	39
13.	Total Sub-Group 12. ..	63	1,840	1,787	1,265	1,019	867	888	711
	Sub-Group 13. - Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting.								
	Jewellery, watchmaking (incl. repairing)	8	210	151	105	105	87	84	59
15.	Electroplate ware and electroplating ..	4	57	53	46	41	48	34	30
16.	Minting	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	1
17.	Other	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..
18.	Total Sub-Group 13. ..	12	270	206	152	148	136	118	90
	Sub-Group 14. - Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear).								
19.	Fur dressing and fur garment making ..	8	28	19	27	22	25	39	46
20.	Fellmongering	..	10	14	6	4	6	4	12
21.	Tanning, currying and leather dressing ..	2	75	73	66	55	52	51	28
22.	Saddlery, harness and whips	..	10	6	6	5	4	8	8
	Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear) ..	18	367	320	272	263	215	221	188
24.	Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.	Total Sub-Group 14. ..	28	490	432	377	349	302	323	282
	Sub-Group 15. - Manufacture of Rubber Goods.								
26.	Rubber goods (other than clothing) ..	15	459	543	464	464	334	331	241
27.	Vulcanizing and tyre retreading ..	3	78	55	24	20	21	19	8
28.	Total Sub-Group 15. ..	18	537	598	488	484	355	350	249
	Sub-Group 16. - Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus.								
29.	Musical instruments	..	49	57	33	26	24	22	15
30.	Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	2	233	150	98	72	62	47	42
31.	Cameras and photographic goods ..	1	57	51	38	25	11	14	20
32.	Total Sub-Group 16. ..	3	339	258	169	123	97	83	77
	Sub-Group 17. - Manufacture of Plastic Products (N.E.I.).								
33.	Plastic products (n.e.i.) ..	6	270	265	274	266	222	193	148

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
92	47	28	8	..	11	7	1,728	..	1,746	14	..	1,760	1.
71	26	10	6	2	3	2	1,391	..	1,396	8	..	1,404	2.
11	7	6	1	..	..	..	330	..	330	..	..	330	3.
152	88	33	14	6	16	13	2,476	3	2,508	14	..	2,522	4.
29	26	19	6	1	2	4	815	1	822	9	..	831	5.
6	3	..	1	..	2	4	69	..	75	1	..	76	6.
59	33	12	2	1	1	3	920	1	930	1	..	931	7.
22	9	8	3	..	..	..	389	..	389	3	..	392	8.
2	3	..	..	..	5	..	40	1	46	..	..	46	9.
11	5	1	..	..	1	..	145	..	146	..	..	146	10.
26	18	6	..	..	..	..	478	..	478	1	..	479	11.
32	16	8	7	..	6	5	491	..	502	4	..	506	12.
513	281	131	48	10	47	43	9,272	6	9,368	55	..	9,423	13.
34	33	24	6	2	46	52	798	5	901	7	..	903	14.
19	13	8	..	1	3	5	339	1	353	1	..	354	15.
7	2	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	..	..	9	16.
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	4	17.
53	48	33	6	3	54	57	1,150	6	1,267	8	..	1,275	18.
29	18	9	3	2	11	7	254	2	274	1	..	275	19.
2	1	1	1	..	1	..	60	..	61	..	..	61	20.
27	10	10	2	..	8	1	439	..	448	3	..	451	21.
2	5	3	1	1	2	1	52	4	59	..	..	59	22.
135	70	29	16	4	75	35	1,978	5	2,093	25	..	2,118	23.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.
195	104	52	23	7	97	44	2,783	11	2,935	29	..	2,964	25.
154	69	29	9	3	8	5	3,079	..	3,092	23	..	3,115	26.
9	1	1	..	..	12	2	225	..	239	..	..	239	27.
163	70	30	9	3	20	7	3,304	..	3,331	23	..	3,354	28.
9	11	4	1	..	2	3	240	3	243	3	..	251	29.
31	25	21	5	5	19	7	762	..	783	5	..	793	30.
15	13	2	..	..	..	..	246	..	246	1	..	247	31.
55	49	27	6	5	21	10	1,246	3	1,282	9	..	1,291	32.
107	66	17	7	1	21	12	1,790	4	1,827	15	..	1,842	33.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 38. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)

(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)								
	Sub-Group 18. — Other Manufacture.								
1.	Linoleum and leather cloth ..	1	18	15	12	12	2	7	5
2.	Toys, games and sports requisites (excl. billiard tables) ..	3	152	153	107	115	105	86	73
3.	Buttons and buckles ..	1	30	32	25	20	31	29	28
4.	Brooms and brushes ..	5	132	101	77	63	48	61	27
5.	Pencils, pens, etc. ..	..	47	40	26	26	22	20	23
6.	Artificial flowers ..	6	77	35	24	30	26	27	16
7.	Other ..	16	109	84	51	61	52	56	57
8.	Total Sub-Group 18. ..	32	565	460	324	327	286	286	229
	Sub-Group 19. — Manufacturing (Undefined).								
9.	Manufacturing (undefined) ..	3	229	139	91	75	67	81	67
10.	TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	2,705	52,307	33,213	27,409	24,126	20,748	20,573	16,464
	D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE).								
	Sub-Group 1. — Gas and Electricity.								
11.	Gas ..	3	351	238	111	66	37	37	35
12.	Electricity ..	..	951	547	254	198	149	127	113
13.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	3	1,302	785	365	264	186	164	148
	Sub-Group 2. — Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.								
14.	Water supply and sewerage ..	3	221	136	54	40	40	33	43
15.	Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse ..	1	..	3	3	3	1	1	7
16.	Total Sub-Group 2. ..	4	221	139	57	43	41	34	50
	TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	7	1,523	924	422	307	227	198	198
	E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Construction and Repair of Buildings.								
18.	Construction and repair of buildings	10	581	463	303	239	195	217	172
	Sub-Group 2. — Construction Works (Other than Buildings).								
19.	Roads and bridges (incl. maintenance) ..	1	48	46	32	17	21	21	17
20.	Rail and tramway permanent way (incl. maintenance) ..	..	4	5	8	4	5	5	3
21.	Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (incl. maintenance) ..	..	6	7	4	3	3	4	4
22.	Electric power works and transmission lines ..	..	34	61	76	79	38	27	17
23.	Water conservation and irrigation works (incl. maintenance) and sewerage construction ..	..	32	30	20	17	17	10	14
24.	Aerodromes (incl. maintenance) ..	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	..
25.	Other ..	2	105	90	73	47	55	43	27
26.	Total Sub-Group 2. ..	3	231	239	213	168	140	117	82
27.	TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	13	812	702	516	407	335	334	254

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS								TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force									
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated			
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total					
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over										
7	2	2	..	..	..	..	79	..	79	4	..	83	1.	
64	23	15	5	1	17	19	356	1	893	9	..	902	2.	
23	9	7	2	..	12	13	206	1	237	..	..	237	3.	
22	15	13	5	3	6	8	557	..	571	1	..	572	4.	
11	5	3	1	..	..	1	222	..	223	3	..	226	5.	
19	9	10	5	5	7	22	260	..	289	..	..	289	6.	
50	23	13	9	3	33	33	502	2	575	9	..	584	7.	
196	86	63	27	12	75	106	2,682	4	2,867	26	..	2,893	8.	
44	19	9	3	2	15	15	662	2	694	138	2	834	9.	
11,655	7,310	3,715	1,347	491	3,903	4,292	215,723	410	224,338	2,689	36	227,063	10.	
33	18	5	1	..	..	..	938	..	938	2	..	940	11.	
101	47	11	2	..	2	1	2,490	..	2,493	6	1	2,500	12.	
139	65	16	3	..	2	1	3,423	..	3,431	8	1	3,440	13.	
24	19	10	4	1	2	..	625	..	627	1	..	628	14.	
1	2	4	2	..	9	..	19	..	28	..	..	28	15.	
25	21	14	6	1	11	..	644	..	655	1	..	656	16.	
161	86	30	9	1	13	1	4,072	..	4,086	9	1	4,096	17.	
119	78	40	17	13	218	56	2,146	24	2,444	8	..	2,452	18.	
13	6	5	1	1	8	..	221	..	229	..	..	229	19.	
5	1	1	..	..	..	1	40	..	41	..	..	41	20.	
5	1	..	1	..	..	..	38	..	38	..	..	38	21.	
10	1	..	1	..	..	..	343	..	343	1	..	344	22.	
10	3	..	..	..	9	2	140	..	151	2	..	153	23.	
35	25	15	5	2	19	5	501	4	529	..	..	529	25.	
78	37	22	8	3	36	8	1,290	4	1,338	3	..	1,341	26.	
197	115	62	25	21	254	64	3,436	28	3,782	11	..	3,793	27.	

NO. 36. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Road Transport.								
1.	Car parking services	..	4	1	5	3	..	2	3
2.	Taxi and hire car services ..	3	55	54	59	61	54	71	56
3.	Carrying and cartage services (incl. mail contracting)	8	364	279	153	158	124	125	96
4.	Tramway and trolley bus services (incl. maintenance of trams and buses)	4	41	209	224	177	114	52	24
5.	Motor bus and car services (incl. maintenance of vehicles) ..	1	107	173	148	162	128	76	58
6.	Other	4	145	109	47	43	35	31	22
7.	Total Sub-Group 1.	20	716	825	636	604	455	357	259
	Sub-Group 2. — Shipping.								
8.	Ferry and harbour services ..	..	5	7	3	4	5	8	7
9.	Coastal and overseas shipping ..	9	522	415	236	168	112	114	109
10.	Boat hiring	..	1	2	1	1	2	5	2
11.	Lighthouse services	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
12.	Other	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	..
13.	Total Sub-Group 2.	9	531	426	246	174	121	127	118
	Sub-Group 3. — Loading and Discharging Vessels.								
14.	Loading and discharging vessels	2	39	38	41	20	21	11	10
	Sub-Group 4. — Rail and Air Transport.								
15.	Rail services	13	1,167	850	522	510	472	552	545
16.	Air transport (incl. maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	6	349	701	530	252	143	125	91
17.	Total Sub-Group 4	19	1,516	1,551	1,052	762	615	677	636
	Sub-Group 5. — Storage.								
18.	Storage (incl. cold storage) ..	..	29	20	26	16	13	10	8
19.	TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	50	2,831	2,860	2,001	1,576	1,225	1,182	1,031
	G. COMMUNICATION.								
	Post, telegraph and telephone services (incl. construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	151	5,718	3,365	1,710	1,207	936	770	828
21.	Wireless communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	..	33	22	19	4	10	16	6
22.	Other	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
23.	TOTAL COMMUNICATION ..	152	5,752	3,389	1,730	1,211	946	786	834
	H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY: BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.).								
	Sub-Group 1. — Banking.								
24.	Banking	11	5,869	3,031	1,023	514	251	286	380
	Sub-Group 2. — Insurance.								
25.	Insurance	48	5,073	2,586	1,140	730	484	551	518
26.	Friendly and benefit societies ..	8	300	167	110	69	49	82	63
27.	Other	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	1
28.	Total Sub-Group 2	56	5,375	2,754	1,250	800	533	633	582
	Sub-Group 3. — Other Finance and Property; Business Services (n.e.i.).								
29.	House and estate agencies, valuing and auctioneering	3	961	619	373	255	240	255	228
30.	Building and investment companies	4	149	38	43	26	25	28	21
31.	Moneylending and pawnbroking ..	10	361	223	145	89	57	60	63
32.	Hire purchase and cash order companies	13	327	144	90	55	45	43	37
33.	Stock and share broking	8	306	244	117	60	48	37	24
34.	Trustee companies	2	267	155	80	55	45	39	47
35.	Other	10	437	328	179	120	105	101	81
36.	Total Sub-Group 3	55	2,803	1,801	1,027	660	565	563	501

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
1	..	..	..	..	1	..	15	..	19	..	..	19	1.
47	40	24	9	3	116	62	345	15	538	3	..	541	2.
30	52	37	24	10	200	90	1,202	13	1,505	4	1	1,510	3.
9	10	5	5	..	..	..	370	..	370	4	..	374	4.
23	21	9	3	10	73	18	326	3	920	4	..	924	5.
19	17	7	2	..	4	13	460	1	478	2	1	481	6.
134	140	32	43	28	394	183	3,721	32	4,330	17	2	4,349	7.
6	3	3	1	2	5	1	63	..	69	..	..	69	8.
84	47	41	7	5	5	1	1,854	1	1,861	3	..	1,869	9.
1	..	3	1	1	3	7	8	2	20	..	..	20	10.
1	..	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	5	..	..	5	11.
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	8	..	..	8	12.
94	55	52	10	3	13	11	1,936	3	1,963	8	..	1,971	13.
14	3	6	4	..	..	..	209	..	209	..	..	209	14.
466	352	212	37	6	1	..	5,660	10	5,671	32	1	5,704	15.
67	33	15	6	4	5	5	2,302	1	2,313	14	..	2,327	16.
533	390	227	43	10	6	5	7,962	11	7,984	46	1	8,031	17.
8	4	3	..	2	4	1	133	..	136	1	..	139	18.
333	592	370	100	43	417	200	13,961	46	14,624	72	3	14,699	19.
735	516	413	124	105	15	43	16,443	31	16,542	34	2	16,628	20.
2	1	1	..	..	..	3	111	..	114	..	..	114	21.
..	..	1	..	..	1	1	4	..	6	..	..	6	22.
737	517	415	124	105	16	52	16,563	31	16,662	34	2	16,748	23.
325	277	127	50	15	..	..	12,133	1	12,134	25	..	12,159	24.
477	283	138	50	12	5	13	12,032	2	12,052	33	..	12,090	25.
71	31	18	2	..	..	1	965	..	966	3	1	970	26.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	6	27.
548	315	156	52	12	5	14	13,003	2	13,024	41	1	13,066	28.
211	161	116	49	35	163	216	3,090	25	3,494	17	..	3,511	29.
19	14	5	1	1	3	1	420	..	424	..	..	424	30.
34	17	10	4	4	21	19	1,035	..	1,075	2	..	1,077	31.
21	21	11	1	1	6	7	795	..	803	1	..	809	32.
33	14	3	1	..	2	..	390	1	393	2	..	395	33.
46	25	15	6	2	..	..	734	..	734	..	..	734	34.
31	57	25	21	8	34	60	1,449	7	1,550	3	..	1,553	35.
445	309	185	83	51	229	303	8,463	33	9,028	25	..	9,053	36.

NO. 33. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
1.	TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) ..	122	14,052	7,586	3,300	1,974	1,349	1,482	1,463
	I. COMMERCE.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Wholesale Trade.								
2.	Soft goods, etc., dealing ..	35	306	564	325	241	220	211	217
3.	Food dealing ..	53	1,659	1,173	312	555	471	469	370
	Timber and other building materials								
4.	dealing ..	17	511	342	200	134	107	94	88
5.	Petroleum products dealing ..	3	620	597	375	263	167	135	128
	Fuel dealing (other than petroleum								
6.	products) ..	1	12	7	6	9	3	9	10
	Motor vehicles and accessories								
7.	distributors ..	4	553	521	345	227	153	125	108
8.	Other ..	144	5,542	4,093	2,515	1,606	1,257	1,270	1,081
9.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	257	9,703	7,297	4,578	3,035	2,378	2,313	2,002
	Sub-Group 2. — Livestock and Primary								
	Produce Dealing, etc.								
	Wool, skin, and produce (other than								
10.	dairy) dealing, and stock and station	23	1,646	1,220	619	412	329	343	272
	agencies (so described) ..								
	Sub-Group 3. — Retail Trade.								
11.	Department and general stores ..	866	12,390	6,388	3,537	2,952	2,928	3,027	2,663
12.	Drapery, clothing and footwear	446	8,013	4,514	2,494	2,360	2,646	2,882	2,712
	dealing ..								
13.	Crockery, hardware and electrical	67	1,899	1,010	595	413	386	390	357
	appliances dealing ..								
	Food dealing —								
14.	Groceries ..	330	5,103	1,906	1,344	1,586	1,648	1,748	1,472
15.	Meat ..	30	836	456	245	228	215	229	164
16.	Fresh fruit and vegetables ..	97	1,016	445	316	379	382	368	324
17.	Other ..	197	2,462	1,309	1,202	1,439	1,623	1,663	1,359
	Drugs and chemicals (incl.								
18.	cosmetics) dealing ..	95	2,628	1,426	666	362	280	324	304
	Books, newspapers and stationery								
19.	dealing ..	101	1,778	773	362	380	436	466	421
	Furniture, furnishings and floor								
20.	coverings dealing ..	49	679	536	315	231	225	207	179
	Motor vehicles and accessories								
21.	dealing (incl. petrol selling,	52	2,449	1,467	769	561	399	429	295
22.	garages and service stations)	207	4,317	2,029	1,127	965	1,074	1,129	1,081
	Other ..								
23.	Total Sub-Group 3 ..	2,537	43,570	22,259	12,972	11,856	12,242	12,862	11,331
24.	TOTAL COMMERCE ..	2,817	54,919	30,776	18,169	15,303	14,949	15,518	13,605
	J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND								
	PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Public Authority								
	Activities (n.e.i.).								
	Commonwealth, State and Semi-								
25.	governmental activities (n.e.i.) ..	61	5,892	3,698	2,499	1,791	1,482	1,577	1,580
26.	Local government activities (n.e.i.)	6	1,117	728	411	254	163	198	190
27.	Consular agencies and legations	1	41	70	46	53	22	28	13
28.	Total Sub-Group 1. ..	68	7,050	4,496	2,956	2,098	1,667	1,803	1,783
	Sub-Group 2. — Defence: Enlisted Personnel								
29.	Army ..	..	155	441	203	71	44	16	5
30.	Navy ..	..	36	148	45	12	5	2	1
31.	Air Force ..	..	159	337	116	46	21	10	2
32.	Other ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
33.	Total Sub-Group 2 ..	..	351	926	365	129	70	28	8

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Sal- ary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
1,313	901	468	185	78	234	317	33,599	36	34,186	91	1	34,278	1.
144	94	49	24	2	73	67	2,776	1	2,917	12	3	2,932	2.
292	182	78	18	13	62	23	6,011	7	6,103	41	1	6,145	3.
78	46	25	5	9	53	13	1,575	7	1,648	8		1,656	4.
29	42	13	4	1	6	14	2,426	2	2,448	4	..	2,452	5.
8	4	..	2	3	12	12	43	6	73	..	1	74	6.
64	27	16	4	5	15	3	2,126	2	2,146	6	..	2,152	7.
825	467	240	101	42	290	253	18,523	29	19,100	80	3	19,183	8.
1,510	862	426	158	75	511	385	33,485	54	34,435	151	3	34,594	9.
239	150	82	36	16	53	34	5,266	18	5,371	15	1	5,387	10.
2,107	1,586	934	290	103	466	374	38,677	88	39,605	162	4	39,771	11.
2,097	1,471	935	394	134	2,135	2,530	26,073	132	30,870	270	8	31,143	12.
228	136	59	22	16	261	235	4,998	62	5,556	22	..	5,578	13.
1,033	624	361	191	146	1,689	3,773	11,120	713	17,305	167	20	17,492	14.
119	77	48	16	15	269	33	2,289	66	2,657	21	..	2,673	15.
191	110	59	39	23	380	539	2,552	249	3,720	25	4	3,749	16.
1,077	665	445	215	122	1,689	3,571	7,917	480	13,657	115	6	13,778	17.
195	108	64	21	15	322	64	6,014	40	6,440	47	1	6,488	18.
331	221	153	80	40	570	392	4,458	34	5,504	33	5	5,542	19.
144	124	63	46	16	133	136	2,517	17	2,803	11	..	2,814	20.
190	106	58	12	10	384	127	6,186	70	6,767	27	3	6,797	21.
864	627	384	190	103	887	1,705	10,645	176	13,413	674	10	14,097	22.
8,576	5,855	3,563	1,516	793	9,185	13,484	123,446	2,182	148,297	1,574	61	149,932	23.
10,325	6,867	4,071	1,710	884	9,749	13,903	162,197	2,254	188,103	1,740	70	189,913	24.
1,539	1,084	581	72	14	..	..	21,759	1	21,760	110	..	21,870	25.
143	117	64	11	3	..	..	3,398	..	3,398	7	..	3,405	26.
10	6	2	1	..	..	..	293	..	293	..	..	293	27.
1,692	1,207	647	84	17	..	..	25,450	1	25,451	117	..	25,568	28.
2	2	1	..	..	..	..	940	..	940	..	..	940	29.
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	..	252	..	..	252	30.
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	694	..	694	..	..	694	31.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	32.
7	2	2	..	..	..	..	1,888	..	1,888	..	..	1,888	33.

NO. 38. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES. (Continued)								
	Sub-Group 3. — Defence : Civilian Employees.								
1.	Army	5	134	153	128	134	97	81	84
2.	Navy	4	155	89	71	65	66	58	48
3.	Air Force	3	105	77	62	52	38	39	28
4.	Other	..	8	4	5	6	2	4	3
5.	Total, Sub-Group 3	12	452	323	266	257	203	182	163
	Sub-Group 4. — Law, Order and Public Safety.								
6.	Police	1	107	106	79	68	49	44	40
	Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools) excluding inmates	..	6	18	18	7	8	24	15
7.	Legal profession (private practice)	30	2,719	1,727	787	457	317	363	307
8.	Fire brigades	..	11	14	7	6	8	4	4
9.	Other	..	8	4	5	5	9	10	13
10.									
11.	Total Sub-Group 4	31	2,851	1,869	896	543	391	445	379
	Sub-Group 5. — Religion and Social Welfare.								
	Social service and welfare organisations (other than governmental)	3	181	209	176	143	176	189	192
12.	Religion	3	278	503	397	337	235	301	321
13.	Missions for Aborigines (staff only)	2	67	49	36	39	23	24	21
14.	Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates ..	19	477	419	335	310	319	350	335
15.	Other	..	74	71	45	39	36	48	47
16.									
17.	Total Sub-Group 5	27	1,077	1,256	989	863	839	912	916
	Sub-Group 6. — Health, Hospitals, etc.								
18.	Hospitals (other than mental) ..	83	13,117	13,562	6,680	4,742	3,983	3,935	3,521
19.	Mental hospitals	..	336	456	417	375	382	339	347
20.	Medicine (private practice) ..	9	674	717	629	606	532	489	397
21.	Dentistry (private practice) ..	16	1,392	745	281	163	139	160	115
22.	Veterinary surgery (private practice)	4	49	23	29	16	19	10	11
23.	Private nursing and midwifery ..	..	33	154	136	110	96	99	119
24.	Baby health centres	..	62	43	56	73	96	122	110
25.	Ambulance services	..	38	17	8	6	4	8	2
26.	Other	6	641	1,056	838	593	623	666	565
27.	Total Sub-Group 6	118	16,342	16,773	9,074	6,684	5,874	5,828	5,167
	Sub-Group 7. — Education.								
	Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools	17	5,239	7,657	3,903	3,133	3,221	4,422	4,501
28.	Technical colleges	5	174	232	118	84	95	108	96
29.	Agricultural colleges	..	72	57	33	18	9	11	15
30.	Universities	1	266	440	296	203	160	153	174
31.	Other schools and private teaching	5	423	410	200	162	170	237	316
32.	Libraries and reading rooms ..	..	330	344	132	86	106	133	157
33.	Other	..	53	52	33	27	31	32	27
34.									
35.	Total Sub-Group 7	28	6,557	9,192	4,715	3,713	3,792	5,096	5,286
	Sub-Group 8. — Other Professional.								
36.	Consulting engineering and surveying	1	65	53	45	24	21	15	13
37.	Architecture	2	133	133	92	54	37	34	28
38.	Accountancy and auditing ..	27	2,053	1,169	587	419	293	290	246
	Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	1	45	60	43	47	45	40	45
39.	Industrial and trade associations	10	426	334	215	129	103	107	91
40.	Advertising	1	292	349	221	118	117	83	64
41.	Typewriting and copying services	4	100	118	112	84	49	70	46
42.	Other	..	140	170	93	70	54	48	69
43.									
44.	Total Sub-Group 8	46	3,254	2,386	1,413	945	719	687	607
45.	TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	330	37,934	37,221	20,674	15,237	13,555	14,931	14,329

For footnotes see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
71	64	29	2	..	..	..	1,027	..	1,027	5	..	1,032	1.
60	35	20	3	..	..	..	671	..	671	3	..	674	2.
32	19	9	2	..	..	..	465	..	465	1	..	466	3.
1	7	3	..	..	..	..	43	..	43	..	..	43	4.
164	125	61	7	..	..	..	2,206	..	2,206	9	..	2,215	5.
37	24	9	6	1	..	..	570	..	570	1	..	571	6.
26	15	5	..	..	..	..	142	..	142	..	..	142	7.
273	177	93	37	12	50	28	7,135	4	7,267	30	2	7,299	8.
5	5	2	3	2	..	..	71	..	71	..	..	71	9.
11	17	15	12	17	1	4	108	11	124	2	..	126	10.
352	238	124	58	32	51	32	8,076	15	8,174	33	2	8,209	11.
208	137	94	47	11	3	8	1,718	21	1,750	12	4	1,766	12.
309	209	209	164	277	1	9	3,622	42	3,674	3	1	3,678	13.
18	12	8	7	6	..	..	264	48	312	..	..	312	14.
340	275	197	98	118	2	25	3,542	39	3,583	6	3	3,592	15.
49	29	15	13	7	12	25	429	1	467	6	..	473	16.
924	742	523	329	419	18	42	9,575	151	9,786	27	8	9,821	17.
2,781	1,886	1,037	357	165	366	68	54,845	55	55,334	508	7	55,349	18.
250	160	96	16	13	..	..	3,166	3	3,169	18	..	3,187	19.
316	234	108	47	26	172	253	4,289	28	4,742	39	3	4,784	20.
99	52	35	16	7	40	30	3,079	13	3,162	56	2	3,220	21.
8	5	..	2	1	5	14	149	5	173	4	..	177	22.
115	95	90	41	19	10	192	841	10	1,053	53	1	1,107	23.
84	73	40	13	2	..	..	750	18	763	6	..	774	24.
5	2	1	1	..	..	..	90	1	91	1	..	92	25.
585	496	347	183	99	242	510	5,275	71	6,093	577	23	6,693	26.
4,243	3,003	1,754	676	332	835	1,067	72,484	204	74,590	1,262	36	75,888	27.
4,129	3,194	1,957	918	939	101	110	42,809	113	43,133	90	7	43,230	28.
83	81	38	17	5	8	32	1,089	2	1,131	4	1	1,136	29.
10	7	3	..	..	..	..	232	1	233	2	..	235	30.
123	94	72	22	9	..	..	2,008	1	2,009	4	..	2,013	31.
322	307	247	157	116	71	1,193	1,780	7	3,051	15	6	3,072	32.
165	144	112	75	46	54	379	1,370	10	1,813	16	1	1,830	33.
34	24	15	6	1	4	25	302	4	335	..	..	335	34.
4,866	3,851	2,444	1,195	1,116	238	1,739	49,590	133	51,705	131	15	51,851	35.
22	7	2	2	..	3	5	263	3	274	1	..	275	36.
24	4	7	2	3	9	21	520	1	551	2	..	553	37.
149	108	46	26	7	65	72	5,236	7	5,380	37	3	5,420	38.
33	21	19	6	16	11	238	164	1	414	11	1	426	39.
65	43	32	10	4	2	..	1,561	..	1,563	6	..	1,569	40.
40	20	8	4	2	21	30	1,258	1	1,310	9	..	1,319	41.
47	30	16	4	3	61	128	475	2	666	15	2	683	42.
41	33	22	11	7	7	38	675	3	723	34	1	758	43.
421	266	152	65	42	179	532	10,152	18	10,881	115	7	11,003	44.
12,669	9,434	5,707	2,414	1,958	1,321	3,412	179,421	527	184,681	1,694	68	186,443	45.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 38. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
(Exclusive of

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)							
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	K. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.								
	Sub-Group 1. — Amusement, Sport and Recreation.								
1.	Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	..	103	140	86	55	44	46	47
2.	Motion picture production and picture theatres	9	802	876	507	345	292	279	233
3.	Wireless broadcasting (incl. technical service)	2	439	437	317	172	109	99	74
4.	Music	..	4	22	25	12	18	17	30
5.	Racing and other professional sport	..	59	67	41	24	31	27	35
6.	Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	..	20	39	39	67	65	69	77
7.	Tourist bureaux (incl. government)	..	113	100	54	30	18	24	24
8.	Lotteries, art unions, etc.	15	293	176	99	90	87	130	124
9.	Other	3	112	137	101	91	76	91	75
10.	Total Sub-Group 1	29	1,945	1,994	1,269	386	740	782	719
	Sub-Group 2. — Private Domestic Service.								
11.	Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	325	5,417	2,966	2,167	2,083	2,230	2,534	2,709
	Sub-Group 3. — Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants.								
12.	Licensed hotels	62	2,930	2,994	2,930	3,315	3,692	3,761	3,102
13.	Boarding and lodging houses	28	636	800	1,397	1,607	1,649	1,989	2,011
14.	Restaurants and tea rooms	189	3,334	1,887	1,491	1,511	1,456	1,639	1,369
15.	Club houses and club rooms (other than sporting clubs)	4	146	139	142	144	154	206	197
16.	Other	..	34	31	25	20	30	42	49
17.	Total Sub-Group 3	283	7,080	5,851	5,985	6,597	6,981	7,637	6,728
	Sub-Group 4. — Other Personal Services.								
18.	Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	119	2,299	1,250	915	1,036	1,039	1,067	878
19.	Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	103	2,404	1,863	881	673	829	609	477
20.	Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	1	31	32	10	15	14	15	21
21.	Other	4	95	128	103	112	131	120	149
22.	Total Sub-Group 4	227	4,829	3,273	1,909	1,836	2,063	1,811	1,525
23.	TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE ETC.	864	19,271	14,084	11,330	11,402	12,014	12,764	11,681
24.	L. OTHER INDUSTRIES. Other industries	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	4
	M. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED.								
25.	Industry inadequately described or not stated	154	3,546	1,644	978	716	590	560	498
26.	TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	7,470	197,476	140,326	88,742	74,555	68,521	71,356	63,539
	N. PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE.								
27.	Children not attending school	(c)499,098	157	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Full-time students or children attending school	(d)742,835	48,260	2,176	434	272	175	128	58
29.	Independent means (incl. "Retired (so described)")	..	209	267	383	479	682	1,136	1,721
30.	Home duties	2,706	38,679	142,263	242,613	263,053	241,609	224,450	185,803
31.	Pensioner or annuitant	..	1,044	1,713	2,566	3,663	4,734	5,935	7,076
32.	Inmates of institutions	(e)1,565	1,060	828	993	1,200	1,309	1,660	1,623
33.	Others not engaged in industry	..	2,529	614	442	378	325	345	404
34.	TOTAL PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	(f)1,246,204	92,008	147,861	247,436	269,050	248,834	233,654	196,685
35.	GRAND TOTAL	(f)1,253,674	289,484	238,187	336,178	343,605	317,355	305,010	260,224

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs or for any other reason. (c) Includes 466 649 females aged 0-4 years and 30,635 females aged 5-9 years. (d) Includes 5,565 females aged 0-4 years and 409,745 females aged 5-9 years. (e) Includes 521 females aged 0-4 years and 454 females aged 5-9 years. (f) Includes 472,735 females aged 0-4 years and 440,834 females aged 5-9 years.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

AND WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)					OCCUPATIONAL STATUS							TOTAL	No.
					In Work Force								
					At Work					Not at Work (b)	Not Stated		
					Em- ployer	Self- Em- ployed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over									
30	30	16	7	3	8	12	559	2	581	24	2	607	1.
186	122	72	25	6	91	24	3,597	11	3,713	39	2	3,754	2.
80	45	23	9	4	5	14	1,783	..	1,802	8	..	1,810	3.
22	15	11	9	3	6	57	105	3	171	15	2	188	4.
24	19	9	9	3	8	28	303	8	347	1	..	348	5.
64	54	36	18	1	12	41	488	4	545	4	..	549	6.
14	10	5	5	2	6	13	375	..	394	5	..	399	7.
105	66	17	4	1	18	13	1,167	..	1,198	9	..	1,207	8.
62	37	26	17	7	90	199	506	30	825	10	..	835	9.
587	398	215	103	30	234	401	8,883	53	9,576	115	6	9,697	10.
2,867	2,884	2,284	1,372	925	9	35	28,952	443	29,439	1,292	32	30,763	11.
2,523	1,635	960	389	229	2,455	334	24,572	451	27,862	641	19	28,522	12.
2,203	2,157	2,005	1,353	1,335	958	12,095	5,800	213	19,066	100	4	19,170	13.
1,076	700	407	156	69	1,627	1,463	11,341	376	14,807	464	13	15,284	14.
186	147	95	35	9	4	8	1,574	8	1,594	10	..	1,604	15.
72	67	50	48	39	34	136	274	11	505	1	1	507	16.
6,060	4,706	3,517	1,931	1,681	5,078	14,136	43,561	1,059	63,834	1,216	37	65,087	17.
545	405	220	72	38	260	233	9,281	40	9,314	116	3	9,933	18.
332	180	119	49	26	1,317	1,617	5,421	74	8,429	103	13	8,545	19.
20	13	12	8	7	21	9	165	4	199	..	..	199	20.
133	129	87	43	28	43	89	1,087	6	1,225	36	1	1,262	21.
1,030	727	433	172	99	1,641	1,948	15,954	124	19,667	255	17	19,939	22.
10,544	8,715	6,454	3,628	2,735	6,962	16,520	97,350	1,684	122,516	2,878	92	125,486	23.
2	3	..	..	1	..	15	6	1	22	..	..	22	24.
446	415	113	44	13	83	180	2,483	88	2,839	4,576	2,302	9,717	25.
52,170	37,630	23,717	11,255	8,645	30,028	51,436	737,488	9,866	828,818	13,953	2,631	845,402	26.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	499,255	27.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	794,339	28.
3,182	4,961	8,855	10,821	29,963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62,659	29.
161,984	137,342	111,119	70,827	72,483	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,894,936	30.
13,285	21,588	51,374	63,533	125,758	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	302,274	31.
1,954	1,843	2,125	2,103	8,341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,609	32.
564	758	1,505	1,628	5,376	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,936	33.
180,970	166,492	174,978	148,917	241,921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,595,010	34.
233,140	204,122	198,695	160,172	250,566	30,028	51,436	737,488	9,866	828,818	13,953	2,631	4,440,412	35.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.
NO. 39. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE			Primary Production					Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing					
				Fishing, Hunting, etc.	Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying			Forestry		Total	Foundry, Engineering, etc.	Ships, Vehicles, etc.	Textile and Fibrous Materials (Not Dress)	Clothing, Knitted Goods, Boots, etc.	Food, Drink, Tobacco
					Agriculture, Mixed Farming	Grazing	Dairying								
1.	AUSTRALASIA — TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA			8,380	182,018	107,903	91,541	13,232	403,074	46,948	166,702	96,527	18,561	28,060	96,187
2.	Norfolk Island			..	10	2	1	1	14	2	9	5	..	4	5
3.	Papua			5	3	2	2	..	12	3	11	6	..	1	3
4.	New Guinea			2	9	9	5	..	25	8	24	11	1	4	10
5.	Nauru			..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1
6.	New Zealand			43	575	466	273	47	1,404	283	1,271	623	138	226	642
7.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA			8,430	182,615	108,382	91,822	13,280	404,529	47,246	168,017	97,172	18,700	28,295	96,848
EUROPE —															
8.	England			253	8,864	3,086	4,412	471	17,086	4,322	19,361	10,909	2,587	2,527	6,288
9.	Wales			9	292	106	160	12	579	385	715	330	63	48	219
10.	Scotland			96	1,947	818	848	112	3,821	2,163	5,760	3,688	642	517	2,060
11.	Northern Ireland			5	256	106	106	16	489	63	404	337	66	67	185
12.	Ireland (Republic of)			3	116	45	46	8	218	115	150	103	21	15	109
13.	Ireland (undefined)			17	777	353	411	27	1,585	340	917	656	109	102	537
14.	Albania			..	330	3	39	7	379	13	61	41	5	19	51
15.	Austria			4	75	17	16	4	116	48	405	190	86	313	126
16.	Belgium			1	15	8	11	2	37	5	38	19	25	21	13
17.	Bulgaria			..	215	8	2	4	229	20	84	64	11	22	24
18.	Czechoslovakia			6	224	45	19	36	330	197	1,030	436	174	385	323
19.	Denmark			28	125	39	54	10	256	28	101	58	10	12	79
20.	Estonia			5	170	16	8	14	213	53	429	232	44	75	86
21.	Finland			35	143	16	18	10	222	172	78	42	8	8	25
22.	France			10	99	23	11	10	153	35	151	69	26	61	67
23.	Germany			22	927	318	308	67	1,642	371	2,631	1,339	245	438	676
24.	Greece			96	1,336	99	114	36	1,681	78	1,024	739	190	418	509
25.	Hungary			7	163	35	23	28	256	159	1,147	562	248	475	291
26.	Italy			417	14,200	369	793	497	16,276	1,781	6,654	4,898	1,591	1,749	2,998
27.	Latvia			9	167	29	12	51	268	153	1,389	721	196	120	318
28.	Lithuania			2	67	15	9	17	110	99	870	422	104	120	157
29.	Malta			8	994	9	21	4	1,036	249	1,228	950	178	138	523
30.	Netherlands			43	1,100	343	667	63	2,216	292	2,344	888	254	274	1,124
31.	Norway			78	86	37	18	11	230	56	149	95	7	4	68
32.	Poland			21	549	148	77	198	993	598	5,375	2,591	917	2,481	1,062
33.	Portugal			4	12	..	2	..	18	2	47	3	..	1	4
34.	Romania			2	50	8	5	5	70	45	276	130	62	119	62
35.	Spain			3	223	1	6	7	240	12	56	24	7	9	30
36.	Sweden			18	78	42	17	12	167	42	139	55	8	12	51
37.	Switzerland			3	88	27	37	5	160	23	155	52	38	29	88
38.	Ukraine			1	121	35	16	38	211	113	1,610	953	219	139	284
39.	U.S.S.R.			7	170	16	30	13	236	44	827	444	98	197	218
40.	Yugoslavia			38	1,754	91	65	142	2,090	593	2,072	984	286	248	455
41.	Other Countries in Europe			3	97	30	23	5	158	22	146	107	20	23	50
42.	TOTAL, EUROPE			1,254	35,830	6,341	8,404	1,942	53,771	12,691	57,823	33,131	8,545	11,231	19,160
ASIA —															
43.	Ceylon			3	29	7	7	..	46	9	61	54	4	3	24
44.	China			64	672	27	7	2	772	7	263	104	18	29	63
45.	Cyprus			3	127	3	5	12	150	42	492	412	57	166	135
46.	Hong Kong			..	19	6	2	1	28	5	30	15	2	5	10
47.	India			6	219	74	57	4	360	37	425	322	34	31	106
48.	Indonesia			64	60	15	26	7	172	20	147	77	11	7	38
49.	Israel			..	49	1	20	..	70	2	90	48	8	115	40
50.	Japan			40	5	1	1	..	47	1	10	6	1	1	4
51.	Lebanon			..	48	4	7	3	62	3	396	229	45	148	87
52.	Malaya, Federation of			86	21	7	8	1	123	1	27	17	1	5	8
53.	Pakistan			..	11	7	3	..	21	1	14	11	..	..	2
54.	Philippines			2	..	..	1	..	3	2	2	3	2	..	..
55.	Singapore			15	5	2	3	..	25	3	15	13	2	3	4
56.	Syria			..	6	..	1	..	7	..	9	8	3	10	4
57.	Turkey			..	4	2	..	..	6	1	61	49	9	27	10
58.	Other Countries in Asia			3	21	14	5	1	44	8	55	31	4	5	31
59.	TOTAL, ASIA			286	1,296	170	153	31	1,936	142	2,097	1,399	201	555	566
AFRICA —															
60.	Egypt			1	20	5	9	2	37	7	535	403	69	50	90
61.	Union of South Africa			8	121	59	47	6	241	43	211	137	17	25	78
62.	Other Countries in Africa			1	27	15	10	..	53	6	51	38	3	8	28
63.	TOTAL, AFRICA			10	168	79	66	8	331	56	797	578	89	83	196

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

WITH BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aborigines)

Manufacturing			Elec- tricity, Gas, Water, etc.	Build- ing and Construc- tion	Transport and Storage			Comm- uni- cation	Finance and Prop- erty, etc.	Comm- erce	Public Auth- ority (n.e.i.) and Profession- al	Amuse- ment, Hotels, etc.	Other Indus- tries	Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
Saw- milling and Wood Products (Not Furniture)	Paper, Print- ing, etc.	Total			Ship- ping- etc.	Rail and Air Trans- port	Total									
44,118	44,377	602,665	53,555	244,560	35,831	75,406	192,542	55,926	57,127	325,498	214,023	71,622	21,650	1,523,245	3,812,435	1.
1	..	30	4	17	3	5	14	3	2	7	18	3	1	34	149	2.
2	1	30	2	13	1	1	4	2	5	23	25	3	1	112	235	3.
6	4	71	3	17	6	13	24	5	7	31	43	23	3	376	636	4.
..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	31	45	5.
223	536	4,544	309	1,326	693	356	1,502	304	555	2,616	2,238	920	151	5,071	21,723	6.
44,355	44,918	607,344	53,574	246,436	36,534	75,775	194,086	56,240	57,697	328,175	216,350	72,571	21,806	1,528,869	3,835,223	7.
2,509	4,183	58,966	5,464	24,156	7,834	4,347	16,979	3,938	3,340	23,708	22,126	7,614	1,112	67,338	256,699	8.
83	109	1,913	205	778	331	145	692	135	103	651	769	233	39	1,356	8,343	9.
646	1,115	17,305	1,913	6,853	2,332	1,103	4,739	934	821	5,539	5,284	1,736	316	15,314	66,792	10.
40	63	1,399	143	647	141	103	340	72	73	529	437	155	34	1,095	5,527	11.
23	40	576	100	651	211	75	368	41	44	249	585	156	32	461	3,595	12.
143	163	3,175	421	2,079	591	374	1,400	259	199	1,133	1,024	630	165	4,694	18,054	13.
9	13	246	10	65	11	21	59	2	3	112	19	171	31	75	1,133	14.
61	82	1,659	79	533	15	44	100	30	39	683	421	195	41	1,632	5,582	15.
8	8	163	3	45	10	9	25	4	5	73	37	16	1	260	674	16.
7	7	264	18	134	3	32	51	5	..	44	52	42	17	71	947	17.
106	143	3,304	147	835	88	255	528	85	52	888	619	565	108	857	8,515	18.
23	18	368	40	217	238	12	286	8	7	113	74	97	10	624	2,128	19.
64	52	1,200	95	516	78	126	263	30	14	190	220	116	23	460	3,393	20.
36	9	259	25	200	96	12	113	9	2	34	21	24	13	236	1,334	21.
18	32	551	37	292	77	20	120	11	16	231	120	130	23	693	2,417	22.
296	238	7,214	492	3,664	149	1,010	1,395	34	70	1,643	927	675	217	15,269	33,663	23.
216	69	3,835	204	767	205	176	504	34	43	2,455	127	4,352	537	2,177	16,794	24.
91	175	3,774	177	883	26	353	597	64	52	869	602	444	101	1,073	9,054	25.
1,695	319	25,668	1,526	11,315	567	1,996	3,404	184	76	5,490	803	2,234	1,183	10,339	30,279	26.
177	132	3,913	300	1,391	83	354	626	74	23	535	513	254	71	1,398	9,524	27.
115	83	2,371	177	676	56	223	400	48	19	299	290	118	53	612	5,272	28.
101	153	4,290	343	940	567	207	944	97	26	494	255	211	161	3,358	12,411	29.
469	370	7,072	446	4,637	429	469	1,335	120	161	2,313	868	843	204	9,539	30,046	30.
43	17	475	36	500	372	32	426	17	5	106	60	53	28	373	2,365	31.
691	327	16,595	1,407	5,216	168	1,965	2,541	392	85	2,656	1,424	1,106	396	2,243	35,652	32.
2	..	78	..	84	4	2	6	..	..	10	9	23	3	33	266	33.
26	22	871	41	173	7	92	140	13	9	234	96	87	25	189	2,003	34.
5	10	176	17	90	25	5	42	3	4	64	55	46	10	160	919	35.
25	13	355	34	224	249	13	276	7	10	81	39	49	12	547	1,343	36.
18	31	512	21	161	51	22	84	2	13	165	88	130	9	318	1,686	37.
203	67	4,243	405	1,273	33	531	683	75	10	307	391	203	105	709	8,728	38.
116	99	2,529	199	666	85	207	394	49	38	604	447	259	75	879	6,419	39.
418	122	5,796	436	2,002	33	612	941	89	41	799	522	598	213	1,353	15,473	40.
22	18	469	45	200	51	46	137	13	18	131	111	80	188	546	2,118	41.
8,510	8,302	181,575	15,016	72,884	15,432	15,014	40,943	6,982	5,933	53,480	40,385	23,651	5,561	146,831	659,703	42.
8	17	194	37	24	13	41	72	47	26	87	179	18	4	372	1,115	43.
36	42	730	43	99	993	43	1,062	26	56	1,292	297	869	45	1,896	7,199	44.
57	52	1,626	73	349	55	111	251	57	6	439	49	691	54	467	4,254	45.
1	8	90	8	22	47	17	68	7	19	114	77	68	6	414	926	46.
53	80	1,251	83	225	689	188	958	120	152	561	835	123	33	1,833	6,576	47.
14	15	384	37	116	202	65	309	14	22	218	141	44	9	719	2,205	48.
16	17	420	7	61	1	8	19	4	15	232	78	26	10	412	1,356	49.
1	5	36	2	4	104	..	105	1	5	28	24	7	1	197	458	50.
16	27	1,111	6	86	2	24	68	6	4	478	28	120	44	433	2,449	51.
5	7	85	7	29	60	9	73	7	30	77	114	13	4	958	1,521	52.
1	1	37	3	6	492	7	502	3	6	23	61	7	1	125	796	53.
..	2	11	1	1	2	1	6	1	3	11	12	6	1	59	117	54.
2	8	56	12	21	59	5	65	4	7	39	55	13	2	390	692	55.
..	..	43	1	7	4	1	8	2	..	38	2	11	2	44	165	56.
6	12	221	9	30	16	13	33	5	6	91	19	70	13	78	582	57.
10	17	184	18	51	564	27	606	12	29	142	164	21	13	568	1,860	58.
226	310	6,479	357	1,131	3,303	560	4,205	316	386	3,870	2,135	2,107	242	8,965	32,271	59.
28	115	1,616	71	150	75	127	279	85	84	469	191	159	30	1,214	4,392	60.
31	80	730	71	294	128	61	273	53	89	364	327	100	27	501	3,113	61.
11	16	189	11	62	38	12	64	13	5	70	74	27	4	352	930	62.
70	211	2,535	153	506	241	200	616	151	178	903	592	286	61	2,067	8,435	63.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 39. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	Primary Production						Mining and Quarry- ing	Manufacturing				
		Fish- ing, Hunt- ing, etc.	Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying			For- est- ry	Total		Found- ing, Engin- eering, etc.	Ships, Veh- icles, etc.	Textile and Fibrous Mat- erials (Not Dress)	Cloth- ing, Knitted Goods, Boots, etc.	Food, Drink, Tob- acco
			Agric- ulture, Mixed Farming	Graz- ing	Dairy- ing								
	AMERICA -												
1.	British West Indies ..	..	8	2	2	1	13	1	7	6	..	1	4
2.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	9	88	61	41	5	204	56	221	109	22	26	76
3.	United States of America ..	8	127	66	29	11	241	96	329	185	31	51	145
4.	West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
5.	Other Countries in North America	1	1	5	2	..	9	3	4	3	1	2	1
6.	Other Countries in South America	3	42	29	13	1	88	8	45	20	6	4	21
7.	TOTAL, AMERICA ..	21	267	163	88	18	557	164	607	323	60	84	247
	POLYNESIA -												
8.	Fiji ..	1	19	12	9	..	41	3	40	15	4	5	43
9.	Hawaii ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..
10.	New Caledonia ..	1	3	4	..	..	8	3	17	18	2	7	9
11.	New Hebrides ..	..	2	2	1	..	5	..	3	1	..	1	2
12.	Other Polynesian Islands	..	12	2	3	..	17	2	20	7	..	2	8
13.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA	2	36	20	15	..	73	8	81	43	6	15	62
14.	AT SEA ..	..	6	7	5	..	18	3	9	7	..	4	9
15.	TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	1,623	38,200	7,259	9,012	2,047	58,141	13,362	62,729	36,126	9,040	12,207	20,901
16.	GRAND TOTAL	10,003	220,218	115,162	100,553	15,279	461,215	60,310	229,431	132,653	27,601	40,267	117,088

115,162
100,553
435,933

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

WITH BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

Manufacturing			Elec- tricity, Gas, Water, etc.	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion	Transport and Storage			Comm- uni- cation	Finance and Prop- erty, etc.	Comm- erce	Public Auth- ority (n.e.i.) and Profess- ional	Amuse- ment, Hotels, etc.	Other Indus- tries	Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
Saw- milling and Wood Products (Not Furniture)	Paper, Print- ing, etc.	Total			Ship- ping, etc.	Rail and Air Trans- port	Total									
1	1	23	..	6	12	2	15	..	3	9	11	2	4	57	144	1.
31	65	656	53	242	87	40	175	41	54	241	249	102	19	479	2,571	2.
38	103	1,159	59	460	179	70	359	39	55	552	460	193	37	1,329	5,039	3.
..	..	3	..	4	10	..	10	..	1	3	1	3	1	7	35	4.
3	1	18	4	7	10	2	13	1	2	10	11	5	1	39	123	5.
5	13	135	12	44	23	8	43	3	8	58	67	21	5	144	636	6.
78	183	1,994	128	763	321	122	615	84	123	873	799	326	67	2,055	8,548	7.
1	14	156	14	42	16	12	40	13	29	97	126	17	1	322	901	8.
..	1	5	..	2	3	..	3	..	..	3	2	..	..	5	22	9.
6	7	78	5	24	21	1	29	2	4	28	11	19	4	67	282	10.
3	2	17	2	9	9	..	9	2	4	5	14	3	..	51	121	11.
2	2	45	3	19	22	2	25	6	5	14	41	14	1	110	302	12.
12	26	301	24	96	71	15	106	23	42	147	194	53	6	555	1,628	13.
1	3	40	2	13	3	5	15	6	7	20	19	9	2	156	310	14.
9,134	9,576	197,603	15,999	77,269	20,074	16,291	48,044	7,876	7,239	61,970	46,451	27,381	6,095	166,253	733,683	15.
53,252	53,953	800,268	69,554	321,829	55,905	91,691	240,586	63,802	64,366	387,468	260,474	99,003	27,745	1,639,498	4,546,113	16.

NO. 40. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION

(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	Primary Production						Mining and Quarry- ing	Manufacturing					
		Fish- ing, Hunt- ing, etc.	Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying			Forest- ry	Total		Found- ing, Engin- eering, etc.	Ships, Vehi- cles, etc.	Textile and Fibrous Mats- erials (Not Dress)	Cloth- ing, Knitted Goods, Boots, etc.	Food, Drink, Tobacco	
			Agric- ulture, Mixed Farming	Graz- ing	Dairy- ing									
AUSTRALASIA —														
1.	TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	111	10,452	8,163	10,328	60	29,114	926	25,193	5,009	18,797	65,047	22,603	
2.	Norfolk Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	8	1	
3.	Papua	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	
4.	New Guinea	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	4	1	1	7	2	
5.	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	
6.	New Zealand	2	58	43	26	..	129	8	168	30	67	312	96	
7.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	113	10,512	8,207	10,354	60	29,246	935	25,368	5,040	18,867	65,375	22,705	
EUROPE —														
8.	England	7	535	259	310	..	1,111	53	2,320	551	1,644	3,508	1,319	
9.	Wales	..	9	9	10	..	28	4	55	13	34	52	32	
10.	Scotland	3	121	60	72	..	256	21	729	159	489	868	458	
11.	Northern Ireland	..	12	5	7	..	24	2	53	19	49	89	34	
12.	Ireland (Republic of) ..	..	3	6	3	..	12	..	25	4	14	26	7	
13.	Ireland (undefined) ..	..	39	28	43	..	110	1	76	10	58	153	49	
14.	Albania	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	4	3	1	
15.	Austria	1	15	2	2	..	20	..	78	10	70	477	62	
16.	Belgium	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	9	2	15	34	4	
17.	Bulgaria	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	5	4	5	7	2	
18.	Czechoslovakia	..	14	..	1	..	15	1	85	12	96	518	75	
19.	Denmark	..	3	1	2	..	6	..	4	1	7	4	3	
20.	Estonia	..	35	1	1	..	37	3	90	17	93	301	74	
21.	Finland	..	5	1	3	..	9	1	4	..	6	8	1	
22.	France	..	9	4	1	..	14	..	24	3	30	131	22	
23.	Germany	..	60	30	33	..	123	6	636	126	648	1,129	363	
24.	Greece	1	77	5	10	..	93	..	27	11	112	335	78	
25.	Hungary	..	17	1	2	..	20	1	128	22	183	754	81	
26.	Italy	..	375	12	39	1	427	2	262	72	853	3,200	548	
27.	Latvia	..	21	3	1	..	25	4	307	35	274	523	223	
28.	Lithuania	..	4	2	3	1	10	..	111	14	179	270	94	
29.	Malta	..	22	1	..	..	23	2	121	20	139	353	179	
30.	Netherlands	..	30	14	55	..	99	3	188	22	203	604	168	
31.	Norway	..	2	1	1	..	4	1	1	3	5	4	5	
32.	Poland	..	39	8	6	2	55	5	557	82	909	2,081	502	
33.	Portugal	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	..	
34.	Romania	..	2	1	1	..	4	..	32	9	46	179	26	
35.	Spain	..	9	1	..	..	10	..	..	..	6	14	1	
36.	Sweden	..	3	2	..	..	5	..	4	..	2	11	..	
37.	Switzerland	..	2	2	3	..	7	..	20	1	9	43	18	
38.	Ukraine	..	12	3	1	..	16	..	265	42	357	388	199	
39.	U.S.S.R.	1	21	1	3	..	26	4	173	22	194	470	143	
40.	Yugoslavia	..	76	1	4	3	84	3	150	39	281	528	141	
41.	Other Countries in Europe	..	1	2	1	..	4	..	21	7	19	36	8	
42.	TOTAL, EUROPE ..	13	1,586	466	620	7	2,692	117	6,561	1,333	7,033	17,105	4,920	
ASIA —														
43.	Ceylon	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	6	1	11	31	6	
44.	China	..	9	..	1	..	10	1	60	7	30	111	44	
45.	Cyprus	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	9	8	26	144	29	
46.	Hong Kong	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	3	..	3	5	2	
47.	India	..	8	9	2	..	19	..	60	28	28	70	35	
48.	Indonesia	..	..	2	2	..	4	1	10	3	7	22	10	
49.	Israel	..	2	..	3	..	5	1	9	5	18	63	14	
50.	Japan	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	
51.	Lebanon	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	8	1	29	124	19	
52.	Malaya, Federation of ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	7	1	2	10	..	
53.	Pakistan	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	1	
54.	Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	
55.	Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	1	6	2	
56.	Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	1	
57.	Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	10	34	6	
58.	Other Countries in Asia ..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	13	1	6	21	5	
59.	TOTAL, ASIA	..	28	15	9	..	52	6	203	58	173	647	175	
AFRICA —														
60.	Egypt	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	102	12	67	272	74	
61.	Union of South Africa ..	..	10	10	5	..	25	1	22	4	13	47	12	
62.	Other Countries in Africa ..	..	3	1	..	..	4	..	7	3	6	23	7	
63.	TOTAL, AFRICA	..	15	11	5	..	31	1	131	19	86	342	93	

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

WITH BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aborigines)

Manufacturing			Electricity Gas, Water, etc.	Build- ing and Con- struction	Transport and Storage			Comm- uni- cation	Finance and Prop- erty, etc.	Comm- erce	Public Authority (N.E.I.) and Profess- ional	Amuse- ment, Hotels, etc.	Other	Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
Sawmilling and Wood Products (Not Furniture)	Paper, Print- ing, etc.	Total			Ship- ping, etc.	Rail and Air Trans- port	Total									
1,884	16,193	178,024	3,680	3,971	1,300	7,040	12,852	15,366	31,403	167,468	159,440	102,531	8,286	3,174,968	3,887,629	1.
..	..	13	..	1	..	1	1	2	4	6	16	6	3	114	166	2.
..	1	7	..	..	..	1	1	2	5	5	17	7	..	181	226	3.
..	2	19	..	..	..	2	2	2	12	20	60	19	6	483	626	4.
..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	34	40	5.
7	123	955	9	29	21	46	100	49	188	1,010	1,677	1,003	84	16,386	21,627	6.
1,891	16,320	179,021	3,689	3,101	1,321	7,090	12,956	15,921	31,614	168,510	161,210	103,566	8,372	3,192,166	3,910,314	7.
86	984	12,197	138	260	199	369	779	485	1,418	9,597	8,986	7,797	324	178,517	221,712	8.
..	27	256	7	3	6	8	24	14	30	259	319	183	19	4,998	6,144	9.
14	302	3,568	76	74	38	110	210	143	362	2,550	2,487	2,214	92	44,789	56,842	10.
3	21	336	8	2	3	7	15	7	31	191	252	174	13	2,921	3,976	11.
..	8	98	..	3	1	1	3	8	10	84	612	120	2	1,445	2,397	12.
4	38	440	7	4	3	21	34	24	62	345	1,950	678	25	10,444	14,124	13.
..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	10	..	164	190	14.
3	38	910	3	18	1	10	16	3	22	490	317	241	32	3,214	5,286	15.
..	4	86	1	..	2	2	4	..	7	39	39	26	1	583	789	16.
..	1	29	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	10	11	5	3	207	277	17.
4	39	953	2	15	2	7	16	2	24	264	230	321	20	2,302	4,165	18.
..	4	34	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	22	33	35	1	691	826	19.
7	27	703	3	9	4	19	25	4	28	161	377	218	6	1,577	3,156	20.
..	1	28	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	6	18	24	4	306	399	21.
1	15	257	2	8	1	2	3	1	6	117	118	131	9	1,616	2,282	22.
11	155	3,575	14	81	5	79	109	11	72	867	1,289	1,514	110	23,988	31,759	23.
7	17	631	..	2	..	3	6	1	7	390	42	686	35	7,175	9,068	24.
5	50	1,431	8	14	4	14	20	2	31	383	343	313	32	2,950	5,543	25.
20	74	5,449	6	19	11	9	24	13	30	374	467	1,365	164	30,778	39,618	26.
3	102	1,685	12	13	3	33	45	8	38	318	939	550	28	4,069	7,734	27.
2	25	798	5	2	1	16	24	5	20	114	289	184	19	1,682	3,152	28.
2	71	1,009	7	5	..	3	5	3	7	99	133	172	30	6,082	7,577	29.
13	65	1,435	3	19	16	17	54	7	42	639	719	930	50	17,989	21,989	30.
..	1	19	..	28	14	..	14	..	..	9	16	22	2	355	470	31.
19	100	4,795	11	31	1	70	83	5	51	1,004	1,341	1,377	35	12,099	20,942	32.
..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5	..	33	50	33.
2	10	347	1	4	1	3	5	1	7	104	69	72	5	692	1,311	34.
..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	35	28	..	328	438	35.
..	1	22	..	..	2	2	4	1	1	12	19	16	2	275	348	36.
..	5	116	1	2	..	1	1	2	4	58	57	99	4	881	1,232	37.
9	21	1,434	4	3	1	32	36	4	14	111	456	341	21	3,589	6,029	38.
5	41	1,194	2	7	3	18	24	8	21	263	517	408	30	4,168	6,672	39.
10	33	1,317	5	8	2	16	21	5	11	211	346	438	45	4,889	7,383	40.
1	7	109	1	..	..	4	4	3	5	39	66	56	6	1,183	1,476	41.
231	2,287	45,305	378	635	327	878	1,614	770	2,365	19,647	22,887	20,753	1,219	376,979	495,361	42.
1	3	68	3	2	2	..	4	8	6	43	91	23	..	596	846	43.
1	23	346	..	11	6	9	21	2	43	207	217	140	19	2,061	3,078	44.
3	5	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	35	12	96	7	1,131	1,519	45.
..	4	21	..	..	3	4	7	2	14	46	63	17	1	453	628	46.
2	17	288	10	11	6	13	27	14	64	294	552	151	15	3,934	5,379	47.
..	6	68	2	5	1	3	4	2	14	55	98	48	5	1,120	1,426	48.
..	5	132	..	2	..	1	1	..	11	92	78	39	8	944	1,313	49.
..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	17	7	..	463	508	50.
..	6	198	..	..	..	1	4	1	2	120	17	67	2	997	1,412	51.
..	6	30	1	..	1	1	3	3	9	23	110	16	4	553	758	52.
..	..	5	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	5	21	4	..	107	148	53.
..	1	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	6	9	8	..	73	100	54.
1	4	29	..	1	..	2	3	3	..	25	41	11	3	319	435	55.
..	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	3	1	108	140	56.
..	3	60	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	21	16	27	3	322	454	57.
..	6	69	5	..	..	2	3	2	11	76	127	35	5	831	1,166	58.
8	92	1,571	21	32	20	38	81	37	183	1,075	1,475	692	73	14,012	19,310	59.
3	24	648	3	8	4	5	9	2	29	185	106	93	17	2,656	3,758	60.
1	15	141	2	6	2	3	8	6	23	158	145	105	12	2,226	2,858	61.
..	6	61	..	..	..	2	3	2	8	22	49	19	4	603	775	62.
4	45	850	5	14	5	10	20	10	60	365	300	217	33	5,485	7,391	63.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 40. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	Primary Production					Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing					
		Fishing, Hunting, etc.	Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying			Forestry		Total	Founding, Engineering, etc.	Ships, Vehicles, etc.	Textile and Fibrous Materials (Not Dress)	Clothing, Knitted Goods, Boots, etc.	Food, Drink, Tobacco
			Agriculture, Mixed Farming	Grazing	Dairying								
AMERICA —													
1.	British West Indies	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
2.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	..	6	5	4	..	15	1	13	5	7	27	7
3.	United States of America	..	10	3	5	..	18	..	9	6	12	40	7
4.	West Indies (n.e.i.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
5.	Other Countries in North America	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	..
6.	Other Countries in South America	..	2	..	1	..	6	..	3	..	2	18	4
7.	TOTAL, AMERICA	..	21	11	10	..	42	2	27	11	21	88	18
POLYNESIA —													
8.	Fiji	..	6	2	2	..	10	..	10	1	..	7	7
9.	Hawaii	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
10.	New Caledonia	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	24	3
11.	New Hebrides	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Other Polynesian Islands	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	5	5
13.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA	..	9	3	4	..	16	..	14	1	2	36	15
14.	AT SEA	..	1	1	2	..	4	..	1	1	..	2	1
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA													
15.	AUSTRALIA	15	1,720	551	676	7	2,969	135	7,112	1,454	7,335	13,543	5,324
16.	GRAND TOTAL	126	12,172	3,714	11,004	67	32,083	1,061	32,305	6,463	26,182	83,595	27,927

12,172
8,714
11,004
31,890

WITH BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

Manufacturing			Electricity Gas, Water, etc.	Building and Con- struction	Transport and Storage			Comm- uni- cation	Finance and Prop- erty, etc.	Comm- erce	Public Auth- ority (M.E.I.) and Profess- ional	Amuse- ment, Hotels, etc.	Other	Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
Sawmilling and Wood Products (Not Furniture)	Paper, Print- ing, etc.	Total			Ship- ping, etc.	Rail and Air Trans- port	Total									
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	1	2	100	112	1.
..	9	81	..	4	..	3	5	5	17	101	164	60	7	1,457	1,917	2.
1	7	90	..	4	1	5	8	2	12	93	219	85	16	2,703	3,250	3.
..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	18	23	4.
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	16	1	..	35	115	5.
..	..	32	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	26	32	23	2	406	531	6.
1	16	209	1	8	1	10	16	7	32	226	439	170	27	4,769	5,948	7.
..	2	30	1	2	1	4	6	1	14	37	79	22	2	690	894	8.
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	13	20	9.
..	3	44	..	..	2	..	3	1	3	25	12	39	4	322	454	10.
..	1	4	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	3	11	7	..	94	122	11.
..	4	20	..	1	2	..	2	..	3	15	21	9	1	165	240	12.
1	10	101	1	3	5	5	12	3	21	80	124	74	7	1,284	1,730	13.
..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	10	8	10	1	315	353	14.
252	2,577	49,031	416	722	380	991	1,847	882	2,875	22,445	27,003	22,955	1,453	420,042	552,783	15.
2,136	18,770	227,063	4,096	3,793	2,180	8,031	14,699	16,748	34,278	189,913	186,443	125,486	9,739	359,501	4,440,412	16.

NO. 41. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION.												
Sub-Group 1. — Fishing.												
Whaling	16	2	17	22	33	32	8	5	11	49	3	198
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	30	32	24	13	1	6	3	1	8	67	111	296
Oyster farming	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	20	..	24
Fishing	23	22	61	64	55	66	24	12	32	634	18	1,011
Other	1	1	2	2	5	4	..	1	..	22	1	39
Total, Sub-Group 1.	70	57	105	103	94	103	36	19	51	792	133	1,568
Sub-Group 2. — Hunting and Trapping.												
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc. ..	6	..	3	1	3	3	..	..	..	31	..	47
Other	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	5	..	8
Total, Sub-Group 2.	6	..	4	1	4	3	..	..	1	36	..	55
Sub-Group 3. — Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying.												
Farming, mixed and undefined ..	377	331	505	415	476	353	113	57	87	3,296	121	6,136
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	117	115	165	103	154	96	44	21	29	1,885	46	2,775
Agriculture —												
Wheat growing	35	24	42	33	59	27	16	5	8	474	13	736
Sugar growing	579	550	1,456	713	768	490	119	24	31	2,910	77	7,722
Fruit growing	161	248	480	457	530	363	116	47	83	3,801	49	6,340
Grape growing	37	28	47	36	36	24	4	2	3	365	1	583
Vegetable growing and market gardening	153	239	439	515	792	701	213	80	162	3,923	81	7,348
Flower growing and nursery gardening	33	49	91	51	61	40	20	5	12	443	5	810
Tobacco growing	10	50	131	138	147	91	28	4	13	559	9	1,180
Other	40	48	64	63	56	57	18	4	7	380	6	743
Grazing	413	358	537	444	630	376	164	77	166	3,893	201	7,259
Dairy, pig and poultry farming —												
Dairying	375	294	463	470	497	378	139	56	127	6,065	128	9,012
Pig farming	7	14	23	20	33	23	5	11	7	161	8	312
Poultry farming	34	48	90	97	161	172	71	27	74	1,516	16	2,306
Beekeeping	..	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	55	..	71
Other	52	71	127	134	194	123	32	11	14	360	20	1,138
Total, Sub-Group 3.	2,423	2,470	4,732	3,696	4,597	3,327	1,103	432	824	30,086	781	54,471
Sub-Group 4. — Forestry												
Afforestation and re-afforestation	63	25	95	115	197	143	44	10	14	359	17	1,082
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	23	48	151	99	140	83	23	9	11	340	14	941
Other	..	..	..	3	4	..	2	..	..	15	..	24
Total, Sub-Group 4.	86	73	246	217	341	226	69	19	25	714	31	2,047
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	2,585	2,600	5,087	4,017	5,036	3,664	1,208	470	901	31,628	945	58,141
B. MINING AND QUARRYING.												
Sub-Group 1. — Mining (incl. Open-Cut Mining).												
Gold mining	38	61	186	154	210	126	52	11	31	1,536	26	2,431
Silver, lead and zinc mining ..	52	76	172	200	224	193	53	16	41	649	29	1,705
Coal mining	100	139	465	433	548	371	119	37	72	3,630	69	5,983
Tin mining	5	3	17	21	21	21	6	4	3	95	3	199
Iron mining	9	11	34	20	31	17	7	2	1	27	3	162
Copper mining	22	6	21	40	54	23	12	4	4	70	8	264
Oil well operations (incl. drilling)	35	15	9	10	13	9	2	1	4	9	..	107
Mining (undefined)	5	7	21	27	31	27	9	6	9	136	8	286
Other mining	37	48	143	117	174	113	43	8	14	252	6	955
Total Sub-Group 1.	303	366	1,068	1,022	1,306	900	303	89	179	6,404	152	12,092

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 41. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
B. MINING AND QUARRYING. (Continued)												
Sub-Group 2. — Quarrying.												
Quarrying	62	73	184	164	200	139	31	2	12	386	17	1,270
TOTAL, MINING AND QUARRYING	365	439	1,252	1,186	1,506	1,039	334	91	191	6,790	169	13,362
C. MANUFACTURING.												
Sub-Group 1. — Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone.												
Cement	39	56	159	119	194	133	43	7	13	339	11	1,118
Concrete and cement products ..	79	97	185	172	238	153	29	1	15	342	11	1,320
Lime kilns and plaster works ..	21	35	83	75	99	61	33	7	15	292	8	729
Asbestos products (incl. asbestos cement)	56	38	85	117	268	123	26	13	9	227	14	997
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	226	228	423	478	695	410	106	26	50	1,113	34	3,784
Glass and glass products	282	188	449	439	601	388	108	24	49	598	42	3,159
Stone working	14	15	43	33	40	31	5	2	6	151	3	343
Other	11	15	35	39	45	52	13	..	12	147	7	376
Total, Sub-Group 1.	713	672	1,463	1,463	2,201	1,351	366	87	169	3,209	130	11,826
Sub-Group 2. — Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (Excluding Gas Works)												
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc. ..	13	11	19	33	26	13	6	..	3	73	1	198
Petrol and other petroleum products	61	78	119	91	94	60	32	9	16	123	5	688
Bitumen-treated products	5	2	8	10	15	9	1	3	2	35	..	90
Other	..	1	2	1	4	4	4	1	3	33	..	53
Total, Sub-Group 2.	79	92	148	135	139	86	43	13	24	264	6	1,029
Sub-Group 3. — Founding, Engineering and Metalworking.												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals —												
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel ..	716	515	1,177	1,101	1,369	797	147	41	69	1,908	85	7,925
Extracting and refining of non- ferrous metals	49	86	154	203	220	209	71	25	18	473	18	1,526
Iron and steel founding	150	137	305	421	501	283	63	29	48	873	36	2,846
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	42	37	84	93	118	102	28	8	22	384	13	931
Manufacture of metal sheets, tubes and wire (excl. electric) —												
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	50	29	83	94	130	68	11	1	14	464	11	955
Iron and steel pipes and tubes ..	69	47	148	137	265	224	40	12	23	504	14	1,483
Metal furniture (incl. wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	26	26	57	63	98	74	23	9	17	190	7	590
Wire (n.e.i.), wire netting, wire rope and nails	61	64	146	173	320	201	38	11	22	431	10	1,477
Lead milling	3	5	5	11	12	7	1	..	..	8	..	52
Aluminium sheets, bars and rods	6	8	15	21	46	33	6	2	4	65	1	207
Brass, copper, etc., sheets, bars and rods	2	1	2	4	10	10	3	3	1	8	..	44
Other	9	11	17	24	70	49	11	5	5	42	5	248
Manufacture of iron and steel products (n.e.i.) —												
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	23	24	35	46	72	61	12	4	3	180	4	464
Stoves, grates and ranges (incl. bath heaters)	83	73	120	184	296	174	42	15	26	459	11	1,483
Canisters	29	15	57	54	100	61	23	3	11	211	7	571
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	93	88	213	216	371	295	55	17	50	657	23	2,078
Springs	27	33	47	48	79	49	13	4	10	117	7	434
Blacksmithing and drop forging	35	24	60	75	109	51	14	2	15	204	8	597
Iron and steel fabrication and welding	133	102	253	248	333	252	94	29	69	831	14	2,358
Other	26	17	30	36	65	54	12	6	11	109	4	370

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 41. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued,

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING. (Continued)												
Sub-Group 3. — Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (Continued).												
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts —												
Agricultural and earth-moving machines (incl. tractors) ..	426	372	608	654	919	622	133	58	73	1,267	61	5,193
Metal, etc., working machines (incl. machine tools) ..	25	16	34	37	53	47	17	2	14	142	..	392
Refrigerators and air conditioning equipment ..	161	158	273	357	646	446	126	37	66	791	26	3,092
Other domestic machinery ..	69	68	121	117	240	153	34	16	11	174	9	1,012
Stationary engines and power trans- mission equipment ..	47	30	72	90	93	73	34	15	28	249	8	739
Other ..	250	180	356	510	679	490	153	69	98	1,281	37	4,103
Manufacture of metal goods (n.e.i.) —												
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	17	16	33	51	77	65	20	3	5	84	3	374
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products ..	7	4	27	20	44	23	4	1	4	60	2	196
Builders' hardware ..	17	21	35	58	86	64	14	6	4	187	8	500
Other ..	31	16	57	92	170	112	21	10	21	295	6	838
Munitions (incl. ordnance and small arms) ..	70	77	204	199	209	177	52	14	25	721	23	1,771
General engineering ..	472	375	752	856	1,152	819	286	122	189	2,969	78	8,070
Manufacture of wireless, electrical machinery and apparatus (n.e.i.) and electric cables —												
Accumulators and batteries ..	32	15	53	47	66	56	21	9	14	214	5	532
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.) ..	2	3	8	8	8	9	4	..	2	33	2	79
Wireless apparatus (incl. valves) (excl. cabinets) ..	93	80	150	254	319	260	101	31	48	607	22	1,965
Telegraph and telephone instruments ..	41	22	37	66	78	84	25	11	20	226	4	614
Electric cable, wire and flex ..	46	36	121	143	189	156	36	13	19	309	15	1,083
Other (incl. electrical engineering) (so described) ..	223	186	390	404	601	506	188	78	154	1,602	39	4,461
Other and undefined metal working	58	33	109	123	195	133	44	20	23	321	12	1,076
Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	3,719	3,055	6,453	7,423	10,413	7,356	2,020	741	1,256	19,650	638	62,729
Sub-Group 4. — Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories.												
Ship and boat building and marine engineering ..	173	146	270	269	379	288	137	70	130	2,586	63	4,511
Aircraft and aircraft parts ..	226	194	472	433	468	387	128	34	84	1,063	42	3,531
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (incl. railway workshops)	236	217	791	931	1,361	968	232	79	100	3,401	66	8,382
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories —												
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories ..	993	783	1,637	1,557	1,783	1,323	351	103	122	1,430	119	10,201
Motor engineering ..	250	218	469	505	638	472	191	74	94	1,495	47	4,453
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	329	267	549	569	979	682	170	38	53	1,106	44	4,786
Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	11	7	10	12	18	9	1	2	3	55	4	132
Other ..	7	6	18	8	13	7	4	1	1	65	..	130
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	2,225	1,838	4,216	4,284	5,639	4,136	1,214	401	587	11,201	385	36,126
Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress).												
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre textiles ..	385	453	769	902	1,148	894	225	102	128	2,214	64	7,284
Flax milling ..	19	2	12	21	9	12	..	..	3	38	..	116
Tents, tarpaulins and other canvas goods ..	5	6	9	11	18	8	2	2	6	83	1	151
Textile dyeing and printing ..	17	13	16	20	49	44	18	3	8	82	5	275

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

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(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued) —												
Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textiles and Fibrous Materials (not dress). (Cont.)												
Carpets, etc. —												
Carpets	10	13	21	15	15	11	9	9	5	49	1	158
Felt and feltex	4	11	33	23	43	13	1	1	2	57	4	192
Matting (not rubber)	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	18	..	22
Bags and rope, etc. —												
Bags and sacks	6	4	10	21	10	8	3	1	..	15	2	80
Rope and cordage	30	31	70	64	79	61	9	6	8	105	1	464
Other	38	18	36	36	41	41	11	3	3	67	2	298
Total Sub-Group 5. ..	514	551	976	1,113	1,414	1,093	279	127	163	2,728	80	9,040
Sub-Group 6. — Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (incl. Needleworking).												
Clothing (undefined)	67	45	127	216	200	282	113	93	76	757	13	1,989
Men's and women's outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing ..	152	102	299	399	460	491	186	129	77	1,382	34	3,711
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted) etc. ..	15	10	17	54	41	47	28	21	16	168	3	420
Foundation garments	..	..	5	6	7	15	5	1	1	39	1	80
Millinery, hats and caps	6	9	7	18	23	29	4	7	10	179	5	297
Knitted goods and hosiery	104	92	204	215	272	266	103	66	41	615	19	2,002
Other	8	6	15	14	17	16	5	10	8	76	..	175
Total, Sub-Group 6. ..	352	264	674	922	1,020	1,146	449	327	229	3,216	75	8,674
Sub-Group 7. — Manufacture of Boots, Shoes & Accessories (other than Rubber)												
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)												
.. ..	105	138	240	292	351	259	67	26	28	821	30	2,357
Boot and shoe repairing	23	37	72	103	121	125	31	7	9	599	9	1,136
Other	..	2	4	4	5	3	4	..	2	16	..	40
Total, Sub-Group 7. ..	128	177	316	399	477	387	102	33	39	1,436	39	3,533
Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco.												
Meat and fish processing —												
Slaughtering and carcass butchering ..	23	29	95	106	133	136	32	9	19	591	19	1,192
Meat freezing, preserving and canning ..	39	57	160	159	213	139	45	8	37	784	17	1,658
Bacon and ham curing	10	17	35	27	47	28	9	3	3	138	2	319
Smallgoods	15	22	43	59	87	42	17	4	6	119	3	417
Fish preserving and canning	2	2	3	3	3	6	1	..	2	26	..	48
Other	3	8	8	9	21	14	3	2	1	50	2	121
Milk processing	54	70	148	169	213	167	50	11	32	668	20	1,602
Margarine	10	4	9	17	25	7	5	4	2	59	4	146
Ice-cream	12	9	20	28	39	21	7	11	8	152	6	313
Grain milling, cereal foods, etc. —												
Flour and other grain milling	54	53	91	131	177	123	25	9	8	361	16	1,048
Cereal foods and starch	13	19	35	44	41	23	7	4	9	130	4	329
Bread, cakes and pastry	181	165	315	362	329	248	72	39	62	1,285	51	3,109
Biscuits	53	53	73	105	122	67	25	8	13	210	7	741
Other	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	8
Confectionery (incl. cocoa and chocolate)	59	47	139	135	152	126	39	15	23	489	16	1,240
Sugar milling and refining	141	101	300	278	378	220	49	25	43	1,539	47	3,121
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc. —												
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	27	24	60	87	97	87	27	6	15	293	7	730
Fruit and vegetable drying	10	12	19	11	16	12	..	1	..	90	4	175
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	4	2	8	7	17	8	4	2	3	60	2	117
Animal and poultry foods —												
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	..	1	1	2	2	2	..	..	11	..	19
Poultry foods	..	1	..	3	3	..	1	..	..	13	1	22
Other	4	..	4	4	6	4	1	..	..	40	..	63
Other foods	51	43	97	130	128	110	36	13	28	573	11	1,220

NO. 41. - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
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(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA -											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)												
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco. (Continued).												
Drinks (including ice) -												
Ice (not ice-cream)	1	4	4	6	6	12	..	..	5	77	1	116
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	14	23	59	72	77	56	16	8	13	272	7	617
Brewing	29	22	82	119	124	101	31	23	32	640	22	1,225
Malting	3	9	13	7	22	15	4	..	..	47	1	126
Distilling	3	1	7	6	5	4	2	1	..	54	..	83
Wines	11	14	33	29	45	35	8	7	9	153	2	346
Other	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	17	..	19
Tobacco	38	28	57	60	71	53	11	6	11	268	8	611
Total Sub-Group 8.	865	839	1,925	2,174	2,601	1,866	529	219	389	9,214	280	20,901
Sub-Group 9. - Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products.												
Sawmilling	274	307	647	601	842	504	183	62	80	2,213	65	5,778
Joinery, sashes and doors ..	108	100	207	245	265	197	69	21	29	617	28	1,886
Plywood	19	19	23	29	70	47	12	8	7	137	1	372
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement) ..	8	10	34	41	52	37	9	3	6	58	2	260
Wood turning and carving	4	5	14	14	27	16	5	2	7	76	2	172
Wooden boxes and cases	21	15	53	55	57	28	9	3	13	169	7	430
Coopering	5	1	4	3	11	9	..	1	1	27	..	62
Other	11	9	15	15	12	22	5	..	2	77	6	174
Total Sub-Group 9.	450	466	997	1,003	1,336	860	292	100	145	3,374	111	9,134
Sub-Group 10. - Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery.												
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	172	138	321	351	450	369	110	36	78	1,463	42	3,580
House and shop fittings (n.e.i.) other than metal (incl. signwriting) ..	21	14	27	39	32	23	11	9	7	192	1	376
Baskets and wickerware	1	2	6	10	5	10	1	..	4	65	2	106
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	16	10	21	24	34	25	4	6	1	100	1	242
Blinds and furnishing drapery ..	7	7	16	16	29	27	9	3	8	102	1	225
Other	1	2	4	5	1	2	2	2	3	40	..	62
Total Sub-Group 10.	218	223	395	445	551	456	137	56	101	1,962	47	4,591
Sub-Group 11. - Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Book- binding and Photography.												
Paper	68	69	219	294	289	237	72	32	54	727	23	2,084
Cardboard boxes and paper containers	29	20	51	81	102	94	14	11	20	179	3	604
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	12	8	21	18	25	17	12	5	5	140	3	266
Printing and publishing -												
Newspapers and periodicals ..	111	73	110	133	160	201	101	43	100	1,387	24	2,448
Job and general printing	129	87	227	199	253	267	115	51	80	1,431	22	2,861
Bookbinding	3	5	4	7	5	7	5	2	1	24	..	63
Lithography and photolithography	3	5	10	14	16	18	9	3	5	83	2	168
Stereotyping and engraving ..	7	6	13	19	20	33	12	2	10	113	1	236
Other	..	4	7	11	11	5	5	..	2	35	2	82
Photography	18	15	68	78	101	77	34	19	26	271	9	716
Other	3	1	1	5	5	3	1	1	3	25	..	48
Total Sub-Group 11.	383	293	731	859	937	959	380	174	306	4,415	89	9,576

NO. 41. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA --											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued).												
Sub-Group 12. -- Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-Mineral Oils.												
Industrial chemicals and acids ..	97	84	219	309	397	256	88	39	70	932	17	2,508
Paints, colours and varnishes ..	33	30	79	110	131	123	39	24	37	473	10	1,094
Chemical fertilizers (incl. mixing) ..	55	31	110	145	179	124	16	7	19	434	10	1,130
Drugs and patent medicines ..	29	20	52	59	71	69	21	13	38	364	3	739
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations ..	4	6	11	13	13	16	9	6	4	42	3	127
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts ..	12	19	15	25	39	26	7	1	7	116	2	269
Soap and candles ..	23	20	45	76	118	65	18	13	23	274	13	691
Matches ..	..	..	2	..	2	6	1	1	4	39	..	55
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making ..	5	4	21	16	15	12	3	3	2	51	..	132
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum ..	12	5	14	10	20	12	2	2	9	71	3	160
Explosives and fireworks ..	16	12	28	40	59	39	11	2	3	155	3	368
Other ..	19	18	23	33	27	39	7	2	9	177	1	355
Total Sub-Group 12. ..	310	249	622	836	1,071	787	222	113	225	3,123	65	7,628
Sub-Group 13. -- Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking Electroplating and Minting.												
Jewellery, watchmaking (incl. repairing) ..	38	28	62	100	145	135	50	21	28	402	4	1,013
Electroplate ware and electroplating ..	24	28	45	47	65	70	14	7	16	173	4	493
Minting ..	2	3	2	4	3	6	3	..	2	20	1	46
Other ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 13. ..	64	59	109	152	213	211	67	28	46	595	9	1,553
Sub-Group 14. -- Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear).												
Fur dressing and fur garment making ..	6	3	6	10	12	20	7	4	5	78	1	152
Fellmongering ..	7	15	32	33	29	21	7	4	6	164	6	324
Tanning, currying and leather dressing ..	93	66	126	129	180	138	34	9	15	365	11	1,166
Saddlery, harness and whips ..	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	54	3	65
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear) ..	28	25	42	73	97	100	36	30	40	332	13	816
Other ..	4	2	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	21
Total Sub-Group 14. ..	138	113	214	250	321	280	84	48	66	996	34	2,544
Sub-Group 15. -- Manufacture of Rubber Goods.												
Rubber goods (other than clothing) ..	218	192	525	554	792	670	168	53	69	1,055	50	4,349
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading ..	14	9	20	21	36	35	8	7	11	124	3	288
Total Sub-Group 15. ..	232	201	545	575	828	705	176	60	80	1,179	53	4,637
Sub-Group 16. -- Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus.												
Musical instruments ..	7	7	11	22	28	22	11	1	7	181	9	306
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus ..	50	25	52	39	65	51	18	6	15	220	6	547
Cameras and photographic goods ..	9	1	9	10	15	9	5	1	2	45	..	106
Total Sub-Group 16. ..	66	33	72	71	108	82	34	8	24	446	15	959
Sub-Group 17. -- Manufacture of Plastic Products (N.E.I.).												
Plastic products (n.e.i.) ..	58	62	146	150	193	158	57	18	38	405	14	1,299

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NO. 41. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)												
Sub-Group 18. — Other Manufacture.												
Linoleum and leather cloth ..	3	9	15	39	51	32	8	2	4	92	..	255
Toys, games and sports requisites (excl. billiard tables) ..	23	18	46	46	67	40	11	1	7	176	1	436
Buttons and buckles ..	..	1	4	3	9	4	4	7	13	33	..	78
Brooms and brushes ..	19	4	21	29	20	24	6	4	3	107	3	231
Pencils, pens, etc. ..	1	2	2	3	6	4	2	1	2	17	1	41
Artificial flowers ..	..	..	3	4	2	1	1	1	..	19	..	31
Other ..	14	12	23	39	45	40	21	13	7	120	6	340
Total Sub-Group 18. ..	51	46	114	163	200	145	53	29	36	564	11	1,412
Sub-Group 19. — Manufacturing (Undefined).												
Manufacturing (undefined) ..	27	30	52	46	62	47	14	2	7	116	9	412
TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	10,592	9,263	20,173	22,468	29,774	22,111	6,520	2,584	3,930	68,098	2,090	197,603
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE).												
Sub-Group 1. — Gas and Electricity.												
Gas ..	81	88	250	321	372	237	61	22	37	1,278	39	2,786
Electricity ..	287	251	726	1,054	1,341	1,009	375	159	203	3,424	71	8,905
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	368	339	976	1,375	1,713	1,246	436	181	245	4,702	110	11,691
Sub-Group 2. — Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.												
Water supply and sewerage ..	209	167	288	404	742	462	116	33	47	1,462	37	3,967
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse ..	2	7	15	36	45	21	7	3	9	190	6	341
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	211	174	303	440	787	483	123	36	56	1,652	43	4,308
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	579	513	1,279	1,815	2,500	1,729	559	217	301	6,354	153	15,999
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.												
Sub-Group 1. — Construction and Repair of Buildings.												
Construction and repair of buildings	1,961	1,999	5,476	5,293	5,448	4,511	1,430	633	874	14,710	499	42,884
Sub-Group 2. — Construction Works (Other than Buildings).												
Roads and bridges (incl. maintenance) ..	177	196	483	530	830	498	132	36	72	2,540	75	5,569
Rail and tramway permanent way (incl. maintenance) ..	415	334	875	656	1,307	630	116	30	56	1,707	57	6,183
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (incl. maintenance) ..	57	62	143	148	296	193	58	28	46	810	12	1,853
Electric power works and transmission lines ..	490	375	1,375	965	866	538	260	78	61	579	56	5,663
Water conservation and irrigation works (incl. maintenance) and sewerage construction ..	323	448	1,047	899	1,198	660	174	50	61	1,134	64	6,048
Aerodromes (incl. maintenance) ..	4	6	15	8	24	23	5	2	4	132	1	224
Other ..	1,029	670	1,158	932	1,099	670	217	70	141	2,721	138	8,845
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	2,495	2,091	5,096	4,148	5,620	3,212	962	294	441	9,623	403	34,385
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	4,456	4,090	10,572	9,441	11,068	7,723	2,442	927	1,315	24,333	902	77,269

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 41. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE.												
Sub-Group 1. — Road Transport.												
Car parking services ..	1	1	3	2	2	3	1	..	1	21	..	35
Taxi and hire car services ..	6	10	48	96	134	155	60	28	59	1,154	46	1,796
Carrying and cartage services (incl. mail contracting) ..	72	79	188	278	410	373	168	61	111	2,222	61	4,023
Tramway and trolley bus services (incl. maintenance of trams and buses)	63	88	317	285	387	270	92	35	47	1,214	24	2,822
Motor bus and car services (incl. maintenance of vehicles) ..	29	53	164	175	195	180	66	18	62	1,186	25	2,158
Other ..	26	5	41	56	81	61	22	6	12	314	3	627
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	197	241	761	892	1,209	1,042	409	148	292	6,111	159	11,461
Sub-Group 2. — Shipping.												
Ferry and harbour services ..	9	3	21	13	30	24	10	8	32	316	9	475
Coastal and overseas shipping ..	8,466	114	198	274	325	331	190	124	331	2,588	969	13,910
Boat hiring ..	1	2	..	3	3	1	1	1	3	39	1	55
Lighthouse services ..	4	3	7	12	12	8	7	5	7	73	..	138
Other ..	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	..	1	11	..	22
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	8,481	123	227	305	372	365	209	138	374	3,027	979	14,600
Sub-Group 3. — Loading and Discharging Vessels.												
Loading and discharging vessels	23	30	113	292	356	367	148	57	129	3,863	91	5,474
Sub-Group 4. — Rail and Air Transport.												
Rail services ..	471	490	1,942	1,677	2,764	1,717	387	122	106	3,923	150	13,749
Air transport (incl. maintenance of vehicles and aircraft) ..	174	84	170	260	291	282	105	74	135	939	28	2,542
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	645	574	2,112	1,937	3,055	1,999	492	196	241	4,862	178	16,291
Sub-Group 5. — Storage.												
Storage (incl. cold storage) ..	5	4	17	14	17	18	10	4	7	121	1	218
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	9,351	972	3,235	3,440	5,009	3,791	1,268	543	1,043	17,984	1,408	48,044
G. COMMUNICATION.												
Post, telegraph and telephone services (incl. construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines) ..	140	154	490	544	846	716	273	103	191	4,115	102	7,674
Wireless communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	10	9	10	16	23	20	8	7	11	82	2	198
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	4
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	150	163	500	560	869	737	281	110	202	4,200	104	7,876
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY: BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.).												
Sub-Group 1. — Banking.												
Banking ..	43	34	99	111	129	124	58	45	59	1,222	18	1,942
Sub-Group 2. — Insurance.												
Insurance ..	62	97	209	184	233	223	119	71	105	1,467	25	2,795
Friendly and benefit societies ..	1	8	4	17	10	8	..	3	4	65	1	128
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	63	105	213	201	243	231	126	74	109	1,532	26	2,923
Sub-Group 3. — Other Finance and Property; Business Services (n.e.i.).												
House and estate agencies, valuing and auctioneering ..	10	11	50	63	84	96	34	31	33	902	15	1,329
Building and investment companies	1	..	3	5	4	3	2	1	..	42	..	61
Moneylending and pawnbroking ..	4	4	10	7	10	11	6	2	5	106	3	168
Hire purchase and cash order companies ..	3	2	2	5	8	4	5	3	2	101	..	135
Stock and share broking ..	2	3	6	6	8	7	7	2	2	68	..	111
Trustee companies ..	2	3	4	9	8	3	1	1	2	85	..	118
Other ..	8	4	22	23	38	29	21	11	27	258	11	452
Total Sub-Group 3. ..	30	27	97	118	160	153	76	51	71	1,562	29	2,374

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(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY: BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.)	136	166	409	430	532	508	260	170	239	4,316	73	7,239
I. COMMERCE.												
Sub-Group 1. — Wholesale Trade.												
Soft goods, etc., dealing ..	34	27	46	80	81	100	46	57	65	741	19	1,296
Food dealing ..	88	79	222	240	305	271	118	50	96	1,985	46	3,500
Timber and other building materials dealing ..	70	64	150	195	277	217	53	23	49	969	23	2,090
Petroleum products dealing ..	96	83	178	204	265	183	104	41	86	1,126	28	2,394
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products) ..	8	9	17	20	34	32	8	4	8	214	6	360
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors ..	95	65	126	159	196	186	54	22	59	698	31	1,691
Other ..	320	275	530	687	825	746	370	230	462	4,663	108	9,216
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	711	602	1,269	1,585	1,983	1,735	753	427	825	10,396	261	20,547
Sub-Group 2. — Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.												
Wool, skin, and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described) ..	72	70	129	156	233	167	78	33	81	1,652	34	2,705
Sub-Group 3. — Retail Trade.												
Department and general stores	137	152	293	358	434	398	191	91	97	2,542	55	4,753
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing ..	59	66	146	218	230	244	135	124	134	2,153	35	3,544
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing ..	91	83	167	203	243	209	110	46	82	1,335	24	2,593
Food dealing —												
Groceries ..	102	121	280	291	355	399	187	82	127	2,988	59	4,991
Meat ..	87	76	186	221	244	177	75	30	47	1,085	32	2,260
Fresh fruit and vegetables ..	77	107	252	318	372	385	139	51	98	2,314	47	4,160
Other ..	84	125	270	327	407	356	189	97	156	2,711	45	4,767
Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing ..	10	6	18	23	41	39	21	14	22	383	9	586
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing ..	11	12	22	38	31	32	21	10	14	458	9	658
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing ..	35	36	70	87	96	92	54	15	30	679	16	1,210
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (incl. petrol selling, garages and service stations)	269	227	500	607	718	554	226	89	161	2,405	71	5,827
Other ..	95	82	195	247	245	252	131	81	112	1,894	35	3,369
Total Sub-Group 3. ..	1,057	1,093	2,404	2,958	3,416	3,137	1,479	730	1,080	20,947	437	38,718
TOTAL COMMERCE ..	1,840	1,765	3,802	4,679	5,632	5,039	2,310	1,190	1,986	32,995	732	61,970
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES.												
Sub-Group 1. — Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.).												
Commonwealth, State and Semi- governmental activities (n.e.i.)	255	227	504	640	844	921	426	207	322	5,842	98	10,286
Local government activities ..	7	14	25	32	52	52	33	9	23	528	8	783
Consular agencies and legations	50	29	39	17	19	11	4	5	18	24	3	219
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	312	270	568	689	915	984	463	221	363	6,394	109	11,288
Sub-Group 2. — Defence: Enlisted Personnel.												
Army ..	79	162	639	766	255	212	123	55	103	1,081	45	3,520
Navy ..	306	249	161	242	273	561	274	43	102	338	30	2,579
Air Force ..	50	150	268	243	167	133	69	30	68	535	10	1,723
Other ..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	7
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	436	561	1,069	1,251	695	907	466	128	273	1,958	85	7,829

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 41. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA -											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES. (Continued)												
Sub-Group 3. - Defence : Civilian Employees.												
Army	18	19	52	73	143	200	28	9	14	469	9	1,034
Navy	11	18	34	59	89	57	41	13	36	531	9	898
Air Force	11	8	30	13	33	27	2	5	8	245	4	386
Other	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	..	10
Total, Sub-Group 3,	40	47	116	145	266	284	71	28	58	1,251	22	2,328
Sub-Group 4. - Law, Order and Public Safety.												
Police	19	19	64	71	115	141	81	28	50	781	13	1,382
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools) excluding inmates	5	7	31	12	25	28	8	2	6	139	2	265
Legal profession (private practice)	13	7	16	21	26	27	16	9	31	363	5	534
Fire brigades	5	7	18	17	24	33	11	4	13	277	5	414
Other	6	7	13	11	15	12	7	2	1	279	5	358
Total Sub-Group 4,	48	47	142	132	205	241	123	45	101	1,839	30	2,953
Sub-Group 5. - Religion and Social Welfare.												
Social service and welfare organisations (other than governmental)	9	8	16	14	22	16	9	4	9	128	1	236
Religion	165	109	114	120	141	134	72	51	239	1,994	45	3,184
Missions for Aborigines (staff only)	1	1	2	7	3	1	2	1	1	37	3	59
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	12	21	30	35	39	37	14	9	13	223	7	440
Other	1	1	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	18	..	27
Total Sub-Group 5,	188	140	163	177	205	190	98	66	263	2,400	56	3,946
Sub-Group 6. - Health, Hospitals, etc.												
Hospitals (other than mental)	113	113	285	397	671	606	163	64	106	2,398	56	4,972
Mental hospitals	27	40	79	112	222	240	59	22	18	564	16	1,399
Medicine (private practice)	35	23	46	52	38	60	47	34	71	535	9	950
Dentistry (private practice)	11	9	18	20	40	36	15	18	37	307	7	518
Veterinary surgery (private practice)	5	2	2	4	12	9	8	2	9	54	1	108
Private nursing and midwifery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Baby health centres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Ambulance services	1	3	4	3	5	4	2	2	1	132	..	157
Other	14	13	25	34	43	48	15	10	29	390	7	628
Total Sub-Group 6,	206	203	459	622	1,031	1,003	309	152	271	4,386	96	8,738
Sub-Group 7. - Education.												
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools	114	114	182	198	313	231	125	73	136	2,004	35	3,525
Technical colleges	4	6	17	15	15	28	18	6	17	327	1	454
Agricultural colleges	13	15	35	33	56	43	9	12	12	171	3	402
Universities	87	50	87	93	109	111	48	33	69	392	6	1,085
Other schools and private teaching	15	10	8	22	25	25	8	9	16	190	6	334
Libraries and reading rooms	5	4	7	11	7	10	5	4	5	84	3	145
Other	3	8	6	9	7	7	4	6	6	119	3	178
Total Sub-Group 7,	241	207	342	381	532	455	217	143	261	3,287	57	6,123
Sub-Group 8. - Other Professional.												
Consulting engineering and surveying	16	7	31	34	37	31	14	9	31	192	2	404
Architecture	20	14	25	40	48	45	17	11	25	186	1	432
Accountancy and auditing	30	17	57	64	56	61	38	33	70	666	15	1,107
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	11	7	12	25	26	19	14	7	21	136	5	283
Industrial and trade associations	3	..	4	6	15	7	4	2	8	269	4	322
Advertising	7	12	25	17	21	27	16	13	31	220	2	391
Typewriting and copying services	..	1	2	..	2	1	1	2	2	17	..	28
Other	20	4	20	20	18	16	11	13	20	131	6	279
Total Sub-Group 8,	107	62	176	206	223	207	115	90	208	1,817	35	3,246
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	1,578	1,537	3,035	3,603	4,072	4,271	1,862	873	1,798	23,332	490	46,451

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ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
K. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.												
Sub-Group 1. — Amusement, Sport and Recreation.												
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	30	4	19	15	14	21	11	6	8	95	4	227
Motion picture production and picture theatres	22	18	37	41	53	48	16	14	24	431	16	720
Wireless broadcasting (incl. technical service)	16	16	19	18	41	30	24	17	42	350	4	577
Music	14	2	4	8	10	9	4	2	11	74	1	139
Racing and other professional sport	39	10	11	27	23	13	13	6	9	425	1	588
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	31	36	76	88	121	98	21	12	24	938	23	1,468
Tourist bureaux (incl. government)	9	5	15	6	4	11	4	5	7	45	..	111
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	19	1	26
Other	22	17	13	16	39	25	14	9	14	267	6	447
Total Sub-Group 1	183	109	200	219	306	255	108	72	140	2,644	67	4,303
Sub-Group 2. — Private Domestic Service.												
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	58	73	116	104	107	81	20	11	30	1,358	34	1,992
Sub-Group 3. — Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants.												
Licensed hotels	158	138	380	393	581	473	174	71	166	2,642	124	5,300
Boarding and lodging houses	292	60	181	365	551	364	57	28	49	985	43	2,975
Restaurants and tea rooms	304	279	560	628	655	650	383	226	486	3,334	133	7,638
Club houses and club rooms (other than sporting clubs)	15	15	56	43	64	60	21	15	23	637	12	961
Other	1	1	5	..	7	8	..	2	3	116	2	145
Total Sub-Group 3	770	493	1,182	1,429	1,858	1,555	635	342	727	7,714	314	17,019
Sub-Group 4. — Other Personal Services.												
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	49	44	109	103	136	121	43	26	52	733	20	1,436
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	56	58	137	166	161	163	63	27	33	790	19	1,673
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	2	5	8	14	25	12	4	3	2	184	1	260
Other	15	18	27	62	52	44	11	6	19	437	7	698
Total Sub-Group 4	122	125	281	345	374	340	121	62	106	2,144	47	4,067
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE ETC.	1,133	800	1,779	2,097	2,645	2,231	884	487	1,003	13,860	462	27,381
L. OTHER INDUSTRIES.												
Other industries	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	11
M. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED.												
Industry inadequately described or not stated	1,068	287	564	525	721	494	126	52	107	1,861	279	6,084
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	33,834	22,596	51,688	54,262	69,364	53,338	18,054	7,714	13,016	235,757	7,807	567,430
N. PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE.												
Children not attending school	4,485	2,473	2,712	2,464	1,191	171	14	9	5	11	217	13,757
Full-time students or children attending school	7,612	6,642	10,267	13,601	15,931	10,151	2,956	1,404	1,926	574	870	71,934
Independent means (incl. "Retired (so described)")	344	109	120	161	196	183	127	103	204	12,331	257	14,135
Home duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioner or annuitant	365	229	271	283	386	363	205	150	292	50,904	1,072	54,520
Inmates of institutions	67	46	99	150	232	197	94	29	146	3,185	1,871	6,116
Others not engaged in industry	723	128	217	262	336	215	72	43	83	3,526	181	5,791
TOTAL PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	13,596	9,632	13,686	16,921	18,272	11,280	3,468	1,738	2,661	70,531	4,468	166,253
GRAND TOTAL	47,430	32,228	65,374	71,183	87,636	64,618	21,522	9,452	15,677	306,288	12,275	733,683

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION.												
Sub-Group 1. — Fishing.												
Whaling	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Oyster farming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Other	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	8	1	14
Sub-Group 2. — Hunting and Trapping.												
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Sub-Group 2. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sub-Group 3. — Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying.												
Farming, mixed and undefined ..	15	8	10	13	16	12	4	3	2	168	6	257
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	3	1	..	2	2	2	1	4	4	96	1	116
Agriculture —												
Wheat growing	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	16	..	20
Sugar growing	1	..	3	..	2	5	1	..	1	110	8	131
Fruit growing	12	10	12	22	22	31	10	8	7	173	2	309
Grape growing	5	6	2	5	4	4	..	..	..	16	..	42
Vegetable growing and market gardening	15	15	30	31	36	36	18	8	9	88	5	291
Flower growing and nursery gardening	2	4	9	9	10	13	7	3	1	50	1	109
Tobacco growing	3	1	9	6	13	2	1	2	2	10	..	49
Other	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	..	..	9	1	20
Grazing	34	34	28	19	34	25	15	7	15	324	16	551
Dairy, pig and poultry farming —												
Dairying	34	21	30	33	47	38	12	4	13	432	12	676
Pig farming	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	11
Poultry farming	4	9	13	20	35	41	14	4	11	194	5	350
Beekeeping	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	5
Other	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	6	..	10
Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	129	111	153	165	225	210	85	45	66	1,700	57	2,947
Sub-Group 4. — Forestry												
Afforestation and re-afforestation	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Sub-Group 4. ..	..	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	131	113	156	167	228	210	87	45	66	1,708	58	2,969
B. MINING AND QUARRYING.												
Sub-Group 1. — Mining (incl. Open-Cut Mining).												
Gold mining	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	6	..	11
Silver, lead and zinc mining	3	2	3	5	1	1	..	..	..	6	..	21
Coal mining	2	3	8	8	7	2	..	2	..	15	..	47
Tin mining	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Iron mining	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Copper mining	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Oil well operations (incl. drilling)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	4
Mining (undefined)	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	4
Other mining	..	1	6	2	4	..	1	..	2	6	..	22
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	6	6	17	17	18	6	1	2	2	41	1	117

NO. 42. - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA -											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
B. MINING AND QUARRYING. (Continued)												
Sub-Group 2. - Quarrying.												
Quarrying	1	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	1	10	..	18
TOTAL, MINING AND QUARRYING	7	6	18	17	22	6	2	2	3	51	1	135
C. MANUFACTURING.												
Sub-Group 1. - Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone.												
Cement	1	..	1	..	3	2	..	..	1	3	..	11
Concrete and cement products ..	1	2	1	7	3	2	1	..	1	11	..	29
Lime kilns and plaster works ..	2	2	2	1	3	3	..	..	..	13	1	27
Asbestos products (incl. asbestos cement)	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	..	12	..	31
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	41	21	32	43	58	58	10	5	6	80	3	357
Glass and glass products	22	27	26	54	71	45	7	2	5	30	..	289
Stone working	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	4	..	7
Other	4	10	12	14	12	12	3	..	2	18	..	87
Total, Sub-Group 1. ..	75	65	76	122	152	125	24	9	15	171	4	838
Sub-Group 2. - Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (Excluding Gas Works)												
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Petrol and other petroleum products	4	3	4	2	2	3	2	..	1	2	..	23
Bitumen-treated products ..	1	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	7
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total, Sub-Group 2. ..	5	4	4	2	2	4	5	..	1	4	..	31
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking.												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals -												
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel ..	3	6	14	17	25	20	1	1	1	37	1	126
Extracting and refining of non- ferrous metals	2	4	7	6	6	4	2	1	1	10	2	45
Iron and steel founding	6	7	5	11	10	13	..	3	..	11	1	67
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	13	7	13	19	28	26	5	1	3	22	4	141
Manufacture of metal sheets, tubes and wire (excl. electric) -												
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	1	2	6	4	3	3	3	..	..	4	2	28
Iron and steel pipes and tubes ..	2	3	22	10	14	11	5	1	1	18	2	89
Metal furniture (incl. wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	3	5	5	6	16	4	4	1	1	13	..	58
Wire (n.e.i.), wire netting, wire rope and nails	2	8	13	12	11	15	2	..	1	19	2	85
Lead milling	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	4
Aluminium sheets, bars and rods	..	1	2	..	2	6	1	1	..	5	..	18
Brass, copper, etc., sheets, bars and rods	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3
Other	3	5	8	14	19	15	2	..	1	3	..	70
Manufacture of iron and steel products (n.e.i.) -												
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	3	3	11	8	4	11	3	1	..	11	1	56
Stoves, grates and ranges (incl. bath heaters)	12	6	10	17	39	31	6	..	2	16	..	139
Canisters	17	22	33	54	60	36	4	2	3	39	2	272
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	14	26	38	25	69	41	11	2	7	54	..	287
Springs	4	5	3	10	16	13	1	..	..	11	..	63
Blacksmithing and drop forging	1	1	6	2	7	3	..	..	..	5	1	26
Iron and steel fabrication and welding	7	8	12	4	5	4	1	1	4	19	..	65
Other	2	2	8	11	6	6	4	1	1	12	1	54

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING. (Continued)												
Sub-Group 3. — Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (Continued).												
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts —												
Agricultural and earth-moving machines (incl. tractors) ..	22	25	37	42	53	38	15	2	1	33	4	272
Metal, etc., working machines (incl. machine tools) ..	1	..	4	2	4	6	..	..	..	3	..	20
Refrigerators and air conditioning equipment ..	20	13	13	23	70	44	11	..	2	31	1	228
Other domestic machinery ..	29	42	29	37	122	48	12	2	1	30	3	355
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment ..	2	3	10	6	3	7	1	1	2	11	..	46
Other ..	50	33	36	72	63	45	11	5	11	80	8	414
Manufacture of metal goods (n.e.i.) —												
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	7	3	9	20	16	11	1	1	..	19	2	89
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products ..	..	2	4	7	17	6	2	..	1	9	..	48
Builders' hardware ..	6	8	11	15	27	25	2	4	2	31	1	132
Other ..	8	13	14	28	75	55	10	2	1	30	..	236
Munitions (incl. ordnance and small arms) ..	14	22	54	69	40	22	9	..	2	70	1	303
General engineering ..	34	38	65	85	114	64	21	7	15	150	5	598
Manufacture of wireless, electrical machinery and apparatus (n.e.i.) and electric cables —												
Accumulators and batteries ..	5	6	9	15	24	18	6	..	3	17	..	103
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.) ..	3	1	2	5	10	6	..	..	..	6	1	34
Wireless apparatus (incl. valves) (excl. cabinets) ..	54	77	88	104	226	163	48	6	7	134	2	914
Telegraph and telephone instruments ..	7	6	16	29	25	31	7	3	1	38	2	165
Electric cable, wire and flex ..	8	12	17	35	71	37	5	4	1	29	4	223
Other (incl. electrical engineering) (so described) ..	67	71	105	158	194	182	35	17	18	244	12	1,103
Other and undefined metal working	9	11	15	17	25	21	3	1	3	25	3	133
Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	441	508	754	1,000	1,519	1,098	254	71	97	1,302	68	7,112
Sub-Group 4. — Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories.												
Ship and boat building and marine engineering ..	..	4	3	2	6	6	1	..	2	14	..	38
Aircraft and aircraft parts ..	16	23	55	47	37	27	8	3	5	59	2	282
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (incl. railway workshops)	4	2	4	4	9	12	2	..	1	16	1	55
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories —												
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories ..	60	62	96	120	124	86	21	7	10	87	6	679
Motor engineering ..	7	13	15	22	26	24	16	7	3	35	1	169
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	24	16	24	25	49	26	12	2	..	29	..	207
Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	3	1	..	1	3	1	1	..	1	6	..	17
Other ..	..	..	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	114	121	198	223	256	184	61	19	22	246	10	1,454
Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not dress).												
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre textiles ..	439	428	660	993	1,544	1,134	173	61	39	1,081	59	6,611
Flax milling ..	2	2	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	3	1	17
Tents, tarpaulins and other canvas goods ..	4	5	10	12	11	8	2	..	2	19	3	76
Textile dyeing and printing ..	3	4	5	20	12	9	7	..	1	14	1	76

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued) —												
Sub-Group 5. — Manufacture of Textiles and Fibrous Materials (not dress). (Cont.)												
Carpets, etc. —												
Carpets	4	6	10	25	26	11	7	2	2	21	..	114
Felt and feltex	5	1	..	4	3	6	2	..	..	5	..	31
Matting (not rubber)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bags and rope, etc. —												
Bags and sacks	7	4	11	24	34	12	1	1	..	9	1	104
Rope and cordage	16	8	13	27	72	23	2	2	..	27	2	202
Other	13	5	14	24	37	27	2	..	4	22	1	154
Total Sub-Group 5. ..	498	463	730	1,132	1,748	1,235	196	66	48	1,201	68	7,385
Sub-Group 6. — Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (incl. Needleworking).												
Clothing (undefined)	466	395	613	818	956	865	232	131	89	1,031	48	5,644
Men's and women's outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing ...	457	399	542	837	971	840	245	156	84	1,260	51	5,842
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted) etc. ..	199	166	188	280	311	261	62	23	28	291	15	1,824
Foundation garments	27	26	38	66	78	88	23	10	10	105	2	473
Millinery, hats and caps	14	24	30	56	47	58	23	17	15	221	7	512
Knitted goods and hosiery	206	187	244	335	445	389	107	52	23	421	19	2,428
Other	23	16	38	34	59	46	17	8	14	91	3	354
Total, Sub-Group 6. ..	1,397	1,213	1,693	2,426	2,867	2,547	709	397	263	3,420	145	17,077
Sub-Group 7. — Manufacture of Boots, Shoes & Accessories (other than Rubber)												
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	95	79	120	184	270	199	36	16	19	381	11	1,410
Boot and shoe repairing	2	2	..	9	11	4	4	1	1	13	1	48
Other	..	..	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	5	..	13
Total, Sub-Group 7. ..	97	81	121	196	282	204	42	17	20	399	12	1,471
Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco.												
Meat and fish processing —												
Slaughtering and carcase butchering ..	1	3	6	6	18	10	2	2	1	17	1	67
Meat freezing, preserving and canning ..	11	14	36	40	92	45	7	1	2	51	1	300
Bacon and ham curing	7	2	4	2	8	5	..	..	1	5	1	35
Smallgoods	4	2	2	7	8	11	3	1	2	8	..	48
Fish preserving and canning	3	1	..	1	5	2	1	..	..	4	..	17
Other	2	3	2	4	10	3	..	..	..	3	..	27
Milk processing	9	10	19	27	19	27	8	1	4	32	3	159
Margarine	1	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	..	2	..	9
Ice-cream	6	6	10	15	30	13	2	..	2	20	1	105
Grain milling, cereal foods, etc. —												
Flour and other grain milling	6	4	5	8	9	5	2	1	1	26	2	69
Cereal foods and starch	12	5	11	19	20	4	3	1	2	19	1	97
Bread, cakes and pastry	28	35	48	74	80	54	17	13	14	218	8	589
Biscuits	102	75	105	154	303	228	30	2	5	111	5	1,120
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Confectionery (incl. cocoa and chocolate)	73	61	87	104	187	128	32	10	13	166	4	865
Sugar, milling and refining	9	5	7	7	20	8	1	1	5	11	..	74
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc. —												
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	27	20	41	64	90	66	7	1	3	83	4	406
Fruit and vegetable drying	8	4	7	7	17	9	3	..	2	11	..	68
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	4	3	2	6	13	9	..	1	..	15	1	59
Animal and poultry foods —												
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3
Poultry foods	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	8
Other foods	34	38	47	87	98	70	14	4	11	136	5	544

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)												
Sub-Group 8. — Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco. (Continued).												
Drinks (including ice) —												
Ice (not ice-cream)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	6
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	8	2	7	13	16	13	4	..	2	34	4	108
Brewing	..	3	6	1	4	1	2	..	1	4	..	22
Malting	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Distilling	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	2	..	7
Wines	5	4	4	5	6	6	..	1	2	5	1	39
Other	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	..	6
Tobacco	27	49	51	79	57	59	12	6	3	80	3	461
Total Sub-Group 8.	339	351	509	733	1,149	791	154	46	77	1,075	50	5,324
Sub-Group 9. — Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products.												
Sawmilling	6	5	7	10	8	6	4	1	1	23	3	74
Joinery, sashes and doors ..	1	3	2	4	4	1	2	1	..	4	..	22
Plywood	5	4	9	9	18	11	1	..	1	6	..	64
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement) ..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	4	..	9
Wood turning and carving ..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	7	..	11
Wooden boxes and cases ..	4	1	5	4	12	6	2	..	1	15	2	52
Coopering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	1	..	1	3	5	..	..	1	6	3	20
Total Sub-Group 9.	16	15	23	31	47	32	9	2	4	65	8	252
Sub-Group 10. — Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery.												
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	4	3	16	15	18	20	6	4	5	66	..	162
House and shop fittings (n.e.i.) other than metal (incl. signwriting) ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	9	..	13
Baskets and wickerware ..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	10	..	15
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	10	8	6	10	12	14	7	5	2	22	2	98
Blinds and furnishing drapery ..	3	3	7	17	17	16	11	1	1	30	..	111
Other	3	1	3	8	7	3	5	6	3	16	..	55
Total Sub-Group 10.	21	25	34	53	55	54	30	16	11	153	2	454
Sub-Group 11. — Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Book-binding and Photography.												
Paper	19	13	30	41	54	18	11	7	3	57	1	254
Cardboard boxes and paper containers	20	17	34	32	69	38	6	5	2	77	6	306
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	6	8	7	26	25	33	3	..	4	38	3	153
Printing and publishing —												
Newspapers and periodicals ..	13	27	35	49	43	38	18	15	14	142	4	398
Job and general printing ..	39	43	81	106	137	114	44	16	27	313	12	932
Bookbinding	6	3	6	5	16	10	4	..	..	19	1	70
Lithography and photolithography	3	4	4	6	7	2	..	..	1	14	1	42
Stereotyping and engraving ..	1	3	3	2	5	4	1	1	1	9	1	31
Other	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	7
Photography	25	17	23	34	59	44	22	8	14	94	3	343
Other	2	..	4	4	5	2	3	1	3	17	..	41
Total Sub-Group 11.	134	135	229	307	422	303	112	53	69	781	32	2,577

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA -											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued).												
Sub-Group 12. - Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-Mineral Oils.												
Industrial chemicals and acids ..	16	13	31	56	55	42	6	3	9	87	..	318
Paints, colours and varnishes ..	3	13	23	19	35	31	7	4	4	61	1	211
Chemical fertilizers (incl. mixing)	3	1	2	3	5	5	3	1	1	13	1	43
Drugs and patent medicines ..	12	23	43	44	46	42	8	10	16	100	2	348
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations ..	10	19	24	13	30	26	5	3	4	31	4	169
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	10
Soap and candles ..	11	10	17	30	24	19	5	4	..	51	2	173
Matches ..	3	..	4	4	21	15	..	1	1	15	..	64
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	6
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	10	..	16
Explosives and fireworks ..	7	10	30	32	17	10	4	..	2	21	..	147
Other ..	6	4	8	7	18	11	2	2	1	16	1	76
Total Sub-Group 12. ..	80	105	139	221	252	203	41	23	40	410	12	1,581
Sub-Group 13. - Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking Electro- plating and Minting.												
Jewellery, watchmaking (incl. repairing) ..	13	16	25	26	25	31	10	12	3	55	2	218
Electroplate ware and electro-plating	6	1	5	7	9	5	1	1	4	18	2	59
Minting ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 13. ..	19	17	30	33	34	36	11	13	7	73	4	277
Sub-Group 14. - Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear).												
Fur dressing and fur garment making	3	2	5	4	12	7	4	2	..	31	..	70
Fellmongering ..	1	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	9
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	7	8	8	14	31	22	2	1	4	25	1	123
Saddlery, harness and whips ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	9
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	21	25	35	52	108	99	32	11	21	130	5	539
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 14. ..	33	37	49	71	151	128	40	14	25	196	6	750
Sub-Group 15. - Manufacture of Rubber Goods.												
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	57	56	80	111	219	161	23	6	9	121	9	852
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading ..	1	1	7	3	3	2	..	..	1	4	..	22
Total Sub-Group 15. ..	58	57	87	114	222	163	23	6	10	125	9	874
Sub-Group 16. - Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus.												
Musical instruments ..	5	1	4	4	6	16	1	1	..	12	..	50
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus ..	11	8	29	18	34	20	4	2	4	23	..	158
Cameras and photographic goods ..	4	7	5	6	10	6	3	1	1	9	..	52
Total Sub-Group 16. ..	20	16	38	28	50	42	8	4	5	49	..	260
Sub-Group 17. - Manufacture of Plastic Products (N.E.I.).												
Plastic products (n.e.i.) ..	29	33	54	63	94	75	26	1	11	87	4	477

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines).

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING (Continued)												
Sub-Group 18. — Other Manufacture.												
Linoleum and leather cloth ..	1	2	3	1	5	4	..	..	..	5	..	21
Toys, games and sports requisites (excl. billiard tables) ..	9	18	18	30	48	25	5	1	3	43	2	202
Buttons and buckles ..	3	3	3	5	13	8	3	4	4	20	1	67
Brooms and brushes ..	4	8	17	7	20	17	3	3	3	20	3	105
Pencils, pens, etc. ..	2	5	6	9	11	9	1	1	..	6	..	50
Artificial flowers ..	7	8	9	10	13	5	2	1	2	14	..	71
Other ..	7	7	11	20	22	19	9	7	4	39	1	146
Total Sub-Group 18. ..	33	51	67	82	132	87	23	17	16	147	7	662
Sub-Group 19. — Manufacturing (Undefined).												
Manufacturing (undefined) ..	20	18	17	32	34	31	2	2	8	17	2	183
TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	3,479	3,315	4,902	6,869	9,468	7,342	1,770	781	749	9,921	443	49,039
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE).												
Sub-Group 1. — Gas and Electricity.												
Gas ..	2	8	7	13	10	10	5	2	1	27	..	85
Electricity ..	10	16	25	42	49	30	10	6	7	68	5	268
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	12	24	32	55	59	40	15	8	8	95	5	353
Sub-Group 2. — Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.												
Water supply and sewerage ..	1	4	7	4	6	9	4	..	..	24	..	59
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	4
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	1	4	7	4	7	9	4	..	..	27	..	63
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	13	28	39	59	66	49	19	8	8	122	5	416
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.												
Sub-Group 1. — Construction and Repair of Buildings.												
Construction and repair of buildings	21	23	35	33	30	42	13	8	13	122	2	342
Sub-Group 2. — Construction Works (Other than Buildings).												
Roads and bridges (incl. maintenance) ..	..	1	1	2	4	6	1	..	..	11	..	26
Rail and tramway permanent way (incl. maintenance) ..	1	2	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	4	..	12
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (incl. maintenance) ..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	9
Electric power works and transmission lines ..	7	16	59	29	32	19	7	2	..	11	1	183
Water conservation and irrigation works (incl. maintenance) and sewerage construction ..	2	4	5	4	7	1	..	..	1	3	..	27
Aerodromes (incl. maintenance)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other ..	15	12	28	13	16	8	4	3	2	21	1	123
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	26	36	93	49	60	38	12	6	3	55	2	380
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	47	59	128	82	90	80	25	14	16	177	4	722

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE.												
Sub-Group 1. — Road Transport.												
Car parking services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxi and hire car services ..	3	2	2	2	..	3	..	1	..	25	1	39
Carrying and cartage services (incl. mail contracting) ..	7	7	13	13	17	15	7	3	4	45	3	134
Tramway and trolley bus services (incl. maintenance of trams and buses)	3	11	7	15	25	20	4	2	1	26	3	117
Motor bus and car services (incl. maintenance of vehicles) ..	3	9	9	16	12	16	1	..	4	40	1	113
Other ..	2	4	6	7	9	5	1	2	..	22	..	58
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	13	33	37	55	63	59	13	8	9	158	8	461
Sub-Group 2. — Shipping.												
Ferry and harbour services ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	10
Coastal and overseas shipping ..	102	12	21	17	26	22	14	9	12	76	24	335
Boat hiring ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3
Lighthouse services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	102	12	21	17	27	24	14	9	12	88	24	350
Sub-Group 3. — Loading and Discharging Vessels.												
Loading and discharging vessels	2	1	3	2	6	2	..	..	..	14	..	30
Sub-Group 4. — Rail and Air Transport.												
Rail services ..	11	15	36	69	131	131	15	4	3	226	13	654
Air transport (incl. maintenance of vehicles and aircraft) ..	13	24	31	33	47	52	19	11	15	81	6	337
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	24	39	67	102	178	183	34	15	18	307	19	991
Sub-Group 5. — Storage.												
Storage (incl. cold storage) ..	1	..	..	3	2	1	1	1	..	6	..	15
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	147	85	123	184	275	269	62	33	39	573	51	1,847
G. COMMUNICATION.												
Post, telegraph and telephone services (incl. construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines) ..	17	33	59	70	97	76	49	17	26	419	11	874
Wireless communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	8
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	17	33	60	71	97	77	49	17	26	423	12	882
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY: BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.).												
Sub-Group 1. — Banking.												
Banking ..	26	16	51	76	89	95	30	15	29	266	5	698
Sub-Group 2. — Insurance.												
Insurance ..	51	57	118	133	126	129	63	30	47	332	10	1,096
Friendly and benefit societies ..	13	19	14	21	13	15	6	2	1	50	2	147
Other ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	64	67	132	154	141	144	69	32	48	382	12	1,245
Sub-Group 3. — Other Finance and Property; Business Services (n.e.i.).												
House and estate agencies, valuing and auctioneering ..	14	18	26	30	39	30	13	13	23	157	4	377
Building and investment companies	1	1	6	3	11	6	..	1	4	15	..	48
Moneylending and pawnbroking ..	5	5	5	17	9	14	7	5	5	45	2	119
Hire purchase and cash order companies ..	4	4	4	7	11	7	1	3	1	25	2	69
Stock and share broking ..	4	5	3	9	8	8	5	1	3	25	..	71
Trustee companies ..	5	6	7	10	10	6	2	1	2	20	..	69
Other ..	10	13	15	20	13	23	8	6	11	60	..	179
Total Sub-Group 3. ..	43	52	66	96	101	94	41	35	49	347	8	932

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) ..	133	135	249	325	331	333	140	82	126	995	25	2,875
I. COMMERCE.												
Sub-Group 1. — Wholesale Trade.												
Soft goods, etc., dealing ..	27	24	41	42	55	39	21	17	26	135	7	434
Food dealing ..	34	41	68	76	100	92	29	15	16	200	5	676
Timber and other building materials dealing ..	12	12	18	20	24	14	7	6	4	62	2	181
Petroleum products dealing ..	22	27	28	31	42	33	12	7	14	91	5	312
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors ..	20	14	31	33	29	23	14	9	10	71	2	256
Other ..	141	123	248	253	305	292	123	62	104	772	22	2,445
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	256	242	434	455	555	493	206	116	174	1,335	43	4,309
Sub-Group 2. — Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.												
Wool, skin, and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described) ..	13	18	39	58	48	68	21	8	22	148	7	450
Sub-Group 3. — Retail Trade.												
Department and general stores ..	258	263	419	506	497	438	168	102	105	1,554	43	4,353
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing ..	136	142	258	298	352	372	164	139	147	1,733	48	3,789
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing ..	27	48	80	66	65	69	24	14	23	208	5	629
Food dealing —												
Groceries ..	66	114	215	269	278	260	120	53	72	969	30	2,446
Meat ..	4	5	20	14	21	22	11	2	1	77	4	181
Fresh fruit and vegetables ..	26	26	68	83	76	90	67	13	15	318	7	794
Other ..	40	78	162	205	217	234	77	45	59	935	26	2,079
Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing ..	18	19	36	42	50	48	22	11	16	154	3	419
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing ..	20	21	35	52	42	27	18	9	13	229	11	477
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing ..	24	18	30	26	39	47	16	9	17	140	3	369
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (incl. petrol selling, garages and service stations)	26	38	58	64	67	53	27	13	17	154	7	524
Other ..	55	63	123	146	146	160	78	51	62	710	32	1,626
Total Sub-Group 3. ..	700	835	1,504	1,777	1,850	1,820	792	461	547	7,181	219	17,686
TOTAL COMMERCE ..	969	1,095	1,977	2,290	2,453	2,381	1,019	585	743	8,664	269	22,445
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES.												
Sub-Group 1. — Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.).												
Commonwealth, State and Semi- governmental activities (n.e.i.) ..	110	135	218	219	296	302	137	59	88	941	34	2,539
Local government activities (n.e.i.) ..	8	10	24	23	29	24	7	6	16	91	2	240
Consular agencies and legations	12	18	24	17	14	12	3	4	7	19	1	131
Total Sub-Group 1. ..	130	163	266	259	339	338	147	69	111	1,051	37	2,910
Sub-Group 2. — Defence: Enlisted Personnel												
Army ..	2	4	3	7	8	11	6	..	4	21	..	66
Navy ..	1	..	2	1	1	3	3	2	..	2	..	15
Air Force ..	..	2	5	5	4	4	3	5	2	9	..	39
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2. ..	3	6	10	13	13	18	12	7	6	32	..	120

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 42. - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA -											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES. (Continued)												
Sub-Group 3. - Defence : Civilian Employees.												
Army	3	2	11	17	13	25	8	1	5	38	1	124
Navy	5	7	5	9	11	6	2	4	8	35	2	94
Air Force	2	5	7	5	3	9	2	..	4	17	1	55
Other	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	9
Total, Sub-Group 3. ..	11	15	25	33	27	40	12	6	17	92	4	282
Sub-Group 4. - Law, Order and Public Safety.												
Police	3	6	11	9	10	11	4	5	4	24	..	87
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools) excluding inmates	2	3	4	3	8	2	1	2	..	7	1	33
Legal profession (private practice)	31	33	59	46	50	54	21	9	31	162	5	501
Fire brigades	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	1	6
Other	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	..	1	12	..	24
Total Sub-Group 4. ..	38	43	76	59	71	69	28	16	36	208	7	651
Sub-Group 5. - Religion and Social Welfare.												
Social service and welfare organisations (other than governmental)	14	19	24	25	35	28	11	9	16	143	5	332
Religion	59	47	67	55	53	33	17	13	42	359	15	760
Missions for Aborigines (staff only)	..	1	2	..	3	4	..	1	2	12	3	28
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates ..	61	55	85	91	112	76	24	11	29	310	14	868
Other	7	5	6	9	7	4	3	1	..	40	..	82
Total Sub-Group 5. ..	141	127	194	180	213	145	55	35	89	864	37	2,070
Sub-Group 6. - Health, Hospitals, etc.												
Hospitals (other than mental) ..	736	687	917	1,173	1,846	1,343	414	143	239	2,129	120	9,757
Mental hospitals	89	60	100	148	311	248	46	5	9	150	8	1,174
Medicine (private practice) ..	26	19	44	46	45	54	37	18	31	248	11	579
Dentistry (private practice) ..	17	12	18	21	20	19	16	9	18	74	4	228
Veterinary surgery (private practice)	2	3	2	6	10	4	3	3	1	9	..	43
Private nursing and midwifery ..	19	13	19	6	8	15	6	5	5	58	10	164
Baby health centres	..	5	4	..	5	6	7	1	2	37	1	68
Ambulance services	..	1	2	1	2	..	2	..	1	5	..	14
Other	83	70	90	78	107	93	31	21	45	412	16	1,051
Total Sub-Group 6. ..	972	870	1,196	1,484	2,354	1,787	562	210	351	3,122	170	13,078
Sub-Group 7. - Education.												
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools	260	216	323	360	391	373	160	156	139	2,956	137	5,521
Technical colleges	3	5	10	8	8	8	2	3	5	75	..	127
Agricultural colleges	..	3	3	5	11	3	2	..	1	8	..	36
Universities	35	20	37	35	38	49	23	8	26	127	1	399
Other schools and private teaching	20	15	22	30	22	24	26	9	22	194	5	389
Libraries and reading rooms ..	7	5	15	15	8	18	8	3	16	132	5	232
Other	1	2	4	3	6	5	1	1	4	30	..	57
Total Sub-Group 7. ..	326	266	414	456	484	480	222	180	263	3,522	148	6,761
Sub-Group 8. - Other Professional.												
Consulting engineering and surveying	1	..	2	1	6	3	2	..	2	11	1	29
Architecture	7	6	7	4	6	5	1	..	..	23	..	59
Accountancy and auditing ..	23	17	55	35	54	47	22	10	27	167	5	462
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	3	1	4	7	3	11	2	1	5	35	2	74
Industrial and trade associations	8	3	10	14	14	11	8	7	5	76	1	157
Advertising	8	9	15	11	12	17	6	4	11	55	1	149
Typewriting and copying services	3	3	3	5	6	11	4	3	5	38	1	82
Other	7	6	13	7	10	12	4	5	6	45	4	119
Total Sub-Group 8. ..	60	45	109	84	111	117	49	30	61	450	15	1,131
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	1,681	1,535	2,280	2,568	3,612	2,994	1,087	553	734	9,341	418	27,003

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 42. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA —											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 8 Years	8 Years and under 15 Years	15 Years and over	Not Stated	
K. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.												
Sub-Group 1. — Amusement, Sport and Recreation.												
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	37	1	6	7	13	10	5	3	7	41	2	132
Motion picture production and picture theatres	18	20	23	29	41	31	14	9	18	147	8	358
Wireless broadcasting (incl. technical service)	4	11	13	18	17	13	11	5	14	72	4	182
Music	2	2	2	4	..	1	..	..	3	19	1	34
Racing and other professional sport Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	4	1	1	1	4	2	2	..	2	20	..	37
Tourist bureaux (incl. government)	5	5	7	8	13	11	3	1	3	67	2	125
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	5	2	5	4	3	2	4	1	5	16	..	47
Other	1	11	4	12	10	9	5	4	1	44	3	105
	6	10	12	6	11	10	12	3	9	69	2	150
Total Sub-Group 1,	82	63	73	89	112	89	57	26	62	495	22	1,170
Sub-Group 2. — Private Domestic Service.												
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	64	430	490	408	546	393	133	67	83	2,343	161	5,707
Sub-Group 3. — Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants.												
Licensed hotels	173	252	325	418	679	430	112	42	72	1,465	86	4,054
Boarding and lodging houses	331	266	477	714	993	557	145	54	67	1,985	85	5,674
Restaurants and tea rooms	154	183	297	371	535	403	162	73	99	953	28	3,258
Club houses and club rooms (other than sporting clubs)	21	14	21	27	31	19	9	8	8	162	4	324
Other	1	1	2	4	1	6	1	3	4	60	4	87
Total Sub-Group 3,	680	716	1,122	1,534	2,239	1,415	429	180	250	4,625	207	13,397
Sub-Group 4. — Other Personal Services.												
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	80	80	148	187	253	153	38	37	28	484	6	1,494
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	43	50	83	91	84	105	50	25	37	325	8	906
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	1	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	9	..	15
Other	4	16	18	31	31	33	7	1	7	111	7	266
Total Sub-Group 4,	133	146	250	311	368	292	96	63	72	929	21	2,681
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE ETC.	1,543	1,355	1,935	2,342	3,265	2,189	715	336	467	8,397	411	22,955
L. OTHER INDUSTRIES.												
Other industries	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	8
M. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED.												
Industry inadequately described or not stated	298	94	130	123	191	146	32	23	24	326	58	1,445
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	8,465	7,853	12,002	15,100	20,099	16,078	5,007	2,479	3,201	40,702	1,755	132,741
N. PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE.												
Children not attending school	4,209	2,314	2,501	2,335	1,168	161	17	11	5	13	249	12,983
Full-time students or children attending school	6,287	5,472	8,500	11,723	14,744	9,068	2,653	1,221	1,650	412	797	62,527
Independent means (incl. "Retired (so described)")	466	146	158	190	193	191	132	102	160	3,489	270	10,487
Home duties	14,246	10,839	15,576	20,413	25,180	19,138	7,183	3,775	7,041	140,454	3,963	267,813
Pensioner or annuitant	635	358	429	382	433	547	335	237	374	54,158	1,287	59,230
Inmates of institutions	40	18	36	52	72	64	31	18	42	1,970	1,392	3,735
Others not engaged in industry	493	96	152	162	256	169	61	40	53	1,621	144	3,267
TOTAL PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	26,376	19,243	27,352	35,267	42,101	29,333	10,417	5,404	9,325	207,117	8,102	420,042
GRAND TOTAL	34,841	27,096	39,354	50,367	62,200	45,416	15,424	7,883	12,526	247,819	9,857	552,783

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NOTE. —“Not at Work”, as shown in Tables Nos. 43–52, includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc. or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actively in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as “Not at Work”, therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

NO. 43. — OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954
In Work Force —									
At Work —									
Employer	186,849	196,932	220,408	20,831	24,357	30,028	207,680	221,289	250,436
Self-employed	318,951	342,650	358,746	50,424	44,487	51,436	369,375	387,137	410,182
Employee (on wage or salary)	1,184,002	1,827,072	2,211,915	434,502	620,421	737,488	1,618,504	2,447,493	2,949,403
Helper (not on wage or salary)	40,754	24,227	18,342	5,262	4,498	9,866	46,016	28,725	28,208
Total at Work ..	1,730,556	2,390,881	2,809,411	511,019	693,763	828,818	2,241,575	3,084,644	3,638,229
Not at Work (a)	405,269	66,009	40,913	75,775	16,765	13,953	481,044	82,774	54,866
Not Stated	4,480	22,379	6,296	1,178	6,634	2,631	5,658	29,013	8,927
Total in Work Force ..	2,140,305	2,479,269	2,856,620	587,972	717,162	845,402	2,728,277	3,196,431	3,702,022
Not in Work Force	1,226,806	1,318,101	1,689,498	2,674,756	3,064,826	3,595,010	3,901,562	4,382,927	5,284,508
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530

(a) See note preceding this Table.

NO. 44. — OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION, METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN, AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS. 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
In Work Force —										
At Work —										
Employer	95,949	14,461	54,165	7,266	70,096	8,267	198	34	220,408	30,028
Self-employed	97,439	27,558	58,564	9,774	202,580	14,073	163	31	358,746	51,436
Employee (on wage or salary)	1,296,326	508,675	543,338	164,865	353,761	63,262	18,490	686	2,211,915	737,488
Helper (not on wage or salary)	1,457	2,780	1,467	1,655	15,414	5,430	4	1	18,342	9,866
Total at Work ..	1,491,171	553,474	657,534	183,560	641,851	91,032	18,855	752	2,809,411	828,818
Not at Work (a)	21,279	8,031	11,600	3,866	7,852	1,997	182	59	40,913	13,953
Not Stated	2,097	1,091	2,016	849	2,156	684	27	7	6,296	2,631
Total in Work Force ..	1,514,547	562,596	671,150	188,275	651,859	93,713	19,064	818	2,856,620	845,402
Not in Work Force	859,150	1,908,937	446,838	923,776	382,332	759,988	1,178	2,309	1,689,498	3,595,010
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051	1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 45. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
AND CONJUGAL CONDITION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CONJUGAL CONDITION		AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)											Total
		15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
EMPLOYER													
Never Married	855	3,754	4,138	2,648	1,912	1,666	1,390	1,258	855	619	809	19,904	
Married	22	2,321	12,236	22,213	27,393	30,989	29,596	23,589	16,302	12,849	13,721	191,231	
Married but permanently separated	..	7	89	179	280	388	385	366	288	186	218	2,386	
Widowed	..	2	26	75	107	211	351	515	596	860	2,445	5,188	
Divorced	..	5	38	139	199	303	287	241	136	104	101	1,553	
Not Stated	..	20	18	19	14	14	12	14	8	9	18	146	
TOTAL ..	877	6,109	16,545	25,273	29,905	33,571	32,021	25,983	18,185	14,627	17,312	220,408	
SELF-EMPLOYED													
Never Married	5,418	13,644	11,239	7,287	5,742	5,492	4,579	4,000	2,837	2,470	3,166	65,922 (b)	
Married	90	6,464	24,552	36,773	39,413	40,602	36,136	29,366	22,084	18,867	22,128	276,475	
Married but permanently separated	..	35	191	367	457	577	604	553	502	460	501	4,247	
Widowed	..	13	50	112	175	341	525	857	1,045	1,463	4,374	8,955	
Divorced	..	7	79	245	369	463	459	398	289	200	209	2,718	
Not Stated	..	51	89	48	42	36	41	33	29	20	40	429	
TOTAL ..	5,508	20,214	36,200	44,832	46,198	47,511	42,344	35,207	26,786	23,480	30,418	358,746 (b)	
EMPLOYEE (ON WAGE OR SALARY)													
Never Married	217,541	197,100	110,367	55,610	33,148	27,802	22,575	18,395	12,981	9,286	6,257	719,543 (c)	
Married	2,117	67,589	186,844	218,695	196,254	190,498	164,268	137,395	101,800	78,016	43,433	1,386,909	
Married but permanently separated	21	976	3,810	5,000	4,946	5,697	5,457	4,808	3,567	2,884	1,873	39,039	
Widowed	17	101	442	865	1,469	2,457	3,587	5,220	6,333	7,904	8,759	37,154	
Divorced	22	145	1,358	2,875	3,604	4,332	3,801	3,101	1,982	1,256	641	23,117	
Not Stated	..	1,452	1,171	739	610	510	513	451	349	218	140	6,153	
TOTAL ..	219,718	267,363	303,992	283,784	240,031	231,296	200,201	169,370	127,012	99,564	61,103	2,211,915 (c)	
HELPER (NOT ON WAGE OR SALARY)													
Never Married	9,696	2,358	829	391	247	190	175	153	122	137	238	15,872 (d)	
Married	13	97	134	139	115	102	115	167	174	265	492	1,813	
Married but permanently separated	1	3	4	6	7	11	10	15	19	26	47	149	
Widowed	..	..	..	1	3	6	9	22	27	68	261	397	
Divorced	..	1	2	6	6	7	10	10	15	7	15	79	
Not Stated	..	6	3	5	3	5	..	2	1	2	5	32	
TOTAL ..	9,710	2,465	972	548	381	321	319	369	358	505	1,058	18,342 (d)	
TOTAL AT WORK													
Never Married	233,510	216,856	126,573	65,936	41,049	35,150	28,719	23,806	16,795	12,512	10,470	821,241 (e)	
Married	2,242	76,471	223,766	277,820	263,175	262,191	230,115	190,517	140,360	109,997	79,774	1,856,428	
Married but permanently separated	22	1,021	4,094	5,552	5,690	6,673	6,456	5,742	4,376	3,556	2,639	45,821	
Widowed	17	116	518	1,053	1,754	3,015	4,472	6,614	8,001	10,295	15,839	51,694	
Divorced	22	158	1,477	3,265	4,178	5,105	4,557	3,750	2,422	1,567	966	27,467	
Not Stated	..	1,529	1,281	811	669	565	566	500	387	249	203	6,760	
TOTAL ..	235,813	296,151	357,709	354,437	316,515	312,699	274,885	230,929	172,341	138,176	109,891	2,809,411 (e)	
NOT AT WORK (f)													
Never Married	4,067	3,679	2,526	1,585	1,145	1,117	986	1,131	983	854	192	18,447 (g)	
Married	41	725	1,620	2,005	1,841	2,157	2,219	2,250	2,289	2,546	770	18,463	
Married but permanently separated	3	24	117	137	182	201	227	230	234	214	68	1,637	
Widowed	1	3	13	25	38	55	109	197	260	411	158	1,270	
Divorced	..	8	36	83	116	144	175	149	122	81	23	937	
Not stated	..	28	33	20	14	14	9	18	10	11	2	159	
TOTAL ..	4,112	4,467	4,345	3,855	3,336	3,688	3,725	3,975	3,898	4,117	1,213	40,913 (g)	
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS NOT STATED													
Never Married	1,073	603	348	210	135	148	105	99	81	83	34	2,963 (h)	
Married	18	124	247	283	286	314	294	285	270	282	128	2,531	
Married but permanently separated	..	4	6	10	13	16	20	21	12	15	13	130	
Widowed	..	1	1	4	6	4	15	28	35	37	39	170	
Divorced	1	2	6	5	11	14	12	11	6	17	5	90	
Not Stated	..	64	50	56	47	48	52	36	28	26	5	412	
TOTAL ..	1,092	798	658	568	498	544	498	480	432	460	224	6,296 (h)	

footnotes see following page.

NO. 45 - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
AND CONJUGAL CONDITION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS. 30TH JUNE, 1954 (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE												
Never Married	238,650	221,138	129,447	67,731	42,329	36,415	29,810	25,036	17,859	13,449	10,696	842,651 (i)
Married	2,301	77,320	225,633	280,108	265,302	264,662	232,628	193,052	142,919	112,825	80,672	1,877,422
Married but permanently separated	25	1,049	4,217	5,699	5,885	6,890	6,703	5,993	4,622	3,785	2,720	47,588
Widowed	18	120	532	1,082	1,798	3,074	4,596	6,839	8,296	10,743	16,036	53,134
Divorced	23	168	1,519	3,353	4,305	5,263	4,744	3,910	2,550	1,665	994	28,494
Not Stated	..	1,621	1,364	887	730	627	627	554	425	286	210	7,331
TOTAL ..	241,017	301,416	362,712	358,860	320,349	316,931	279,108	235,384	176,671	142,753	111,328	2,856,620 (i)
NOT IN WORK FORCE												
Never Married	61,119	9,919	4,464	3,377	3,057	3,384	3,289	3,754	4,117	6,266	27,185	1,429,500 (j)
Married	149	524	1,216	1,649	1,914	2,416	3,504	5,636	10,157	24,234	133,301	184,700
Married but permanently separated	..	21	90	124	171	254	289	432	671	1,286	6,445	9,783
Widowed	1	5	18	41	50	118	181	463	1,073	3,652	54,328	59,930
Divorced	1	4	55	108	143	206	227	266	356	594	1,935	3,895
Not Stated	..	90	84	79	84	109	107	126	103	162	746	1,690
TOTAL ..	61,270	10,563	5,927	5,378	5,419	6,487	7,597	10,677	16,477	36,194	223,940	1,689,498 (j)
GRAND TOTAL												
Never Married	299,769	231,057	133,911	71,108	45,386	39,799	33,099	28,790	21,976	19,715	37,881	2,272,151 (k)
Married	2,450	77,844	226,849	281,757	267,216	267,078	236,132	198,688	153,076	137,059	213,973	2,062,122
Married but permanently separated	25	1,070	4,307	5,823	6,056	7,144	6,992	6,425	5,293	5,071	9,165	57,371
Widowed	19	125	550	1,123	1,848	3,192	4,777	7,302	9,369	14,395	70,364	113,064
Divorced	24	172	1,574	3,461	4,448	5,469	4,971	4,176	2,906	2,259	2,929	32,389
Not Stated	..	1,711	1,448	966	814	736	734	680	528	448	956	9,021
GRAND TOTAL	302,287	311,979	368,639	364,238	325,768	323,418	286,705	246,061	193,148	178,947	335,268	4,546,118 (k)

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes 48 males aged 10-14 years. (c) Includes 8,481 males aged 10-14 years. (d) Includes 1,336 males aged 10-14 years. (e) Includes 9,865 males aged 10-14 years. (f) See note preceding Table No. 43. (g) Includes 182 males aged 10-14 years. (h) Includes 44 males aged 10-14 years. (i) Includes 10,091 males aged 10-14 years. (j) Includes 493,682 males aged 0-4 years, 461,903 males aged 5-9 years, 343,984 males aged 10-14 years. (k) Includes 493,682 males aged 0-4 years, 461,903 males aged 5-9 years, 354,075 males aged 10-14 years.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 46. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
AND CONJUGAL CONDITION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines).

CONJUGAL CONDITION	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
EMPLOYER												
Never Married ..	80	243	236	278	339	521	515	507	456	353	466	3,994
Married	12	409	1,257	2,423	3,145	3,538	2,874	2,128	1,259	726	548	18,319
Married but permanently separated	..	7	29	63	86	112	111	102	71	55	36	672
Widowed	..	4	25	86	191	388	651	967	1,022	1,060	1,935	6,329
Divorced	..	4	12	65	114	114	113	120	76	41	20	679
Not Stated	..	2	1	1	5	1	2	4	3	9	7	35
TOTAL	92	669	1,560	2,916	3,880	4,674	4,266	3,828	2,887	2,244	3,012	30,028
SELF-EMPLOYED												
Never Married ..	449	800	705	735	885	1,083	1,283	1,360	1,296	1,204	1,580	11,383(b)
Married	55	973	2,376	3,570	3,988	4,281	3,881	3,315	2,311	1,566	1,192	27,508
Married but permanently separated	..	19	72	142	233	298	277	269	262	203	145	1,920
Widowed	..	6	25	110	240	447	822	1,215	1,448	1,615	3,201	9,129
Divorced	..	7	37	119	203	262	238	218	151	93	87	1,415
Not Stated	..	8	4	4	5	4	9	7	11	11	18	81
TOTAL	504	1,813	3,219	4,680	5,554	6,375	6,510	6,384	5,479	4,692	6,223	51,436(b)
EMPLOYEE (ON WAGE OR SALARY)												
Never Married ..	185,890	99,790	39,931	24,421	18,732	17,952	16,659	14,602	11,523	7,324	5,659	449,515(c)
Married	3,226	31,340	35,262	31,999	28,321	28,430	21,650	13,831	7,053	2,831	969	204,912
Married but permanently separated	121	1,719	3,696	3,929	4,028	4,314	3,590	2,846	1,969	924	342	27,478
Widowed	23	172	547	1,308	2,358	4,038	6,015	6,973	6,289	4,665	3,047	35,435
Divorced	24	332	1,739	3,001	3,476	3,403	2,807	1,947	986	413	136	18,264
Not Stated	187	514	286	173	145	127	124	112	95	69	52	1,884
TOTAL	189,471	133,867	81,461	64,831	57,060	58,264	50,845	40,311	27,915	16,226	10,205	737,488(c)
HELPER (NOT ON WAGE OR SALARY)												
Never Married ..	2,523	733	283	165	132	127	106	109	85	65	104	4,691(d)
Married	50	289	475	582	682	713	585	476	330	198	135	4,515
Married but permanently separated	2	17	16	32	21	23	20	23	11	10	6	181
Widowed	..	2	4	7	15	22	26	44	69	67	131	387
Divorced	1	2	8	11	20	8	12	10	9	2	..	83
Not Stated	2	1	3	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	9
TOTAL	2,578	1,044	789	797	870	894	750	662	505	342	376	9,866(d)
TOTAL AT WORK												
Never Married ..	188,942	101,566	41,155	25,599	20,088	19,683	18,563	16,578	13,360	8,946	7,809	469,583(e)
Married	3,343	33,011	39,370	38,574	36,136	36,962	28,990	19,750	10,953	5,321	2,844	255,254
Married but permanently separated	123	1,762	3,813	4,166	4,368	4,747	3,998	3,240	2,313	1,192	529	30,251
Widowed	23	184	601	1,511	2,804	4,895	7,514	9,199	8,828	7,407	8,314	51,280
Divorced	25	345	1,796	3,196	3,813	3,787	3,170	2,295	1,222	549	243	20,441
Not Stated	189	525	294	178	155	133	136	123	110	89	77	2,009
TOTAL	192,645	137,393	87,029	73,224	67,364	70,207	62,371	51,185	36,786	23,504	19,816	828,818(e)
NOT AT WORK (f)												
Never Married ..	3,753	2,099	976	640	458	391	371	377	339	84	22	9,654(g)
Married	50	242	228	202	175	192	150	98	56	17	6	1,416
Married but permanently separated	15	108	187	165	177	194	191	120	99	17	5	1,278
Widowed	1	7	18	35	54	100	163	183	159	60	22	802
Divorced	3	21	71	87	137	139	158	78	44	9	1	748
Not Stated	7	14	5	8	5	1	3	6	6	..	..	55
TOTAL	3,829	2,491	1,485	1,137	1,006	1,017	1,036	862	703	187	56	13,953(g)
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS NOT STATED												
Never Married ..	971	360	146	105	70	50	52	47	52	12	8	1,905(h)
Married	12	41	30	31	23	34	37	22	10	4	6	250
Married but permanently separated	..	9	16	13	13	15	9	10	13	..	2	100
Widowed	..	3	4	12	16	11	14	24	55	8	11	158
Divorced	..	3	9	15	9	5	10	8	4	1	1	65
Not Stated	19	26	23	18	20	17	10	12	7	1	..	153
TOTAL	1,002	442	228	194	151	132	132	123	141	26	28	2,631(h)

For footnotes see following page.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 46. — FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a)
AND CONJUGAL CONDITION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)											
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	Total
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE												
Never Married ..	193,666	104,026	42,276	26,344	20,616	20,124	18,986	17,002	13,751	9,042	7,839	481,142(i)
Married ..	3,405	33,293	39,629	38,807	36,334	37,188	29,177	19,870	11,019	5,342	2,856	256,920
Married but permanently separated ..	138	1,879	4,016	4,344	4,558	4,956	4,198	3,370	2,425	1,209	536	31,629
Widowed ..	24	194	623	1,558	2,874	5,006	7,691	9,406	9,042	7,475	8,347	52,240
Divorced ..	28	369	1,876	3,298	3,959	3,931	3,338	2,381	1,270	559	245	21,254
Not Stated ..	215	565	322	204	180	151	149	141	123	90	77	2,217
TOTAL ..	197,476	140,326	88,742	74,555	68,521	71,356	63,539	52,170	37,630	23,717	19,900	845,402(i)
NOT IN WORK FORCE												
Never Married ..	75,680	13,883	7,944	6,713	6,821	7,787	8,035	9,285	10,310	15,832	48,192	1,456,686(j)
Married ..	16,110	132,292	235,351	256,174	233,893	215,443	175,544	150,107	124,701	107,995	139,121	1,786,731
Married but permanently separated ..	143	1,126	2,446	3,000	3,052	3,214	3,110	3,464	3,519	4,540	6,985	34,599
Widowed ..	16	274	860	1,729	3,253	5,178	8,083	15,981	26,064	44,449	192,975	298,862
Divorced ..	9	148	700	1,290	1,650	1,873	1,747	1,907	1,712	1,869	2,491	15,396
Not Stated ..	50	138	135	144	165	159	166	226	186	293	1,074	2,736
TOTAL ..	92,008	147,861	247,436	269,050	248,834	233,654	196,685	180,970	166,492	174,978	390,838	3,595,010(j)
TOTAL												
Never Married ..	269,346	117,909	50,220	33,057	27,437	27,911	27,021	26,287	24,061	24,874	56,031	1,937,828(k)
Married ..	19,515	165,585	274,980	294,981	270,227	252,631	204,721	169,977	135,720	113,337	141,977	2,043,651
Married but permanently separated ..	281	3,005	6,462	7,344	7,610	8,170	7,308	6,834	5,944	5,749	7,521	66,228
Widowed ..	40	468	1,483	3,287	6,127	10,184	15,774	25,387	35,106	51,924	201,322	351,102
Divorced ..	37	517	2,576	4,588	5,609	5,804	5,085	4,288	2,982	2,428	2,736	36,650
Not Stated ..	265	703	457	348	345	310	315	367	309	383	1,151	4,953
TOTAL ..	289,484	288,187	336,178	343,605	317,355	305,010	260,224	233,140	204,122	198,695	410,738	4,440,412(k)

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes 3 females aged 10-14 years.
(c) Includes 7,032 females aged 10-14 years. (d) Includes 259 females aged 10-14 years. (e) Includes 7,294 females aged 10-14 years. (f) See note preceding Table No. 43. (g) Includes 144 females aged 10-14 years. (h) Includes 32 females aged 10-14 years. (i) Includes 7,470 females aged 10-14 years. (j) Includes 472,735 females aged 0-4 years, 440,834 females aged 5-9 years and 332,635 females aged 10-14 years. (k) Includes 472,735 females aged 0-4 years, 440,834 females aged 5-9 years and 340,105 females aged 10-14 years.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 47. — OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF MALES AND FEMALES: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN,
AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA. CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females

BORN IN AUSTRALIA

In Work Force —										
At Work —										
Employer	73,435	10,624	46,962	6,472	62,500	7,533	140	29	183,037	24,658
Self-Employed	71,848	20,283	50,364	8,333	180,621	12,712	105	23	302,938	41,351
Employee (on wage or salary)	1,000,123	418,028	455,459	149,295	287,988	56,432	6,339	407	1,749,909	624,162
Helper (not on wage or salary)	1,072	1,997	1,306	1,373	14,686	5,031	1	1	17,065	8,402
Total	1,146,478	450,932	554,091	165,473	545,795	81,708	6,585	460	2,252,949	698,573
Not at Work (a)	15,302	6,429	9,679	3,506	5,929	1,794	72	50	30,982	11,779
Not Stated	1,499	878	1,782	780	1,964	640	14	4	5,259	2,302
Total in Work Force ..	1,163,279	458,239	565,552	169,759	553,688	84,142	6,671	514	2,289,190	712,654
Not in Work Force ..	756,397	1,640,285	409,269	835,860	357,335	697,806	244	1,024	1,523,245	3,174,975
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,919,676	2,098,524	974,821	1,005,619	911,023	781,948	6,915	1,538	3,812,435	3,887,629

BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA

In Work Force —										
At Work —										
Employer	22,514	3,837	7,203	794	7,596	734	58	5	37,371	5,370
Self-Employed	25,591	7,275	8,200	1,441	21,959	1,361	58	8	55,808	10,085
Employee (on wage or salary)	296,203	90,647	87,879	15,570	65,773	6,830	12,151	279	462,006	113,326
Helper (not on wage or salary)	385	783	161	282	728	399	3	..	1,277	1,464
Total	344,693	102,542	103,443	18,087	96,056	9,324	12,270	292	556,462	130,245
Not at Work (a)	5,977	1,602	1,921	360	1,923	203	110	9	9,931	2,174
Not Stated	598	213	234	69	192	44	13	3	1,037	329
Total in Work Force ..	351,268	104,357	105,598	18,516	98,171	9,571	12,393	304	567,430	132,748
Not in Work Force ..	102,753	268,652	37,569	87,916	24,997	62,182	934	1,285	166,253	420,035
GRAND TOTAL ..	454,021	373,009	143,167	106,432	123,168	71,753	13,327	1,589	733,683	552,783

TOTAL

In Work Force —										
At Work —										
Employer	95,949	14,461	54,165	7,266	70,096	8,267	198	34	220,408	30,028
Self-Employed	97,439	27,558	58,564	9,774	202,580	14,073	163	31	358,746	51,436
Employee (on wage or salary)	1,296,326	508,675	543,338	164,865	353,761	63,262	18,490	686	2,211,915	737,488
Helper (not on wage or salary)	1,457	2,780	1,467	1,655	15,414	5,430	4	1	18,342	9,866
Total	1,491,171	553,474	657,534	183,560	641,851	91,032	18,855	752	2,809,411	828,818
Not at Work (a)	21,279	8,031	11,600	3,866	7,852	1,997	182	59	40,913	13,953
Not Stated	2,097	1,091	2,016	849	2,156	684	27	7	6,296	2,631
Total in Work Force ..	1,514,547	562,596	671,150	188,275	651,859	93,713	19,064	818	2,856,620	845,402
Not in Work Force ..	859,150	1,908,937	446,838	923,776	382,332	759,988	1,178	2,309	1,689,498	3,595,010
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051	1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 48. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS, CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (b) : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY	CAUSE									
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily laid off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	Total
MALES										
10-14 ..	90	11	7	6	..	30	..	4	34	182
15-19 ..	1,334	458	423	211	8	1,044	1	147	487	4,113
20-24 ..	933	449	584	286	46	1,491	4	318	356	4,467
25-29 ..	823	375	678	280	55	1,392	11	360	371	4,345
30-34 ..	711	373	758	289	63	1,106	5	265	287	3,857
35-39 ..	598	318	832	227	34	917	9	139	262	3,336
40-44 ..	724	328	1,032	264	34	858	10	169	271	3,690
45-49 ..	719	327	1,284	279	26	697	5	94	293	3,724
50-54 ..	864	406	1,497	251	19	567	10	61	298	3,973
55-59 ..	922	341	1,631	224	15	369	7	59	329	3,897
60-64 ..	1,071	416	1,727	188	10	310	10	62	322	4,116
65-69 ..	238	187	347	51	5	91	2	17	71	1,009
70 and over ..	40	57	67	9	..	15	..	3	13	204
TOTAL, MALES	9,067	4,046	10,867	2,565	315	8,887	74	1,698	3,394	40,913
FEMALES										
10-14 ..	73	17	9	2	..	17	..	3	23	144
15-19 ..	1,308	346	676	56	1	957	4	83	398	3,829
20-24 ..	519	205	636	41	1	813	4	65	207	2,491
25-29 ..	265	126	404	19	2	508	9	43	100	1,485
30-34 ..	199	104	374	23	2	313	5	35	83	1,138
35-39 ..	167	102	366	15	3	251	7	29	66	1,006
40-44 ..	200	98	373	31	3	207	3	24	79	1,017
45-49 ..	220	75	418	39	2	187	1	23	71	1,036
50-54 ..	191	84	324	26	..	133	3	14	86	861
55-59 ..	175	70	256	26	1	100	2	10	63	703
60-64 ..	33	28	63	11	..	38	3	1	10	187
65-69 ..	6	6	22	1	..	7	..	1	3	46
70 and over ..	1	2	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	10
TOTAL, FEMALES	3,357	1,263	3,926	290	15	3,532	40	331	1,199	13,953

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43. (b) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

NO. 49. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS, CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH DURATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

DURATION	CAUSE									
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily laid off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	Total
MALES										
Under 1 week ..	523	304	107	24	116	1,282	4	52	156	2,568
1 week and under 2 weeks	504	263	157	45	36	1,080	3	36	126	2,250
2 weeks " " 4 "	1,318	802	720	151	43	2,019	4	126	362	5,545
4 " " " 3 months	2,216	1,197	2,217	478	37	2,304	22	627	663	9,761
3 months and under 6 months	1,101	429	1,968	478	13	714	9	175	328	5,215
6 " " " 12 "	817	200	1,876	523	7	258	18	93	255	4,047
Total under 1 year ..	6,479	3,195	7,045	1,699	252	7,657	60	1,109	1,890	29,386
1 year and under 2 years	553	88	1,400	405	5	92	8	53	204	2,808
2 years " " 3 "	269	30	629	157	1	26	2	34	85	1,233
3 " " over ..	76	10	379	73	4	10	..	15	29	596
Not Stated ..	1,690	723	1,414	231	53	1,102	4	487	1,186	6,890
TOTAL, MALES	9,067	4,046	10,867	2,565	315	8,887	74	1,698	3,394	40,913
FEMALES										
Under 1 week ..	155	73	38	3	3	451	1	19	44	787
1 week and under 2 weeks	149	95	66	4	3	359	2	17	44	739
2 weeks " " 4 "	379	225	312	23	3	820	..	46	123	1,931
4 " " " 3 months	866	374	997	58	3	1,044	21	93	239	3,695
3 months and under 6 months	488	162	840	60	..	307	4	41	145	2,047
6 " " " 12 "	370	95	684	63	..	113	4	37	129	1,495
Total under 1 year ..	2,407	1,024	2,937	211	12	3,094	32	253	724	10,694
1 year and under 2 years	196	25	317	40	1	22	3	11	57	672
2 years " " 3 "	64	6	146	7	1	4	1	5	19	253
3 " " over ..	20	..	85	2	..	2	2	5	7	123
Not Stated ..	670	208	441	30	1	410	2	57	392	2,211
TOTAL, FEMALES	3,357	1,263	3,926	290	15	3,532	40	331	1,199	13,953

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 50. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	CAUSE									
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily laid off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	Total
MALES										
AUSTRALASIA —										
TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	7,036	3,309	8,540	1,948	208	6,801	56	501	2,583	30,982
Norfolk Island	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	5
Papua	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3
New Guinea	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	4
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	50	31	75	23	6	87	1	10	27	310
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	7,088	3,340	8,615	1,972	214	6,894	57	511	2,613	31,304
EUROPE —										
England	651	231	798	154	24	724	8	59	239	2,888
Wales	14	11	35	8	3	23	..	2	9	105
Scotland	185	59	233	50	10	170	5	14	49	775
Northern Ireland	11	5	11	7	4	13	..	1	4	56
Ireland, Republic of	11	4	14	4	5	14	..	1	6	59
Ireland (undefined)	65	27	78	20	9	67	1	10	26	303
Albania	5	3	17	2	..	7	..	1	1	36
Austria	25	4	16	5	1	12	..	25	6	94
Belgium	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	3	9
Bulgaria	7	1	4	4	..	5	..	..	3	24
Czechoslovakia	40	16	20	16	1	58	..	15	16	182
Denmark	3	5	10	2	..	2	..	..	..	22
Estonia	18	5	20	7	1	13	..	2	6	72
Finland	7	2	10	..	2	5	..	..	1	27
France	9	3	17	3	..	9	..	3	1	45
Germany	65	21	39	23	5	69	1	340	30	593
Greece	73	37	109	10	..	71	..	222	43	565
Hungary	40	8	27	13	3	45	..	3	9	148
Italy	159	59	200	82	8	157	1	115	83	864
Latvia	36	14	29	10	3	23	..	5	7	127
Lithuania	7	6	19	6	..	18	..	1	5	62
Malta	45	7	52	24	3	36	..	8	20	195
Netherlands	93	16	35	18	4	74	..	19	35	294
Norway	3	4	23	3	1	11	..	1	1	47
Poland	104	48	110	34	7	109	..	11	45	468
Portugal	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	7
Romania	10	4	5	..	..	12	..	6	4	41
Spain	5	6	6	..	..	4	..	..	1	22
Sweden	4	8	5	3	..	12	..	1	2	35
Switzerland	2	3	10	..	..	7	..	1	2	25
Ukraine	31	12	29	14	3	26	..	1	13	129
U.S.S.R.	49	9	46	10	..	22	..	5	21	162
Yugoslavia	47	17	66	24	..	43	..	60	20	277
Other Countries in Europe	7	..	5	4	..	6	..	232	2	256
TOTAL, EUROPE	1,835	657	2,100	560	97	1,870	16	1,165	714	9,014
ASIA —										
Ceylon	3	1	3	..	..	2	..	..	3	12
China	16	5	24	2	..	20	..	..	4	71
Cyprus	12	8	22	3	..	14	..	..	15	74
Hong Kong	3	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	9
India	22	3	9	..	1	13	..	2	7	57
Indonesia	3	2	1	..	..	4	..	2	1	13
Israel	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	2	8
Japan	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Lebanon	6	4	15	5	1	6	..	2	7	46
Malaya, Federation of	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Pakistan	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Philippines	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Singapore	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Syria	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	5
Turkey	4	1	6	1	..	2	..	..	1	15
Other Countries in Asia	4	3	3	..	..	2	..	1	3	16
TOTAL, ASIA	76	31	92	13	2	69	..	7	46	336
AFRICA —										
Egypt	15	2	13	8	2	7	..	5	4	56
Union of South Africa	16	4	15	2	..	10	..	3	4	54
Other Countries in Africa	2	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	3	10
TOTAL, AFRICA	33	6	29	11	2	20	..	8	11	120

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 50. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	CAUSE									
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily laid off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	Total
MALES (Continued)										
AMERICA —										
British West Indies ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3
Canada (including Newfoundland)	11	5	16	3	..	11	..	1	3	50
United States of America	17	4	9	4	..	15	1	5	4	59
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries in North America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries in South America	..	3	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	9
TOTAL, AMERICA	29	12	27	8	..	28	1	7	9	121
POLYNESIA —										
Fiji	3	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	7
Hawaii	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
New Hebrides	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Polynesian Islands ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	3	..	4	1	..	5	..	..	..	13
AT SEA	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	5
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	2,031	737	2,327	617	107	2,086	18	1,197	811	9,931
GRAND TOTAL	9,067	4,046	10,867	2,565	315	8,887	74	1,698	3,394	40,913
FEMALES										
AUSTRALASIA —										
TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	2,823	1,050	3,413	238	5	3,038	32	216	964	11,779
Norfolk Island	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Papua	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
New Guinea	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	21	6	30	2	..	39	..	8	4	110
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	2,845	1,057	3,444	240	5	3,078	32	224	968	11,893
EUROPE —										
England	159	43	162	13	1	162	1	17	50	608
Wales	4	1	2	1	..	10	..	..	..	18
Scotland	32	19	50	6	..	43	2	8	20	180
Northern Ireland	6	..	..	2	..	7	..	..	2	17
Ireland, Republic of	2	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	9
Ireland (undefined)	12	5	10	2	..	14	1	1	3	48
Albania	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Austria	11	6	8	..	..	9	..	2	3	39
Belgium	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	5
Bulgaria	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Czechoslovakia	3	1	8	2	..	4	..	..	2	20
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Estonia	..	10	8	..	..	8	..	1	4	31
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
France	3	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	9
Germany	29	9	29	1	..	30	..	39	20	157
Greece	12	6	6	..	..	5	..	1	10	40
Hungary	11	3	15	2	..	11	1	1	6	50
Italy	46	13	16	2	..	8	..	8	23	116
Latvia	15	13	19	3	1	19	..	..	6	76
Lithuania	6	4	5	..	1	4	..	1	3	24
Malta	7	3	2	..	..	3	..	..	8	23
Netherlands	16	3	4	1	..	14	..	8	10	56
Norway	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Poland	41	15	39	3	4	26	..	3	14	145
Portugal	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Romania	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	6
Spain	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sweden	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Switzerland	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Ukraine	7	7	7	2	..	4	..	..	4	31
U.S.S.R.	22	5	24	1	..	6	..	2	7	67
Yugoslavia	11	10	17	1	1	14	..	9	4	67
Other Countries in Europe ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	7
TOTAL, EUROPE	464	183	444	42	9	413	6	105	203	1,869

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 50. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS.
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BIRTHPLACE	CAUSE									
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily laid off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	Total
FEMALES (Continued)										
ASIA —										
Ceylon	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	4
China	11	6	7	..	..	4	..	1	1	30
Cyprus	4	3	1	1	..	1	..	1	3	14
Hong Kong	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
India	2	2	3	1	..	6	..	..	8	22
Indonesia	3	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	1	9
Israel	2	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	8
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
Malaya, Federation of ..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	4
Pakistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	6
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Other Countries in Asia ..	1	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	7
TOTAL, ASIA	28	18	16	4	1	25	1	2	17	112
AFRICA —										
Egypt	8	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	5	21
Union of South Africa ..	5	1	3	1	..	3	..	..	1	14
Other Countries in Africa ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
TOTAL, AFRICA	13	4	7	2	..	4	..	..	7	37
AMERICA —										
British West Indies	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Canada (including Newfoundland)	1	..	4	..	..	6	..	..	1	12
United States of America	3	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	3	13
West Indies (n.e.i.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries in North America	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other Countries in South America	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
TOTAL, AMERICA	6	1	8	1	..	8	1	..	4	29
POLYNESIA —										
Fiji	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Hawaii	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	1	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	8
New Hebrides	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Polynesian Islands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	1	..	7	1	..	2	..	..	..	11
AT SEA	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	534	213	513	52	10	494	8	115	235	2,174
GRAND TOTAL	3,357	1,263	3,926	290	15	3,532	40	331	1,199	13,953

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 51. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	CAUSE									TOTAL
	Unable to secure Employ- ment	Tempor- arily laid off	Sick- ness	Acci- dent	Indust- rial Dis- pute	Chang- ing Jobs	Rest- ing	Other Causes	Not Stated	
PRIMARY PRODUCTION —										
Fishing	16	38	34	5	..	20	..	2	4	119
Hunting and Trapping	28	11	18	4	..	5	..	..	1	67
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying	1,122	929	815	244	6	1,172	7	138	339	4,772
Forestry	59	31	61	28	..	54	..	6	11	250
Total, Primary Production	1,225	1,009	928	281	6	1,251	7	146	355	5,208
MINING AND QUARRYING —										
Mining (including Open-cut Mining)	108	62	165	75	71	133	..	21	47	682
Quarrying	4	3	7	6	..	3	1	..	1	25
Total, Mining and Quarrying	112	65	172	81	71	136	1	21	48	707
MANUFACTURING —										
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	48	21	79	34	..	47	..	13	16	258
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Gas Works)	1	..	2	..	9	4	..	..	1	17
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	388	150	701	160	73	655	5	148	141	2,421
Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not Dress)	171	81	324	97	7	334	1	79	68	1,162
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	63	36	87	19	3	64	2	16	20	310
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	62	32	66	7	2	56	..	18	28	271
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	31	18	87	12	..	39	1	6	12	206
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal) Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	261	247	354	107	11	254	2	44	76	1,356
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	129	97	183	101	1	153	..	25	50	739
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	46	20	90	11	..	62	..	15	23	267
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	71	22	109	16	..	80	1	13	27	339
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	18	8	47	15	7	43	..	5	10	153
Manufacture of Rubber Goods	15	4	17	2	..	21	..	5	4	68
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	15	10	35	9	..	15	..	5	7	96
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	14	5	26	8	1	22	..	1	7	84
Other Manufacture	7	3	14	..	..	8	..	4	1	37
Manufacturing Undefined	8	1	5	2	..	7	..	1	3	27
Total, Manufacturing	10	6	19	4	..	8	..	4	1	52
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) —	49	10	37	5	..	28	1	13	20	163
Gas and Electricity	1,407	771	2,282	609	114	1,900	13	415	515	8,026
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	27	8	58	20	..	31	..	4	10	158
Total, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services, etc.	21	4	22	9	1	18	..	..	5	80
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION —										
Construction and Repair of Buildings	48	12	80	29	1	49	..	4	15	238
Construction Works (other than Buildings)	696	406	1,154	323	14	798	8	124	237	3,760
Total, Building and Construction	221	129	269	110	64	194	1	17	66	1,071
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE —										
Road Transport	917	535	1,423	433	78	992	9	141	303	4,831
Shipping	205	75	251	78	..	308	3	27	82	1,029
Loading and Discharging Vessels	121	97	127	47	3	203	2	8	42	650
Rail and Air Transport	37	34	135	78	4	15	..	3	10	316
Storage	58	20	77	25	1	70	..	3	15	269
Total, Transport and Storage	5	6	5	3	..	3	..	..	..	22
	426	232	595	231	8	599	5	41	149	2,286

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of males in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 37.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 51. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	CAUSE									TOTAL
	Unable to secure Employ- ment	Tempor- arily laid off	Sick- ness	Acci- dent	Indus- trial Dis- pute	Chang- ing Jobs	Rest- ing	Other Causes	Not Stated	
COMMUNICATION	30	10	45	15	..	48	..	4	14	166
FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) —										
Banking	2	..	6	3	..	17	..	2	2	32
Insurance	18	1	29	3	..	18	..	2	5	76
Other Finance and Property ; Business Services (n.e.i.)	19	5	20	3	1	24	..	6	8	86
Total, Finance and Property, etc. ..	39	6	55	9	1	59	..	10	15	194
COMMERCE —										
Wholesale Trade	154	51	248	57	2	207	..	7	56	782
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	86	148	78	21	1	52	..	7	23	416
Retail Trade	476	130	617	102	4	755	14	84	175	2,357
Total, Commerce	716	329	943	180	7	1,014	14	98	254	3,555
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES —										
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) ..	64	13	53	17	..	53	1	10	11	222
Defence : Enlisted Personnel ..	4	..	6	2	..	11	..	7	4	34
Defence : Civilian Employees ..	16	10	24	1	..	14	..	2	1	68
Law, Order and Public Safety ..	37	14	45	4	..	27	..	3	6	136
Religion and Social Welfare ..	3	1	2	2	..	1	..	..	2	11
Health, Hospitals, etc. ..	50	8	69	10	..	49	1	10	13	210
Education	20	7	21	2	..	19	..	2	3	74
Other Professional	63	6	50	5	..	69	1	11	23	228
Total, Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities	257	59	270	43	..	243	3	45	63	983
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. —										
Amusement, Sport and Recreation ..	94	59	75	13	1	59	2	10	30	343
Private Domestic Service	69	27	142	9	..	40	..	11	21	319
Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants	199	111	252	26	2	299	5	32	87	1,013
Other Personal Services	93	20	132	21	..	67	1	11	25	370
Total, Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, etc.	455	217	601	69	3	465	8	64	163	2,045
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	3,435	801	3,473	585	26	2,131	14	709	1,500	12,674
GRAND TOTAL	9,067	4,046	10,867	2,565	315	8,887	74	1,698	3,394	40,913

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of males in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 37.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 51. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

FEMALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	CAUSE									TOTAL
	Unable to secure Employ- ment	Tempor- arily laid off	Sick- ness	Acci- dent	Indus- trial Dis- pute	Chang- ing Jobs	Rest- ing	Other Causes	Not Stated	
PRIMARY PRODUCTION —										
Fishing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hunting and Trapping	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying	21	23	18	3	..	24	..	2	9	100
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total, Primary Production.. .. .	26	23	18	3	..	24	..	2	10	106
MINING AND QUARRYING —										
Mining (including Open-cut Mining)	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3
Quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Mining and Quarrying	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3
MANUFACTURING —										
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	1	2	6	1	..	4	..	..	4	18
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Gas Works)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	37	28	86	10	6	33	..	1	9	210
Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not Dress)	4	4	5	..	..	6	..	2	..	21
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	66	50	83	15	1	54	..	5	18	292
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	239	197	349	28	2	232	2	27	109	1,185
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	16	12	35	4	..	29	..	1	9	106
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal) Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	82	122	86	5	..	54	1	8	25	383
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	4	6	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	19
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	6	..	3	1	..	5	..	1	..	16
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	30	12	45	4	..	33	..	3	9	136
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	7	..	24	3	..	15	..	4	2	55
Manufacture of Rubber Goods	1	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	8
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	6	5	5	3	..	6	..	1	3	29
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	6	2	11	..	..	4	..	..	..	23
Other Manufacture	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
Manufacturing Undefined	3	5	3	1	..	2	..	..	1	15
Total, Manufacturing	37	3	11	1	..	3	..	3	2	26
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) —	37	14	43	1	1	30	..	..	12	138
Gas and Electricity	..	..	3	1	..	4	..	..	..	8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services, etc.	..	..	3	1	..	5	..	..	..	9
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION —										
Construction and Repair of Buildings	2	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	8
Construction Works (other than Buildings)	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
Total, Building and Construction	2	1	..	1	..	6	..	..	1	11
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE —										
Road Transport	3	1	5	..	..	6	..	1	1	17
Shipping	1	..	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	8
Loading and Discharging Vessels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rail and Air Transport	5	2	18	3	..	13	..	3	2	46
Storage	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total, Transport and Storage	9	3	25	3	..	25	..	4	3	72

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of females in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 38.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 51. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	CAUSE									TOTAL
	Unable to secure Employ- ment	Tempor- arily laid off	Sick- ness	Acci- dent	Indust- rial Dis- pute	Chang- ing Jobs	Rest- ing	Other Causes	Not Stated	
COMMUNICATION	19	12	18	1	..	27	..	2	5	84
FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) —										
Banking	1	..	13	..	..	10	..	1	..	25
Insurance	5	..	17	2	..	13	..	1	3	41
Other Finance and Property ; Business Services (n.e.i.)	2	1	9	1	..	12	..	..	..	25
Total, Finance and Property, etc. ..	8	1	39	3	..	35	..	2	3	91
COMMERCE —										
Wholesale Trade	23	20	51	3	..	42	..	5	7	151
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	1	4	3	..	..	5	..	1	1	15
Retail Trade	422	101	427	27	..	443	5	34	115	1,574
Total, Commerce	446	125	481	30	..	490	5	40	123	1,740
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES —										
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) ..	17	11	27	4	..	46	..	5	7	117
Defence: Enlisted Personnel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Defence: Civilian Employees	1	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	2	9
Law, Order and Public Safety	3	..	11	1	..	16	..	1	1	33
Religion and Social Welfare	2	1	15	1	..	8	..	..	..	27
Health, Hospitals, etc.	133	82	432	30	1	465	11	39	69	1,262
Education	25	10	39	4	..	44	1	4	4	131
Other Professional	19	7	32	4	..	44	..	4	5	115
Total, Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities	200	112	558	45	1	625	12	53	88	1,694
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. —										
Amusement, Sport and Recreation ..	36	14	18	6	..	26	2	4	9	115
Private Domestic Service	411	107	327	23	..	288	4	28	104	1,292
Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants	244	132	387	38	..	312	4	17	82	1,216
Other Personal Services	53	24	86	3	..	56	1	6	26	255
Total, Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, etc.	744	277	818	70	..	682	11	55	221	2,878
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1,354	243	1,158	56	4	1,096	9	117	539	4,576
GRAND TOTAL	3,357	1,263	3,926	290	15	3,532	40	331	1,199	13,953

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of females in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 38.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 52. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY DURATION IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

MALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 4 weeks	4 weeks and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 12 months	Total under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and over	Not Stated	
PRIMARY PRODUCTION —												
Fishing	5	5	15	35	18	10	88	10	4	..	17	119
Hunting and Trapping	..	2	6	26	6	10	50	3	..	1	13	67
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying	348	351	820	1,363	584	372	3,838	171	66	33	664	4,772
Forestry	9	21	40	59	32	28	189	20	6	2	33	250
Total, Primary Production	362	379	881	1,483	640	420	4,165	204	76	36	727	5,208
MINING AND QUARRYING —												
Mining (including Open-cut Mining)	129	38	69	113	82	80	516	50	15	8	93	682
Quarrying	2	..	3	4	3	..	12	5	3	1	4	25
Total, Mining and Quarrying	131	38	72	122	85	80	528	55	18	9	97	707
MANUFACTURING —												
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	16	7	28	66	29	35	181	22	14	4	37	258
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Gas Works)	1	..	1	10	1	2	15	2	..	..	..	17
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	188	152	338	584	316	247	1,825	209	74	46	267	2,421
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	75	66	147	268	164	147	867	90	42	17	146	1,162
Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not Dress)	15	11	41	91	49	37	244	20	18	4	24	310
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	13	12	30	75	46	23	199	16	16	2	38	271
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	9	15	22	49	19	33	147	21	14	3	21	206
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco	88	64	192	351	196	177	1,068	101	34	14	139	1,356
Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	44	42	98	161	108	85	538	61	26	12	102	739
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal) Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	17	8	42	65	39	31	202	19	12	5	29	267
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	13	17	41	90	53	42	256	28	11	3	41	339
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	7	11	20	48	21	12	119	16	5	4	9	153
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	5	2	7	16	13	6	49	1	3	4	11	68
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	6	6	9	19	12	15	67	8	6	1	14	96
Manufacture of Rubber Goods	9	4	12	19	18	8	70	6	..	1	7	84
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	4	1	1	13	6	4	29	2	1	..	5	37
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	3	2	2	4	7	2	20	2	1	..	4	27
Other Manufacture	4	2	5	13	7	4	35	6	3	4	4	52
Manufacturing Undefined	6	8	22	49	20	15	120	15	8	3	17	163
Total, Manufacturing	523	430	1,058	1,991	1,124	925	6,051	645	288	127	915	8,026
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) —												
Gas and Electricity	5	3	29	31	29	21	118	24	4	1	11	158
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	4	4	11	21	8	13	61	11	4	1	3	80
Total, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services, etc.	9	7	40	52	37	34	179	35	8	2	14	238
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION —												
Construction and Repair of Buildings	256	227	604	978	481	390	2,936	228	101	48	447	3,760
Construction Works (other than Buildings)	118	67	155	227	135	117	819	83	23	19	127	1,071
Total, Building and Construction	374	294	759	1,205	616	507	3,755	311	124	67	574	4,831

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of males in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 37.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 52. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY DURATION IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 4 weeks	4 weeks and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 12 months	Total under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and over	Not Stated	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE —												
Road Transport	79	79	202	251	117	98	826	64	25	13	101	1,029
Shipping	41	51	129	191	63	50	525	19	8	6	92	650
Loading and Discharging Vessels ..	5	6	42	69	68	46	236	36	14	8	22	316
Rail and Air Transport	11	14	38	71	35	37	206	24	8	6	25	269
Storage	..	2	4	3	7	..	16	3	2	..	1	22
Total, Transport and Storage ..	136	152	415	585	290	231	1,809	146	57	33	241	2,286
COMMUNICATION	17	15	22	32	12	22	120	19	10	4	13	166
FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) —												
Banking	4	1	1	8	3	4	21	6	1	2	2	32
Insurance	3	2	7	24	18	7	61	8	2	1	4	76
Other Finance and Property; Business Services (n.e.i.)	4	2	10	23	13	11	63	8	7	3	5	86
Total, Finance and Property, etc. ..	11	5	18	55	34	22	145	22	10	6	11	194
COMMERCE —												
Wholesale Trade	51	42	105	213	105	99	615	76	28	10	53	782
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	40	29	74	127	54	31	355	15	5	2	39	416
Retail Trade	140	123	313	622	372	240	1,810	172	72	33	270	2,357
Total, Commerce	231	194	492	962	531	370	2,780	263	105	45	362	3,555
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES —												
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) ..	10	8	21	48	42	39	168	20	15	4	15	222
Defence : Enlisted Personnel	4	2	7	4	3	5	25	2	1	..	6	34
Defence : Civilian Employees	4	10	5	17	8	6	50	10	3	2	3	68
Law, Order and Public Safety	7	7	11	25	21	22	93	16	5	3	19	136
Religion and Social Welfare	..	..	1	2	..	1	4	2	..	..	5	11
Health, Hospitals, etc.	8	10	18	51	37	25	149	24	12	5	20	210
Education	4	2	11	13	6	11	47	8	6	2	11	74
Other Professional	14	9	28	62	33	21	167	21	9	4	27	228
Total, Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities	51	48	102	222	150	130	703	103	51	20	106	983
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. —												
Amusement, Sport and Recreation ..	13	17	46	92	56	38	262	24	8	6	43	343
Private Domestic Service	13	21	38	70	48	42	232	22	10	7	48	319
Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants	60	52	137	269	164	87	769	73	30	13	128	1,013
Other Personal Services	21	15	45	92	60	44	277	28	18	8	39	370
Total, Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, etc.	107	105	266	523	328	211	1,540	147	66	34	258	2,045
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	616	583	1,420	2,529	1,368	1,095	7,611	858	420	213	3,572	12,674
GRAND TOTAL	2,568	2,250	5,545	9,761	5,215	4,047	29,386	2,808	1,233	596	6,890	40,913

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of males in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 37.

NO. 52. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY DURATION IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 4 weeks	4 weeks and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 12 months	Total under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and over	Not Stated	
PRIMARY PRODUCTION —												
Fishing	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Hunting and Trapping	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	4
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying	5	9	14	31	13	10	82	3	2	..	13	100
Forestry	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total, Primary Production	5	9	14	36	14	10	88	3	2	..	13	106
MINING AND QUARRYING —												
Mining (including Open-cut Mining)	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	3
Quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Mining and Quarrying	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	3
MANUFACTURING —												
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	1	3	3	4	4	..	15	1	..	..	2	18
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Gas Works)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	19	17	19	62	32	25	174	16	9	2	9	210
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	1	..	3	5	4	3	16	2	..	..	3	21
Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not Dress)	19	18	36	91	42	38	244	15	5	3	25	292
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	67	68	176	326	168	134	939	62	24	12	148	1,185
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	8	7	16	33	12	14	90	5	1	..	10	106
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco	22	17	53	131	66	38	327	13	2	5	36	383
Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	..	2	4	3	3	2	14	1	1	1	2	19
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal) Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	..	1	2	6	5	2	16	..	..	..	..	16
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	8	6	21	28	18	19	100	11	4	1	20	136
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	3	6	9	13	8	6	45	6	2	..	2	55
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	1	..	1	1	3	2	8	..	..	..	..	8
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	..	2	8	6	3	4	23	1	..	..	5	29
Manufacture of Rubber Goods	..	1	7	6	1	4	19	3	..	..	1	23
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	1	..	1	1	2	2	7	1	1	..	..	9
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	1	..	2	2	4	1	10	1	..	..	4	15
Other Manufacture	1	1	5	7	4	2	20	1	2	1	2	26
Manufacturing Undefined	6	10	14	33	28	15	106	7	3	..	22	138
Total, Manufacturing	158	159	380	758	407	311	2,173	146	54	25	291	2,689
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) —												
Gas and Electricity	1	..	1	4	..	1	7	1	..	..	..	8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services, etc.	2	..	1	4	..	1	8	1	..	..	..	9
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION —												
Construction and Repair of Buildings	..	2	3	1	1	..	7	..	..	..	1	8
Construction Works (other than Buildings)	1	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Total, Building and Construction	1	3	3	1	2	..	10	..	..	..	1	11

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of females in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 38.

NO. 52. — MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK (a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS,
CLASSIFIED BY DURATION IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

INDUSTRY (Group and Sub-Group)	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 4 weeks	4 weeks and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 12 months	Total under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and over	Not Stated	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE —												
Road Transport	2	2	2	3	2	5	16	..	..	..	1	17
Shipping	1	..	2	1	1	1	6	..	..	..	2	8
Loading and Discharging Vessels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rail and Air Transport	6	3	5	12	7	8	41	4	..	..	1	46
Storage	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total, Transport and Storage	10	5	9	16	10	14	64	4	..	..	4	72
COMMUNICATION	5	1	12	20	21	12	71	3	..	1	9	84
FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.)												
Banking	3	1	3	3	6	4	20	1	2	1	1	25
Insurance	5	1	6	14	6	4	36	3	..	..	2	41
Other Finance and Property : Business Services (n.e.i.)	5	1	3	7	5	..	21	1	..	..	3	25
Total, Finance and Property, etc. ..	13	3	12	24	17	8	77	5	2	1	6	91
COMMERCE —												
Wholesale Trade	12	9	20	36	38	19	134	2	2	..	13	151
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	1	1	3	5	1	1	12	1	1	..	1	15
Retail Trade	88	89	258	447	255	172	1,309	68	27	16	154	1,574
Total, Commerce	101	99	281	488	294	192	1,455	71	30	16	168	1,740
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES —												
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) ..	9	7	12	23	21	18	90	4	5	2	16	117
Defence: Enlisted Personnel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Defence : Civilian Employees	..	..	..	3	1	1	5	3	1	..	..	9
Law, Order and Public Safety	5	2	4	7	3	5	26	2	1	2	2	33
Religion and Social Welfare	2	2	1	6	4	5	20	4	..	..	3	27
Health, Hospitals, etc.	59	74	183	350	219	133	1,018	69	18	14	143	1,262
Education	3	5	11	43	20	19	101	11	4	4	11	131
Other Pprofessional	11	8	13	35	15	10	92	5	1	2	15	115
Total, Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities	89	98	224	467	283	191	1,352	98	30	24	190	1,694
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. —												
Amusement, Sport and Recreation ..	5	6	19	31	16	10	87	7	3	1	17	115
Private Domestic Service	60	80	201	346	187	135	1,009	54	18	8	203	1,292
Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants	66	65	206	392	183	125	1,037	49	14	..	116	1,216
Other Personal Services	15	12	37	69	37	33	203	11	3	3	35	255
Total, Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, etc.	146	163	463	838	423	303	2,336	121	38	12	371	2,878
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	257	198	532	1,042	576	453	3,058	219	97	44	1,158	4,576
GRAND TOTAL	787	739	1,931	3,695	2,047	1,495	10,694	672	253	123	2,211	13,953

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

NOTE. — The total number of females in the Work Force Not at Work classified by each industry category within each industry sub-group is shown in Table No. 38.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 53. - AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) :
STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES									
AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
0 ..	36,394	26,846	15,050	9,041	7,715	3,677	265	433	99,421
1 ..	36,052	26,543	15,068	9,046	7,530	3,785	232	410	98,666
2 ..	36,403	26,536	15,489	9,065	7,772	3,952	205	411	99,833
3 ..	36,167	26,312	14,994	8,857	7,728	3,707	199	396	98,360
4 ..	35,897	25,947	14,774	9,057	7,347	3,762	192	426	97,402
0-4 ..	180,913	132,184	75,375	45,066	38,092	18,883	1,093	2,076	493,682
5 ..	34,825	24,819	14,543	8,586	7,258	3,522	181	404	94,138
6 ..	35,267	25,197	14,666	8,655	7,189	3,564	172	368	95,078
7 ..	38,446	27,810	15,585	9,743	7,886	4,026	167	383	104,046
8 ..	32,014	22,764	13,175	7,674	6,043	3,101	100	294	85,165
9 ..	31,501	21,614	13,367	7,634	5,993	2,990	110	267	83,476
5-9 ..	172,053	122,204	71,336	42,292	34,369	17,203	730	1,716	461,903
10 ..	30,559	20,709	12,123	7,032	6,105	3,132	122	250	80,032
11 ..	26,884	18,519	10,951	6,328	5,189	2,668	108	211	70,858
12 ..	27,394	19,124	11,249	6,286	5,670	2,708	108	238	72,777
13 ..	25,043	17,457	10,386	5,684	5,121	2,573	71	216	66,551
14 ..	24,408	16,366	10,113	5,320	4,880	2,473	85	207	63,857
10-14 ..	134,288	92,175	54,822	30,650	26,965	13,559	494	1,122	354,075
15 ..	23,928	16,516	9,880	5,254	4,952	2,432	75	188	63,225
16 ..	23,684	16,096	9,591	5,029	4,840	2,438	57	187	61,922
17 ..	23,907	15,781	9,565	4,791	4,629	2,236	85	186	61,180
18 ..	23,007	15,424	9,330	4,751	4,402	2,099	88	218	59,319
19 ..	22,032	14,959	8,633	4,449	4,225	1,988	131	224	56,641
15-19 ..	116,558	78,776	46,999	24,274	23,048	11,193	436	1,003	302,287
20 ..	21,675	15,290	8,630	4,659	4,131	2,051	150	237	56,823
21 ..	22,910	15,848	8,877	5,123	4,373	2,070	220	263	59,684
22 ..	23,220	16,323	9,269	5,026	4,499	2,114	241	252	60,944
23 ..	25,379	17,624	9,940	5,610	4,991	2,329	275	298	66,446
24 ..	25,690	18,649	9,837	6,013	4,863	2,376	346	308	68,082
20-24 ..	118,874	83,734	46,553	26,431	22,857	10,940	1,232	1,358	311,979
25 ..	26,736	18,948	10,136	6,047	4,943	2,340	326	327	69,803
26 ..	27,634	19,946	10,331	6,478	5,243	2,477	338	366	72,813
27 ..	27,676	20,202	10,535	6,620	5,330	2,508	327	348	73,546
28 ..	28,711	21,487	10,981	6,881	5,579	2,597	342	370	76,948
29 ..	28,558	20,809	10,724	6,879	5,337	2,559	263	400	75,529
25-29 ..	139,315	101,392	52,707	32,905	26,432	12,481	1,596	1,811	368,639
30 ..	28,850	20,988	10,593	6,823	5,299	2,514	249	349	75,665
31 ..	27,053	19,444	10,071	6,247	5,054	2,396	205	359	70,829
32 ..	28,154	20,501	10,716	6,726	5,079	2,453	217	340	74,186
33 ..	28,056	20,403	10,636	6,770	5,116	2,421	186	393	73,981
34 ..	26,191	19,151	10,051	6,392	4,936	2,375	178	303	69,577
30-34 ..	138,304	100,487	52,067	32,958	25,484	12,159	1,035	1,744	364,238
35 ..	24,430	16,904	9,260	5,810	3,975	2,105	146	244	62,874
36 ..	24,345	16,744	9,323	5,643	3,950	2,057	144	258	62,464
37 ..	24,638	17,388	9,200	5,859	4,275	2,273	144	247	64,024
38 ..	25,848	18,049	9,695	6,088	4,554	2,263	154	266	66,917
39 ..	26,700	18,734	10,098	6,318	4,852	2,348	167	272	69,489
35-39 ..	125,961	87,819	47,576	29,718	21,606	11,046	755	1,287	325,768
40 ..	26,655	19,257	10,015	6,488	5,063	2,465	200	252	70,395
41 ..	23,167	16,905	8,782	5,688	4,354	2,027	129	230	61,282
42 ..	25,236	17,864	9,481	5,947	4,663	2,142	161	210	65,704
43 ..	24,627	17,537	9,185	5,653	4,699	2,143	144	238	64,226
44 ..	23,330	16,985	9,080	5,504	4,488	2,067	135	222	61,811
40-44 ..	123,015	88,548	46,543	29,280	23,267	10,844	769	1,152	323,418
45 ..	23,159	16,449	8,658	5,435	4,671	1,990	134	191	60,687
46 ..	22,023	15,933	8,401	5,086	4,514	1,847	118	173	58,095
47 ..	21,331	15,595	8,323	4,876	4,271	1,872	120	154	56,542
48 ..	21,435	15,790	8,113	4,965	4,465	1,781	135	170	56,854
49 ..	20,534	15,202	7,730	4,706	4,255	1,815	126	159	54,527
45-49 ..	108,482	78,969	41,225	25,068	22,176	9,305	633	847	286,705
50 ..	19,782	14,885	7,386	4,478	4,297	1,643	122	134	52,727
51 ..	16,213	12,739	6,274	3,832	3,635	1,346	94	149	44,282
52 ..	18,039	13,460	6,911	4,018	3,876	1,506	110	124	48,044
53 ..	18,382	14,206	7,420	4,193	3,964	1,539	104	145	49,953
54 ..	19,065	14,424	7,687	4,150	3,912	1,560	114	143	51,055
50-54 ..	91,481	69,714	35,678	20,671	19,684	7,594	544	695	246,061

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 53. — AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) :
STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
55 ..	14,311	11,124	5,768	3,425	2,899	1,154	76	112	38,869
56 ..	15,044	11,206	6,095	3,368	2,774	1,178	67	115	39,907
57 ..	14,195	10,716	5,691	3,286	2,494	1,137	74	97	37,690
58 ..	14,782	11,196	5,944	3,379	2,544	1,162	74	102	39,183
59 ..	14,037	10,737	5,637	3,385	2,381	1,137	76	109	37,499
55-59 ..	72,369	55,039	29,135	16,843	13,092	5,768	367	535	193,148
60 ..	14,627	11,016	5,638	3,374	2,497	1,094	86	110	38,442
61 ..	12,694	9,247	5,034	3,040	2,070	974	46	92	33,197
62 ..	13,901	10,188	5,283	3,221	2,203	1,064	49	72	35,981
63 ..	13,797	9,717	5,330	3,234	2,207	1,031	51	78	35,445
64 ..	13,986	9,968	5,423	3,190	2,047	1,139	57	72	35,882
60-64 ..	69,005	50,136	26,708	16,059	11,024	5,302	289	424	178,947
65 ..	13,541	9,119	5,032	3,102	2,051	1,002	52	63	33,962
66 ..	11,872	7,920	4,570	2,791	1,729	888	38	54	29,862
67 ..	11,214	7,221	4,291	2,690	1,709	878	25	46	28,074
68 ..	10,613	7,051	4,026	2,557	1,575	800	38	51	26,711
69 ..	9,829	6,513	3,481	2,352	1,516	785	24	31	24,531
65-69 ..	57,069	37,824	21,400	13,492	8,580	4,353	177	245	143,140
70 ..	9,175	6,141	3,426	2,239	1,489	790	32	25	23,317
71 ..	7,387	4,716	2,639	1,876	1,190	528	11	27	18,374
72 ..	7,563	4,998	2,732	1,820	1,250	629	14	24	19,030
73 ..	6,838	4,701	2,608	1,732	1,219	592	5	26	17,721
74 ..	6,327	4,476	2,419	1,563	1,142	563	14	15	16,519
70-74 ..	37,290	25,032	13,824	9,230	6,290	3,102	76	117	94,961
75 ..	5,407	3,714	2,027	1,232	1,065	441	15	17	13,918
76 ..	4,703	3,444	1,785	1,154	933	438	7	12	12,476
77 ..	3,848	2,863	1,549	1,027	740	319	7	13	10,366
78 ..	3,695	2,780	1,444	927	747	371	5	14	9,983
79 ..	3,072	2,288	1,227	786	673	306	5	4	8,361
75-79 ..	20,725	15,089	8,032	5,126	4,158	1,875	39	60	55,104
80 ..	2,800	2,079	1,074	646	577	274	6	3	7,459
81 ..	2,094	1,604	864	576	422	209	1	6	5,776
82 ..	1,982	1,535	797	486	430	193	1	4	5,428
83 ..	1,745	1,373	672	417	408	149	3	5	4,772
84 ..	1,625	1,260	698	426	369	148	2	9	4,537
80-84 ..	10,246	7,851	4,105	2,551	2,206	973	13	27	27,972
85 ..	1,104	912	488	298	265	136	3	2	3,206
86 ..	1,002	854	406	244	207	96	1	4	2,814
87 ..	704	646	314	194	164	85	3	1	2,111
88 ..	539	491	275	156	107	67	..	2	1,637
89 ..	443	364	194	121	83	50	2	..	1,257
85-89 ..	3,792	3,267	1,677	1,013	824	434	9	9	11,025
90 ..	337	287	133	82	54	36	1	1	931
91 ..	226	179	100	62	44	23	..	..	634
92 ..	185	131	79	51	49	23	..	..	518
93 ..	125	109	76	29	23	11	..	..	373
94 ..	101	77	39	27	18	8	..	..	270
90-94 ..	974	783	427	251	188	101	1	1	2,726
95 ..	46	27	20	7	7	4	..	..	111
96 ..	32	23	16	8	2	3	..	..	84
97 ..	23	12	10	5	3	6	..	..	59
98 ..	20	8	9	1	3	..	..	..	41
99 ..	14	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	20
95-99 ..	135	72	57	22	15	14	..	..	315
100 & over ..	11	4	6	3	1	..	..	..	25
Under 21 ..	625,487	440,629	257,162	146,941	126,605	62,889	2,903	6,154	1,668,770
21 and over ..	1,095,373	790,470	419,090	256,962	203,753	94,240	7,385	10,075	2,877,348
TOTAL ..	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 53. — AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) :
STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
0 ..	34,880	25,617	14,464	8,574	7,416	3,771	201	408	95,331
1 ..	34,523	25,530	14,328	8,696	7,544	3,646	199	397	94,863
2 ..	35,043	25,217	14,703	8,528	7,430	3,532	200	434	95,087
3 ..	34,362	25,201	14,356	8,757	7,400	3,587	202	386	94,251
4 ..	34,534	24,586	14,275	8,587	7,096	3,602	179	344	93,203
0-4 ..	173,342	126,151	72,126	43,142	36,886	18,138	981	1,969	472,735
5 ..	33,223	23,848	13,837	3,218	6,985	3,568	171	350	90,200
6 ..	33,896	24,298	13,862	8,178	6,864	3,523	148	348	91,117
7 ..	36,530	26,477	14,699	9,265	7,418	3,737	153	368	98,647
8 ..	30,645	21,442	12,376	7,390	5,617	2,993	120	273	80,856
9 ..	30,239	20,588	12,845	7,285	5,826	2,859	137	235	80,014
5-9 ..	164,533	116,653	67,619	40,336	32,710	16,680	729	1,574	440,834
10 ..	29,387	20,224	12,005	6,731	5,769	2,892	125	242	77,375
11 ..	25,680	17,852	10,533	6,071	4,978	2,597	103	215	68,029
12 ..	26,313	18,327	10,713	5,845	5,425	2,671	105	221	69,622
13 ..	24,594	16,544	9,788	5,360	4,943	2,475	92	210	64,006
14 ..	23,390	15,685	9,704	5,079	4,613	2,350	67	185	61,073
10-14 ..	129,366	88,632	52,743	29,086	25,728	12,985	492	1,073	340,105
15 ..	23,381	15,860	9,712	5,006	4,757	2,291	73	167	61,252
16 ..	22,677	15,414	8,965	4,739	4,649	2,286	66	158	58,954
17 ..	22,872	14,601	9,120	4,737	4,412	2,219	65	187	58,413
18 ..	21,871	14,722	8,794	4,325	4,311	2,048	80	140	56,291
19 ..	21,126	14,148	8,851	4,252	4,074	1,896	78	149	54,574
15-19 ..	111,927	74,945	45,442	23,959	22,203	10,740	367	801	289,484
20 ..	20,730	14,446	8,213	4,328	3,866	1,940	91	182	53,801
21 ..	21,304	14,512	8,353	4,413	4,089	1,944	88	230	54,938
22 ..	21,735	14,795	8,456	4,423	3,967	2,030	116	236	55,743
23 ..	23,776	16,407	9,248	5,035	4,329	2,124	139	279	61,337
24 ..	24,057	17,036	9,171	5,015	4,494	2,190	142	263	62,368
20-24 ..	111,602	77,196	43,426	23,224	20,745	10,228	576	1,190	288,187
25 ..	24,921	17,500	9,172	5,348	4,521	2,098	152	266	63,978
26 ..	25,646	18,103	9,639	5,667	4,560	2,206	142	294	66,257
27 ..	25,641	18,559	9,254	5,914	4,560	2,135	133	300	66,496
28 ..	26,713	19,495	9,814	6,218	4,792	2,316	146	346	69,840
29 ..	26,878	19,421	9,713	6,234	4,614	2,323	132	292	69,607
25-29 ..	129,799	93,078	47,592	29,381	23,047	11,078	705	1,498	336,178
30 ..	27,547	19,625	9,599	6,211	4,742	2,378	149	316	70,567
31 ..	25,882	18,602	9,294	6,148	4,423	2,252	138	282	67,021
32 ..	27,583	19,417	9,757	6,351	4,779	2,424	132	300	70,743
33 ..	26,852	19,257	9,790	6,302	4,648	2,301	108	284	69,542
34 ..	25,574	18,207	9,014	5,891	4,444	2,256	112	234	65,732
30-34 ..	133,438	95,108	47,454	30,903	23,036	11,611	639	1,416	343,605
35 ..	24,251	16,483	9,078	5,513	3,995	2,057	91	234	61,702
36 ..	24,447	16,501	8,978	5,574	3,960	2,099	105	185	61,849
37 ..	24,645	17,166	8,989	5,532	4,071	2,071	88	212	62,774
38 ..	25,399	17,572	9,242	5,649	4,421	2,145	101	241	64,770
39 ..	25,880	18,153	9,234	5,820	4,637	2,235	93	208	66,260
35-39 ..	124,622	85,875	45,521	28,088	21,084	10,607	478	1,080	317,355
40 ..	26,580	19,210	9,822	6,090	4,844	2,188	98	218	69,050
41 ..	22,055	15,631	8,137	5,302	3,926	1,842	65	168	57,126
42 ..	24,220	17,209	8,637	5,700	4,399	2,032	88	200	62,485
43 ..	23,511	16,270	8,252	5,263	4,057	1,924	68	171	59,516
44 ..	21,998	15,716	8,114	4,996	3,913	1,863	66	167	56,833
40-44 ..	118,364	84,036	42,962	27,351	21,139	9,849	385	924	305,010
45 ..	21,859	15,456	7,645	4,781	3,984	1,813	66	146	55,750
46 ..	20,612	15,140	7,309	4,751	3,735	1,620	67	119	53,353
47 ..	19,634	14,487	7,071	4,448	3,550	1,552	53	148	50,943
48 ..	19,872	14,612	7,105	4,359	3,658	1,632	51	150	51,439
49 ..	18,922	13,694	6,710	4,247	3,533	1,451	52	130	48,739
45-49 ..	100,899	73,389	35,840	22,586	18,460	8,068	289	693	260,224
50 ..	18,998	14,188	6,772	4,109	3,516	1,599	58	134	49,374
51 ..	15,169	11,996	5,537	3,466	2,856	1,262	23	104	40,413
52 ..	16,937	13,052	6,439	3,922	3,062	1,338	34	100	44,884
53 ..	18,391	13,813	6,696	4,071	3,110	1,456	37	134	47,708
54 ..	19,495	14,749	7,200	4,205	3,419	1,531	41	121	50,761
50-54 ..	88,990	67,798	32,644	19,773	15,963	7,186	193	593	233,140

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 53. — AGES (a) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) :
STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
55 ..	14,906	11,357	5,598	3,491	2,447	1,141	24	84	39,048
56 ..	15,890	12,253	5,889	3,629	2,524	1,170	28	96	41,479
57 ..	15,308	11,618	5,676	3,559	2,248	1,177	24	95	39,705
58 ..	16,815	12,674	6,007	3,988	2,505	1,326	30	96	43,441
59 ..	15,468	11,915	5,570	3,734	2,418	1,223	27	94	40,449
55-59 ..	78,387	59,817	28,740	18,401	12,142	6,037	133	465	204,122
60 ..	17,567	13,226	6,117	4,017	2,492	1,319	31	86	44,855
61 ..	13,910	10,512	4,944	3,379	2,075	1,059	24	79	35,982
62 ..	15,337	11,800	5,332	3,782	2,276	1,178	9	66	39,780
63 ..	15,607	11,549	5,344	3,602	2,285	1,196	11	57	39,651
64 ..	15,096	11,219	5,287	3,481	2,115	1,165	9	55	38,427
60-64 ..	77,517	58,306	27,024	18,261	11,243	5,917	84	343	198,695
65 ..	14,835	10,636	4,973	3,439	2,066	1,153	26	48	37,176
66 ..	13,454	9,442	4,596	3,121	1,841	1,023	11	56	33,544
67 ..	12,296	8,810	4,153	3,010	1,721	938	7	41	30,976
68 ..	12,433	8,556	4,003	2,952	1,735	897	9	36	30,621
69 ..	11,081	7,890	3,584	2,845	1,559	848	11	37	27,855
65-69 ..	64,099	45,334	21,309	15,367	8,922	4,859	64	218	160,172
70 ..	11,169	8,156	3,551	2,712	1,630	876	11	40	28,145
71 ..	8,368	6,128	2,693	2,127	1,327	626	7	22	21,298
72 ..	9,067	6,525	2,919	2,307	1,424	668	8	19	22,937
73 ..	8,604	6,385	2,740	2,130	1,318	662	5	26	21,870
74 ..	8,346	6,001	2,744	2,018	1,351	698	5	16	21,179
70-74 ..	45,554	33,195	14,647	11,294	7,050	3,530	36	123	115,429
75 ..	6,902	5,264	2,208	1,718	1,139	553	4	16	17,804
76 ..	6,153	4,980	2,031	1,639	1,082	504	5	12	16,406
77 ..	5,317	4,130	1,820	1,313	924	401	3	14	13,922
78 ..	5,167	4,078	1,708	1,238	950	403	4	11	13,559
79 ..	4,082	3,429	1,375	1,063	757	325	2	14	11,047
75-79 ..	27,621	21,881	9,142	6,971	4,852	2,186	18	67	72,738
80 ..	4,124	3,271	1,335	1,014	783	339	4	7	10,877
81 ..	2,918	2,579	1,000	771	598	234	1	11	8,112
82 ..	2,869	2,468	987	752	540	239	..	11	7,866
83 ..	2,510	2,192	886	653	469	225	2	6	6,943
84 ..	2,469	2,093	819	634	463	184	1	9	6,672
80-84 ..	14,890	12,603	5,027	3,824	2,853	1,221	8	44	40,470
85 ..	1,681	1,541	610	444	324	145	1	4	4,750
86 ..	1,492	1,427	561	409	242	138	1	3	4,273
87 ..	1,114	1,059	412	331	205	92	..	3	3,216
88 ..	856	774	317	257	147	82	..	1	2,434
89 ..	708	665	214	183	116	57	1	1	1,945
85-89 ..	5,851	5,466	2,114	1,624	1,034	514	3	12	16,618
90 ..	550	573	202	138	109	55	..	1	1,628
91 ..	396	353	121	107	76	37	1	..	1,091
92 ..	317	290	98	79	47	31	..	1	863
93 ..	203	217	76	67	23	22	..	1	609
94 ..	156	130	56	47	21	12	..	..	422
90-94 ..	1,622	1,563	553	438	276	157	1	3	4,613
95 ..	86	79	22	29	17	15	..	..	248
96 ..	65	52	21	17	6	7	..	..	168
97 ..	37	46	15	15	4	5	..	..	122
98 ..	25	14	12	11	4	2	..	..	68
99 ..	17	13	7	3	5	1	..	..	46
95-99 ..	230	204	77	75	36	30	..	..	652
100 and over	16	12	5	7	4	2	..	..	46
Under 21 ..	599,898	420,327	246,148	139,951	121,393	60,483	2,660	5,599	1,596,959
21 and over	1,102,771	800,415	395,359	253,240	188,020	91,140	3,521	8,487	2,843,453
TOTAL ..	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 54. — MASCULINITY (a) OF THE POPULATION IN FIVE-YEAR AGE GROUPS (b) :
STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
0- 4 ..	104.37	104.78	104.50	104.46	103.27	104.11	111.42	105.43	104.43
5- 9 ..	104.57	104.76	105.50	104.85	105.07	103.14	100.14	109.02	104.78
10-14 ..	103.80	104.00	103.94	105.38	104.81	104.42	100.41	104.57	104.11
15-19 ..	104.14	105.11	103.43	105.27	103.81	104.22	118.80	125.22	104.42
20-24 ..	106.52	108.47	107.20	113.81	110.18	106.96	213.89	114.12	108.26
25-29 ..	107.33	108.93	110.75	111.99	114.69	112.66	226.38	120.89	109.66
30-34 ..	103.65	105.66	109.72	106.65	110.63	104.72	161.97	123.16	106.00
35-39 ..	101.07	102.26	104.51	105.80	102.48	104.14	157.95	119.17	102.65
40-44 ..	103.93	105.37	108.34	107.05	110.07	110.10	199.74	124.68	106.04
45-49 ..	107.52	107.60	115.03	110.99	120.13	115.33	219.03	122.22	110.18
50-54 ..	102.80	102.83	109.29	104.54	123.31	105.68	281.87	117.20	105.54
55-59 ..	92.32	92.01	101.37	91.53	107.82	95.54	275.94	115.05	94.62
60-64 ..	89.02	85.99	98.83	87.94	98.05	89.61	344.05	123.62	90.06
65-69 ..	89.03	83.43	100.43	87.80	96.17	89.59	276.56	112.39	89.37
70-74 ..	81.86	75.41	94.38	81.72	89.22	87.88	211.11	95.12	82.27
75-79 ..	75.03	68.96	87.86	73.53	85.70	85.77	216.67	89.55	75.76
80-84 ..	68.81	62.29	81.66	66.71	77.32	79.69	162.50	61.36	69.12
85-89 ..	64.81	59.77	79.33	62.38	79.69	84.44	300.00	75.00	66.34
90-94 ..	60.05	50.10	77.22	57.31	68.12	64.33	100.00	33.33	59.09
95-99 ..	58.70	35.29	74.03	29.33	41.67	46.67	..	..	48.31
100 and over ..	68.75	33.33	120.00	42.86	25.00	..	..	..	54.35
ALL AGES	101.07	100.81	105.33	102.72	106.77	103.63	166.45	115.21	102.38

(a) Number of males per 100 females. (b) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 55. — CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES									
Never Married —									
Under 15 years of age ..	487,254	346,563	201,533	118,008	99,426	49,645	2,317	4,914	1,309,660
15 years of age and over ..	360,459	257,342	154,913	78,658	71,486	32,123	3,844	3,666	962,491
Total, Never Married	847,713	603,905	356,446	196,666	170,912	81,768	6,161	8,580	2,272,151
Married ..	789,212	570,204	289,885	189,878	144,037	68,356	3,402	7,148	2,062,122
Married but permanently separated ..	23,160	15,214	8,484	3,911	4,320	1,824	306	152	57,371
Widowed ..	43,931	30,906	16,528	10,026	7,455	3,835	163	220	113,064
Divorced ..	14,111	7,250	3,852	2,901	2,930	1,029	189	127	32,389
Not Stated ..	2,733	3,620	1,057	521	704	317	67	2	9,021
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118
FEMALES									
Never Married —									
Under 15 years of age ..	467,241	331,436	192,488	112,564	95,324	47,803	2,202	4,616	1,253,674
15 years of age and over ..	262,912	196,891	100,854	54,980	42,760	22,877	933	1,947	684,154
Total, Never Married	730,153	528,327	293,342	167,544	138,084	70,680	3,135	6,563	1,937,828
Married ..	785,056	564,688	287,895	187,780	141,076	67,826	2,600	6,730	2,043,651
Married but permanently separated ..	28,018	18,144	9,418	4,181	4,467	1,728	148	124	66,228
Widowed ..	140,830	99,058	46,969	30,397	22,874	10,194	206	574	351,102
Divorced ..	16,852	9,062	3,825	3,082	2,690	973	72	94	36,650
Not Stated ..	1,760	1,963	558	207	222	222	20	1	4,953
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412
PERSONS									
Never Married —									
Under 15 years of age ..	954,495	677,999	394,021	230,572	194,750	97,448	4,519	9,530	2,563,334
15 years of age and over ..	623,371	454,233	255,767	133,638	114,246	55,000	4,777	5,613	1,646,645
Total, Never Married ..	1,577,866	1,132,232	649,788	364,210	308,996	152,448	9,296	15,143	4,209,979
Married ..	1,574,268	1,134,892	577,780	377,658	285,113	136,182	6,002	13,878	4,105,773
Married but permanently separated ..	51,178	33,358	17,902	8,092	8,787	3,552	454	276	123,599
Widowed ..	184,761	129,964	63,497	40,423	30,329	14,029	369	794	464,166
Divorced ..	30,963	16,312	7,677	5,983	5,620	2,002	261	221	69,039
Not Stated ..	4,493	5,583	1,615	728	926	539	87	3	13,974
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,423,529	2,452,341	1,318,259	797,094	639,771	308,752	16,469	30,315	8,986,530

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 56. — BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

BIRTHPLACE	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
AUSTRALASIA —									
Australia —									
New South Wales ..	1,324,163	39,701	49,598	11,951	7,273	3,128	1,498	6,239	1,443,551
Victoria ..	58,346	920,244	16,050	13,836	14,955	6,764	1,047	1,492	1,032,734
Queensland ..	34,157	8,169	505,876	2,084	1,924	744	1,261	459	554,674
South Australia ..	13,452	16,391	3,346	302,148	8,497	895	1,139	326	346,194
Western Australia ..	7,231	9,071	1,934	4,229	207,253	528	678	253	231,177
Tasmania ..	7,174	17,229	2,198	1,350	988	128,433	127	185	157,684
Northern Territory ..	371	174	336	365	130	13	2,085	15	3,489
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,329	227	96	35	35	20	8	3,411	5,161
Australia (undefined) ..	15,281	9,630	5,515	2,946	3,051	1,163	112	73	37,771
TOTAL, BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	1,461,504	1,020,836	584,949	338,944	244,106	141,688	7,955	12,453	3,812,435
Norfolk Island ..	117	12	6	3	3	6	1	1	149
Papua ..	84	29	92	14	12	2	..	2	235
New Guinea ..	306	66	194	39	17	9	2	3	636
Nauru ..	28	11	3	1	2	..	..	..	45
New Zealand ..	11,037	5,456	2,590	780	1,091	532	100	137	21,723
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	1,473,076	1,026,410	587,834	339,781	245,231	142,237	8,058	12,596	3,835,223
EUROPE —									
England ..	94,121	66,190	34,216	20,223	34,463	5,816	648	1,022	256,699
Wales ..	3,388	1,743	1,189	659	1,127	179	22	36	8,343
Scotland ..	25,542	17,282	10,265	4,572	7,420	1,227	179	305	66,792
Northern Ireland ..	1,818	1,808	852	348	546	105	14	36	5,527
Ireland, Republic of ..	1,118	1,139	578	261	375	77	33	14	3,595
Ireland (undefined) ..	6,279	4,753	3,513	1,035	2,073	243	98	60	18,054
Albania ..	108	612	233	33	194	3	5	..	1,188
Austria ..	2,263	2,064	250	429	432	94	16	34	5,582
Belgium ..	229	288	51	35	51	17	2	1	674
Bulgaria ..	267	200	67	287	105	10	5	6	947
Czechoslovakia ..	3,550	2,579	693	879	448	215	89	62	8,515
Denmark ..	724	428	545	168	199	47	13	4	2,128
Estonia ..	1,663	652	223	494	236	63	9	53	3,393
Finland ..	391	224	475	112	112	15	4	1	1,334
France ..	1,048	725	267	119	125	105	9	19	2,417
Germany ..	9,397	11,029	3,618	5,338	2,698	1,161	141	281	33,663
Greece ..	5,988	5,009	1,722	1,819	1,981	134	87	54	16,794
Hungary ..	3,950	2,624	645	1,029	537	191	40	38	9,054
Italy ..	20,163	27,709	11,248	8,112	11,735	804	248	260	80,279
Latvia ..	2,916	3,021	711	1,689	835	229	17	106	9,524
Lithuania ..	1,565	1,763	300	1,005	390	164	8	77	5,272
Malta ..	5,615	4,469	1,332	599	288	33	5	70	12,411
Netherlands ..	9,072	9,188	3,103	2,285	4,866	1,262	56	214	30,046
Norway ..	985	481	368	218	231	48	15	19	2,365
Poland ..	11,114	12,836	2,488	4,481	3,112	1,188	58	375	35,652
Portugal ..	158	26	19	3	35	4	4	17	266
Romania ..	900	619	123	205	105	28	9	14	2,003
Spain ..	184	232	381	22	87	8	3	2	919
Sweden ..	635	474	295	225	159	33	21	1	1,843
Switzerland ..	589	518	266	86	148	53	9	17	1,686
Ukraine ..	3,039	2,710	591	1,420	688	173	12	95	8,728
U.S.S.R. ..	2,620	1,685	1,088	507	350	94	29	46	6,419
Yugoslavia ..	5,141	4,060	1,074	1,864	2,959	270	34	71	15,473
Other Countries in Europe ..	494	911	223	225	217	36	6	6	2,118
TOTAL, EUROPE ..	227,034	190,051	83,012	60,786	79,327	14,129	1,948	3,416	659,703
ASIA —									
Ceylon ..	215	469	96	46	265	17	2	5	1,115
China ..	3,759	1,726	858	326	383	105	26	16	7,199
Cyprus ..	1,596	1,760	321	449	59	16	44	9	4,254
Hong Kong ..	484	198	131	46	45	11	7	4	926
India ..	1,727	1,880	634	552	1,580	159	18	26	6,576
Indonesia ..	736	551	367	86	338	61	45	21	2,205
Israel ..	312	772	34	68	165	2	..	3	1,356
Japan ..	175	88	51	71	60	6	3	4	458
Lebanon ..	1,802	283	139	197	20	6	..	2	2,449
Malaya, Federation of ..	414	436	93	131	408	29	4	6	1,521
Pakistan ..	174	346	95	57	111	10	2	1	796
Philippines ..	57	19	18	4	12	1	6	..	117
Singapore ..	203	174	36	60	186	17	16	..	692
Syria ..	86	38	16	20	4	1	..	..	165
Turkey ..	262	148	27	88	48	2	..	7	582
Other Countries in Asia ..	454	683	180	101	378	27	19	18	1,860
TOTAL, ASIA ..	12,456	9,571	3,096	2,302	4,062	470	192	122	32,271

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 56. — BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA.
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

BIRTHPLACE	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
AFRICA —									
Egypt	2,135	1,523	140	227	333	23	7	4	4,392
Union of South Africa ..	1,238	882	350	210	333	77	5	18	3,113
Other Countries in Africa	315	255	96	65	157	32	5	5	930
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	3,688	2,660	586	502	823	132	17	27	8,435
AMERICA —									
British West Indies ..	57	24	28	8	22	2	..	3	144
Canada (including Newfoundland) ..	1,082	582	412	144	255	59	23	14	2,571
United States of America	1,960	1,349	874	258	471	51	39	37	5,039
West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	14	7	3	6	4	1	..	..	35
Other Countries in North America	49	29	18	4	19	3	..	1	123
Other Countries in South America	238	161	100	45	69	14	4	5	636
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	3,400	2,152	1,435	465	840	130	66	60	8,548
POLYNESIA —									
Fiji	585	117	120	24	24	21	3	7	901
Hawaii	10	6	1	1	3	1	..	..	22
New Caledonia	244	12	16	4	4	..	2	..	282
New Hebrides	77	19	14	5	2	4	..	..	121
Other Polynesian Islands	174	35	66	12	13	2	..	..	302
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	1,090	189	217	46	46	28	5	7	1,628
AT SEA	116	66	72	21	29	3	2	1	310
TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	259,356	210,263	91,303	64,959	86,252	15,441	2,333	3,776	733,683
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 56. — BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

BIRTHPLACE	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
AUSTRALASIA —									
Australia —									
New South Wales ..	1,357,208	41,687	44,136	12,232	7,061	3,149	787	5,749	1,472,009
Victoria ..	56,845	952,821	13,481	14,157	15,812	6,697	573	1,163	1,061,549
Queensland ..	37,354	9,078	505,832	1,993	1,982	824	688	459	558,210
South Australia ..	13,080	17,440	2,669	309,847	8,880	939	880	265	354,000
Western Australia ..	6,685	9,364	1,534	4,070	207,396	628	486	239	230,402
Tasmania ..	8,293	20,834	1,556	1,414	1,061	127,358	61	163	160,740
Northern Territory ..	358	182	320	329	136	17	2,008	7	3,357
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,225	231	85	39	23	9	10	3,275	4,897
Australia (undefined) ..	17,572	10,906	6,033	3,464	3,242	1,124	49	75	42,465
TOTAL, BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	1,498,620	1,062,543	575,646	347,545	245,593	140,745	5,542	11,395	3,887,629
Norfolk Island ..	143	8	3	4	2	1	2	3	166
Papua ..	96	39	70	8	6	3	1	3	226
New Guinea ..	327	77	160	33	14	10	2	3	626
Nauru ..	16	15	4	2	2	1	..	..	40
New Zealand ..	11,478	5,675	2,022	745	986	583	38	100	21,627
TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA	1,510,680	1,068,357	577,905	348,337	246,603	141,343	5,585	11,504	3,910,314
EUROPE —									
England ..	82,624	57,498	28,481	18,006	28,859	5,169	276	799	221,712
Wales ..	2,545	1,279	909	486	782	114	9	20	6,144
Scotland ..	22,414	14,793	8,801	3,777	5,765	956	56	280	56,842
Northern Ireland ..	1,416	1,295	583	220	380	54	3	25	3,976
Ireland, Republic of ..	779	633	440	179	321	35	2	8	2,397
Ireland (undefined) ..	5,058	3,315	3,124	711	1,703	179	12	22	14,124
Albania ..	18	84	47	..	41	..	..	..	190
Austria ..	2,323	1,899	217	385	372	52	1	37	5,286
Belgium ..	269	325	57	57	52	25	2	2	789
Bulgaria ..	58	52	8	124	35	..	..	..	277
Czechoslovakia ..	1,893	1,489	189	252	250	63	8	21	4,165
Denmark ..	239	202	260	42	64	15	..	4	826
Estonia ..	1,569	697	147	452	191	52	1	47	3,156
Finland ..	103	52	197	15	28	3	..	1	399
France ..	969	772	193	115	163	57	1	12	2,282
Germany ..	9,985	10,743	3,167	4,279	2,663	634	31	257	31,759
Greece ..	3,187	2,636	954	990	1,232	16	23	30	9,068
Hungary ..	2,732	1,683	248	462	328	66	1	28	5,548
Italy ..	9,777	14,720	5,547	3,721	5,560	171	54	68	39,618
Latvia ..	2,448	2,672	468	1,240	669	134	2	101	7,734
Lithuania ..	1,005	1,177	105	543	195	68	..	59	3,152
Malta ..	3,683	2,662	756	309	104	10	..	53	7,577
Netherlands ..	6,515	6,808	2,129	1,651	3,624	1,083	16	163	21,989
Norway ..	191	112	96	14	42	13	..	2	470
Poland ..	6,327	8,592	1,299	2,116	2,018	406	1	183	20,942
Portugal ..	33	7	2	3	2	..	1	2	50
Romania ..	635	441	45	106	64	7	..	13	1,311
Spain ..	73	142	152	13	51	4	1	2	438
Sweden ..	149	106	47	19	17	9	..	1	348
Switzerland ..	415	448	134	90	99	36	..	10	1,232
Ukraine ..	2,174	1,968	353	927	444	96	1	66	6,029
U.S.S.R. ..	2,852	1,706	1,057	513	417	71	3	53	6,672
Yugoslavia ..	2,436	2,058	398	766	1,625	70	1	29	7,383
Other Countries in Europe	422	624	103	130	181	13	..	3	1,476
TOTAL, EUROPE ..	177,316	143,690	60,713	42,713	58,341	9,681	506	2,401	495,361
ASIA —									
Ceylon ..	135	351	63	34	237	18	2	6	846
China ..	1,900	492	489	49	82	29	23	14	3,078
Cyprus ..	532	636	108	217	15	2	9	..	1,519
Hong Kong ..	370	112	88	7	30	10	7	4	628
India ..	1,532	1,248	444	473	1,502	162	1	17	5,379
Indonesia ..	547	283	240	60	242	38	4	12	1,426
Israel ..	287	754	33	67	161	5	..	6	1,313
Japan ..	188	150	70	33	36	16	4	11	508
Lebanon ..	964	195	102	137	13	..	..	1	1,412
Malaya, Federation of ..	206	209	57	44	210	21	4	7	758
Pakistan ..	37	39	10	7	46	8	1	..	148
Philippines ..	58	25	8	1	8	..	..	..	100
Singapore ..	138	85	24	16	158	10	..	4	435
Syria ..	77	29	16	10	7	1	..	..	140
Turkey ..	187	135	25	59	40	6	..	2	454
Other Countries in Asia	377	247	90	49	366	25	10	2	1,166
TOTAL, ASIA ..	7,535	4,990	1,867	1,263	3,153	351	65	86	19,310

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 56. — BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

BIRTHPLACE	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
AFRICA —									
Egypt	1,842	1,225	124	234	310	18	..	5	3,758
Union of South Africa ..	1,169	850	281	184	279	77	3	15	2,858
Other Countries in Africa	277	218	66	65	128	18	2	1	775
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	3,288	2,293	471	483	717	113	5	21	7,391
AMERICA —									
British West Indies ..	41	27	13	8	19	3	..	1	112
Canada (including Newfoundland) ..	851	480	272	98	151	46	4	15	1,917
United States of America	1,356	905	458	162	281	36	7	45	3,250
West Indies, (n.e.i.) ..	8	2	8	1	1	3	..	..	23
Other Countries in North America	43	37	14	8	12	..	1	..	115
Other Countries in South America	211	145	63	32	61	15	1	3	531
TOTAL, AMERICA ..	2,510	1,596	828	309	525	103	13	64	5,948
POLYNESIA —									
Fiji	565	147	89	36	27	16	6	8	894
Hawaii	9	5	3	1	2	..	..	..	20
New Caledonia	392	24	22	5	8	2	..	1	454
New Hebrides	75	29	4	8	1	5	..	..	122
Other Polynesian Islands	155	28	32	8	10	5	1	1	240
TOTAL, POLYNESIA	1,196	233	150	58	48	28	7	10	1,730
AT SEA	144	83	73	28	26	4	..	..	358
TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	204,049	158,699	66,361	45,646	63,820	10,878	639	2,691	552,783
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

NO. 57. — PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES AND FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA :
STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
Under 1 year ..	12,388	18,237	4,568	5,105	5,794	1,042	101	195	47,430
1 year and under 2 years ..	9,228	10,416	3,451	3,544	4,291	963	113	222	32,228
2 years " " 3 " ..	18,170	22,428	6,730	8,038	7,153	2,154	272	429	65,374
3 " " " 4 " ..	23,443	24,115	6,946	6,774	6,837	2,316	230	522	71,183
4 " " " 5 " ..	29,690	26,517	8,922	10,528	9,037	1,996	275	671	87,636
5 " " " 6 " ..	23,177	19,547	5,837	7,336	6,357	1,530	264	570	64,618
6 " " " 7 " ..	7,600	5,975	2,107	2,340	2,389	871	85	155	21,522
7 " " " 8 " ..	3,743	2,583	821	619	1,200	370	30	86	9,452
8 " " " 15 " ..	7,304	4,233	1,602	757	1,309	325	58	89	15,677
15 years and over ..	119,853	72,948	49,097	18,557	40,570	3,596	845	822	306,288
Not Stated	4,760	3,264	1,222	1,361	1,315	278	60	15	12,275
Total born outside Australia	259,356	210,263	91,303	64,959	86,252	15,441	2,333	3,776	733,683
Total born in Australia ..	1,461,504	1,020,836	584,949	338,944	244,106	141,688	7,955	12,453	3,812,435
GRAND TOTAL	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118

FEMALES

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
Under 1 year ..	9,449	13,343	2,832	3,707	4,639	620	52	199	34,841
1 year and under 2 years ..	7,840	9,128	2,751	2,896	3,473	792	49	167	27,096
2 years " " 3 " ..	11,767	13,659	3,777	4,384	4,153	1,301	70	243	39,354
3 " " " 4 " ..	16,616	17,329	4,763	4,724	5,031	1,479	39	386	50,367
4 " " " 5 " ..	21,430	19,140	6,073	6,808	6,895	1,286	67	501	62,200
5 " " " 6 " ..	17,027	14,009	3,667	4,944	4,260	1,111	57	341	45,416
6 " " " 7 " ..	5,520	4,483	1,471	1,410	1,994	417	34	95	15,424
7 " " " 8 " ..	3,112	2,243	745	569	978	162	13	61	7,883
8 " " " 15 " ..	5,439	3,325	1,356	767	1,258	280	31	70	12,526
15 years and over ..	101,608	59,243	37,949	14,794	30,176	3,228	214	607	247,819
Not Stated	4,241	2,797	977	643	963	202	13	21	9,857
Total born outside Australia	204,049	158,699	66,361	45,646	63,820	10,878	639	2,691	552,783
Total born in Australia ..	1,498,620	1,062,543	575,646	347,545	245,593	140,745	5,542	11,395	3,887,629
GRAND TOTAL	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 58. — NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES									
NATIONALITY	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
BRITISH —									
Born in Australia ..	1,461,504	1,020,836	584,949	338,944	244,106	141,688	7,955	12,453	3,812,435
Born outside Australia (a) ..	180,687	127,950	68,691	35,124	59,253	9,591	1,493	2,009	484,798
TOTAL, BRITISH	1,642,191	1,148,786	653,640	374,068	303,359	151,279	9,448	14,462	4,297,233
FOREIGN —									
Albanian ..	64	306	88	26	81	1	4	..	570
American (U.S.) ..	1,454	1,042	652	178	361	26	27	21	3,761
Austrian ..	590	699	59	189	244	56	13	9	1,859
Belgian ..	99	102	25	14	22	8	2	..	272
Bulgarian ..	173	158	33	133	45	8	1	6	557
Chinese ..	2,453	1,401	483	272	306	70	21	4	5,010
Czechoslovak ..	1,875	1,462	455	618	288	143	67	50	4,958
Danish ..	296	151	136	83	90	15	6	1	778
Dutch ..	9,265	9,255	3,221	2,279	4,949	1,267	62	220	30,518
Egyptian ..	73	60	..	17	7	..	..	..	157
Estonian ..	1,257	565	164	430	205	50	8	41	2,720
Filipino ..	19	8	4	1	10	1	3	..	46
Finnish ..	123	74	225	44	55	7	1	..	529
French ..	935	514	197	69	77	91	8	17	1,908
German ..	4,000	6,078	1,068	3,621	1,356	916	113	110	17,262
Greek ..	4,024	4,037	727	1,272	1,151	111	51	42	11,415
Hungarian ..	2,293	1,683	481	788	476	131	26	32	5,910
Indian (so described)	147	458	59	60	63	5	2	9	803
Indonesian ..	44	177	44	3	43	22	12	..	345
Israeli ..	124	199	9	1	13	2	..	..	348
Italian ..	15,200	23,225	6,894	6,511	8,649	764	197	233	61,673
Japanese ..	78	16	23	60	45	1	1	..	224
Latvian ..	2,757	2,992	679	1,636	779	201	17	100	9,161
Lebanese ..	1,373	199	44	107	16	2	..	1	1,742
Lithuanian ..	1,453	1,646	245	918	360	151	6	75	4,854
Norwegian ..	656	239	218	118	131	33	4	15	1,414
Polish ..	9,291	9,370	2,372	4,249	2,989	803	48	402	29,524
Portuguese ..	190	425	45	14	32	2	9	16	733
Romanian ..	328	267	69	126	53	13	5	10	871
Russian ..	971	548	281	220	104	26	6	18	2,174
Spanish ..	112	122	183	5	26	6	1	2	457
Swedish ..	268	235	120	79	49	15	9	3	778
Swiss ..	330	310	116	33	75	46	3	14	927
Syrian ..	27	17	6	4	2	1	..	..	57
Turkish ..	47	25	3	10	2	..	..	1	88
Ukrainian ..	3,360	3,185	648	1,559	788	206	5	120	9,871
Yugoslav ..	3,852	3,450	830	1,578	1,588	245	24	66	11,633
Other Foreign ..	110	139	49	17	51	3	11	16	396
Stateless ..	8,958	7,474	1,657	2,493	1,418	402	67	113	22,582
TOTAL, FOREIGN	78,669	82,313	22,612	29,835	26,999	5,850	840	1,767	248,885
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 58. — NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

NATIONALITY	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
BRITISH —									
Born in Australia ..	1,498,620	1,062,543	575,646	347,545	245,593	140,745	5,542	11,395	3,887,629
Born outside Australia (a) ..	153,326	104,469	54,249	28,509	46,899	7,898	485	1,554	397,389
TOTAL BRITISH ..	1,651,946	1,167,012	629,895	376,054	292,492	148,643	6,027	12,949	4,285,018
FOREIGN —									
Albanian ..	18	55	15	8	18	..	..	..	114
American (U.S.) ..	818	606	242	66	173	16	7	30	1,958
Austrian ..	652	651	49	135	175	19	..	15	1,696
Belgian ..	93	106	15	15	11	11	..	..	251
Bulgarian ..	44	49	4	49	11	1	..	..	158
Chinese ..	578	189	107	11	15	9	20	2	931
Czechoslovak ..	992	809	116	162	145	39	8	9	2,280
Danish ..	107	82	39	13	24	7	1	1	274
Dutch ..	6,854	7,035	2,273	1,713	3,778	1,101	19	167	22,940
Egyptian ..	49	46	1	17	7	..	..	..	120
Estonian ..	1,176	609	105	427	175	45	..	44	2,581
Filipino ..	17	3	1	..	4	..	..	..	25
Finnish ..	38	27	110	13	13	3	..	1	205
French ..	810	493	125	71	59	52	1	13	1,624
German ..	3,882	5,414	851	2,357	1,219	346	20	97	14,186
Greek ..	2,205	2,241	435	687	815	14	12	19	6,428
Hungarian ..	1,627	1,118	201	389	331	51	1	28	3,746
Indian (so described)	41	21	5	4	8	..	..	5	84
Indonesian ..	12	13	10	..	1	3	..	..	39
Israeli ..	90	183	8	3	12	2	..	..	298
Italian ..	6,767	11,981	2,713	2,781	3,849	161	41	52	28,345
Japanese ..	81	79	53	21	15	8	3	5	265
Latvian ..	2,518	2,814	505	1,338	664	131	4	90	8,064
Lebanese ..	599	107	19	57	6	..	..	..	788
Lithuanian ..	1,051	1,148	115	574	223	78	1	58	3,248
Norwegian ..	147	61	38	4	22	12	..	..	284
Polish ..	6,314	6,889	1,584	2,503	2,254	416	1	261	20,222
Portuguese ..	45	7	11	1	2	..	7	2	75
Romanian ..	203	180	27	60	32	5	..	12	519
Russian ..	968	495	301	179	100	21	1	12	2,077
Spanish ..	38	67	51	5	27	2	..	..	190
Swedish ..	87	37	13	8	3	5	..	1	154
Swiss ..	253	264	60	48	36	24	..	11	696
Syrian ..	15	9	3	2	3	1	..	..	33
Turkish ..	25	22	5	8	4	..	..	1	65
Ukrainian ..	2,620	2,453	442	1,103	550	114	..	86	7,368
Yugoslav ..	2,138	2,045	360	792	1,045	79	1	31	6,491
Other Foreign ..	76	82	11	13	21	1	..	1	205
Stateless ..	6,675	5,740	1,089	1,500	1,071	203	6	83	16,367
TOTAL, FOREIGN	50,723	54,230	12,112	17,137	16,921	2,980	154	1,137	155,394
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 59. — RELIGION OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

RELIGION	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
CHRISTIAN									
Baptist	18,876	16,084	9,580	8,744	3,475	3,082	67	140	60,048
Brethren	2,448	1,479	1,906	238	331	1,100	4	5	7,511
Catholic, Roman (a) ..	155,095	98,128	68,274	25,110	48,301	14,837	1,859	2,115	413,719
Catholic (a)	268,913	188,492	93,251	40,938	27,343	12,726	788	2,947	635,398
Church of Christ	4,838	15,797	3,260	9,153	3,590	1,083	57	52	37,880
Church of England	731,965	413,591	232,028	111,017	136,802	74,425	3,266	6,103	1,709,197
Congregational	9,874	5,417	4,340	7,292	3,332	2,125	35	93	32,508
Greek Orthodox	17,061	12,219	4,878	5,190	4,183	417	182	252	44,382
Lutheran	8,894	11,785	15,050	21,513	2,046	644	152	222	60,306
Methodist	134,526	122,377	72,577	94,781	33,697	18,785	954	908	478,605
Presbyterian	150,048	159,811	76,139	15,436	19,281	7,778	753	1,552	430,798
Protestant, undefined ..	13,851	18,787	5,385	5,944	3,209	1,161	102	100	48,539
Salvation Army	6,046	5,291	3,387	2,867	1,774	868	42	29	20,304
Seventh Day Adventist ..	4,638	1,906	1,972	786	1,295	542	20	7	11,166
Other Christian (including Christian undefined) ..	10,330	6,967	7,742	2,649	2,600	1,423	155	91	31,957
TOTAL, CHRISTIAN	1,537,453	1,078,131	599,769	351,658	291,259	140,996	8,436	14,616	4,022,318
NON-CHRISTIAN									
Hebrew	9,828	12,211	695	373	1,311	94	5	31	24,548
Other Non-Christian	1,304	1,830	763	540	297	80	73	23	4,910
TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN	11,132	14,041	1,458	913	1,608	174	78	54	29,458
Indefinite	3,606	2,579	1,403	1,000	941	446	41	22	10,038
No Religion	5,946	4,564	2,759	1,287	1,451	371	123	151	16,652
No Reply	162,723	131,784	70,863	49,045	35,099	15,142	1,610	1,386	467,652
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

NO. 59. — RELIGION OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

RELIGION	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
CHRISTIAN									
Baptist	21,407	18,232	10,533	10,053	3,761	3,211	41	158	67,396
Brethren	2,936	1,782	2,236	278	403	1,247	2	9	8,893
Catholic, Roman (a) ..	134,542	82,083	37,503	18,682	39,710	12,232	1,032	1,599	347,383
Catholic (a)	285,903	194,951	97,934	41,040	28,135	13,247	600	2,676	664,486
Church of Christ	5,679	17,811	3,491	10,009	4,211	1,184	43	56	42,484
Church of England .. .	734,606	418,882	222,067	112,302	131,333	72,982	2,005	5,476	1,699,653
Congregational	11,406	6,505	4,746	8,358	3,512	2,300	25	92	36,944
Greek Orthodox	12,072	7,902	3,524	3,417	3,030	176	68	174	30,363
Lutheran	8,139	11,108	13,562	20,544	1,825	402	84	208	55,872
Methodist	140,662	130,425	73,879	98,453	34,792	19,451	767	899	499,328
Presbyterian	152,936	167,611	75,447	15,342	18,378	7,829	447	1,454	439,444
Protestant, undefined ..	13,512	18,966	4,790	5,505	2,957	996	61	90	46,877
Salvation Army	6,779	6,100	3,737	2,956	1,958	947	30	27	22,534
Seventh Day Adventist ..	5,838	2,562	2,359	1,005	1,637	738	14	10	14,163
Other Christian (including Christian undefined) ..	11,938	7,981	8,108	2,938	2,892	1,549	141	69	35,616
TOTAL, CHRISTIAN	1,548,355	1,092,901	583,916	350,882	278,534	138,491	5,360	12,997	4,011,436
NON-CHRISTIAN									
Hebrew	9,755	11,805	645	349	1,244	64	3	23	23,888
Other Non-Christian ..	400	453	306	170	77	18	36	11	1,471
TOTAL, NON-CHRISTIAN	10,155	12,258	951	519	1,321	82	39	34	25,359
Indefinite	3,189	2,239	994	817	805	350	13	11	8,418
No Religion	2,490	2,073	1,018	498	709	145	29	70	7,032
No Reply	138,480	111,771	55,128	40,475	28,044	12,555	740	974	388,167
GRAND TOTAL	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.
NO. 60. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

SALES

INDUSTRY (a)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PRIMARY PRODUCTION —									
Fishing	2,649	959	1,314	976	1,420	504	106	23	8,451
Hunting and Trapping ..	795	314	97	135	131	62	17	1	1,552
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying —									
Wheat Growing	3,882	4,982	1,541	929	1,560	9	2	1	12,906
Sugar Growing	544	12	19,641	7	3	..	..	..	20,207
Fruit Growing	9,539	7,263	5,472	3,896	1,390	2,536	3	9	30,113
Grape Growing	241	381	26	978	479	1	..	..	2,106
Vegetable Growing and Market Gardening	5,317	4,926	2,226	2,277	1,960	437	21	11	17,175
Other Agriculture	36,171	23,200	10,010	13,662	17,889	7,904	68	62	118,966
Grazing	49,586	21,358	25,358	8,856	6,543	2,362	845	254	115,162
Dairy, Pig and Poultry Farming	31,951	34,548	28,774	5,737	5,734	3,703	20	69	110,536
Beekeeping	563	315	117	208	119	13	..	..	1,335
Other	2,783	959	2,019	574	772	294	22	4	7,427
Total, Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	140,577	102,949	95,184	42,124	36,449	17,259	981	410	435,933
Forestry	4,559	3,902	3,837	900	1,005	955	21	100	15,279
Total, Primary Production	148,580	108,124	100,932	44,135	39,005	18,730	1,125	534	461,215
MINING AND QUARRYING —									
Mining (including Open-cut Mining)	29,062	2,691	8,881	1,467	8,837	3,435	948	6	55,327
Quarrying	1,333	1,772	223	1,051	374	159	2	14	4,983
Total, Mining and Quarrying	30,445	4,463	9,109	2,518	9,211	3,594	950	20	60,310
MANUFACTURING —									
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone ..	17,226	11,129	3,230	3,670	3,638	977	13	129	40,012
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Gas Works)	1,468	1,507	83	70	93	11	..	2	3,234
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	108,732	65,219	15,049	25,971	9,015	5,228	75	92	229,431
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	48,204	40,121	16,644	18,154	7,391	1,978	92	69	132,653
Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not Dress) ..	9,440	14,216	388	1,553	486	1,016	2	..	27,601
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	8,460	11,952	1,235	721	604	159	6	7	23,144
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	5,848	7,609	1,499	1,191	712	252	4	8	17,123
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco	38,341	33,378	26,995	9,200	5,628	3,418	49	79	117,083
Sawnmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	16,156	12,246	10,882	3,461	6,626	3,719	52	110	53,252
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	3,453	6,834	3,779	2,069	1,878	612	6	15	23,646
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	20,390	18,694	4,656	3,483	2,539	3,420	28	238	53,953
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	13,465	10,866	1,692	2,916	1,620	480	2	5	31,046
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	2,210	2,819	594	446	319	93	1	9	6,491
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear) ..	4,204	4,219	1,322	715	513	81	4	..	11,063
Manufacture of Rubber Goods ..	6,527	5,401	1,472	974	317	213	2	6	14,912
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	1,939	1,510	349	250	184	67	..	2	4,301
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	1,676	2,271	93	111	46	14	..	..	4,211
Other Manufacture	2,927	1,727	336	432	139	98	1	..	5,710
Manufacturing (undefined) ..	562	514	40	151	95	35	..	..	1,397
Total, Manufacturing ..	316,776	252,232	90,838	75,543	41,896	21,871	337	771	800,268
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)									
Gas and Electricity	18,316	18,359	5,198	4,158	2,280	2,440	95	152	50,998
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc. ..	7,614	5,757	2,208	1,063	1,676	156	16	66	18,556
Total, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services, etc. ..	25,930	24,116	7,406	5,221	3,956	2,596	111	218	69,554

For footnote see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 60. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

MALES

INDUSTRY (a)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION —									
Construction and Repair of Buildings	68,972	54,999	28,168	18,117	16,850	6,854	752	1,493	196,205
Construction Works (other than Buildings)	46,250	29,402	21,411	10,619	11,070	6,066	519	287	125,624
Total, Building and Construction ..	115,222	84,401	49,579	28,736	27,920	12,920	1,271	1,780	321,829
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE —									
Road Transport	38,745	23,702	12,494	7,131	5,708	3,062	230	443	91,515
Shipping	10,148	7,274	3,637	3,372	2,220	1,258	42	4	27,955
Loading and Discharging Vessels ..	9,451	5,972	5,365	3,097	2,421	1,536	108	..	27,950
Rail and Air Transport	34,905	21,212	15,944	8,562	8,463	2,122	408	75	91,691
Storage	551	448	162	163	81	43	26	1	1,475
Total, Transport and Storage ..	93,800	58,608	37,602	22,325	18,393	8,021	814	523	240,586
COMMUNICATION	24,693	17,870	9,163	5,465	4,082	2,073	125	331	63,802
FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) —									
Banking	11,852	8,726	4,360	2,445	2,252	571	55	85	30,746
Insurance	6,892	5,311	2,463	1,631	1,201	544	7	29	18,078
Other Finance and Property : Business Services (n.e.i.) ..	6,454	4,901	1,614	1,223	1,015	311	12	12	15,542
Total, Finance and Property, etc. ..	25,198	18,938	8,437	5,299	4,468	1,826	74	126	64,366
COMMERCE —									
Wholesale Trade	47,147	34,546	17,449	10,939	9,432	3,365	126	103	123,107
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc. ..	9,191	6,539	3,512	3,334	2,441	656	10	18	25,701
Retail Trade	91,571	68,590	32,903	21,006	16,800	7,010	297	483	238,660
Total, Commerce	147,909	109,675	53,864	35,279	28,673	11,031	433	604	387,468
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES —									
Public Authority									
Activities (n.e.i.)	23,348	18,741	10,296	6,747	6,115	2,780	861	3,182	72,070
Defence : Enlisted Personnel ..	19,040	13,188	5,637	1,977	2,534	679	713	1,030	44,798
Defence : Civilian Employees ..	3,752	4,206	890	330	609	103	51	31	9,972
Law, Order and Public Safety ..	10,395	6,860	3,969	2,058	1,640	838	91	123	25,974
Religion and Social Welfare ..	4,430	3,721	1,889	1,186	1,001	409	166	28	12,830
Health, Hospitals, etc. ..	13,810	9,489	5,930	2,456	2,617	1,015	107	80	35,504
Education	15,521	11,005	5,321	3,129	2,903	1,189	67	537	39,672
Other Professional	8,709	5,464	2,351	1,329	1,290	436	25	50	19,654
Total, Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities	99,005	72,674	36,283	19,212	18,709	7,449	2,081	5,061	260,474
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. —									
Amusement, Sport and Recreation ..	11,388	6,888	4,271	2,036	1,810	862	45	225	27,525
Private Domestic Service	2,201	2,443	701	786	405	149	4	14	6,703
Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants	16,867	12,536	5,590	3,453	3,213	1,360	203	303	43,525
Other Personal Services	8,779	6,439	2,561	1,587	1,325	497	22	40	21,250
Total, Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, etc. ..	39,235	28,306	13,123	7,862	6,753	2,868	274	582	99,003
OTHER INDUSTRIES	8	18	4	3	1	..	..	..	34
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED ..	11,779	7,523	3,877	1,969	1,472	947	85	59	27,711
TOTAL, PERSONS IN WORK FORCE ..	1,078,582	786,943	420,217	253,567	205,041	93,976	7,680	10,609	2,856,620
PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE ..	642,278	444,151	256,035	150,336	125,317	63,153	2,608	5,620	1,689,498
GRAND TOTAL	1,720,860	1,231,094	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118

For footnote see end of table.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.
NO. 60. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

INDUSTRY (a)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PRIMARY PRODUCTION —									
Fishing	37	4	26	9	17	22	..	..	115
Hunting and Trapping	2	1	2	..	2	4	..	..	11
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying —									
Wheat Growing	85	211	83	46	49	..	..	..	474
Sugar Growing	17	1	414	..	..	..	..	..	432
Fruit Growing	471	413	310	234	108	130	..	2	1,668
Grape Growing	13	26	6	92	20	..	..	..	157
Vegetable Growing and Market Gardening	231	156	132	125	81	14	1	3	743
Other Agriculture	2,096	1,860	557	1,257	1,087	256	6	1	7,120
Grazing	3,239	1,703	2,317	705	580	105	42	23	8,714
Dairy, Pig and Poultry Farming	3,371	3,962	3,430	902	535	266	3	8	12,477
Beekeeping	11	6	8	11	5	..	..	1	42
Other	23	17	10	3	7	3	..	..	63
Total, Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying	9,557	8,355	7,267	3,375	2,472	774	52	38	31,890
Forestry	16	16	11	16	7	1	..	..	67
Total, Primary Production	9,612	8,376	7,306	3,400	2,498	801	52	38	32,083
MINING AND QUARRYING —									
Mining (including Open-cut Mining)	407	73	162	42	127	76	22	..	909
Quarrying	52	50	8	27	14	1	..	..	152
Total, Mining and Quarrying	459	123	170	69	141	77	22	..	1,061
MANUFACTURING —									
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	1,564	858	139	278	224	38	1	2	3,104
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Gas Works)	68	97	9	11	5	..	..	..	190
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	15,899	10,006	1,362	4,059	691	284	2	2	32,305
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	1,937	3,044	386	881	158	49	5	3	6,463
Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not Dress)	8,708	13,399	1,161	1,104	300	1,508	2	..	26,182
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	29,595	31,367	6,418	2,931	2,587	449	7	13	73,367
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	3,326	5,151	773	600	326	51	1	..	10,228
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco	9,961	9,027	3,956	2,241	1,382	1,334	17	9	27,927
Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	791	494	532	152	92	71	2	2	2,136
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	935	741	363	221	203	50	..	2	2,515
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	7,977	5,939	2,024	1,273	875	605	11	66	18,770
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	4,625	3,453	394	640	265	45	1	..	9,423
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	560	572	58	49	31	4	..	1	1,275
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	1,478	995	201	183	96	10	1	..	2,964
Manufacture of Rubber Goods	1,476	1,240	391	185	43	17	1	1	3,354
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	649	445	52	68	52	25	..	..	1,291
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	766	991	22	49	13	1	..	..	1,842
Other Manufacture	1,450	1,070	127	177	54	15	..	..	2,893
Manufacturing (undefined)	377	283	37	59	62	16	..	..	834
Total, Manufacturing	92,142	89,172	18,405	15,161	7,459	4,572	51	101	227,063
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)									
Gas and Electricity	1,216	1,231	397	290	136	169	1	..	3,440
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	295	260	14	9	77	1	..	..	656
Total, Electricity, Gas, Water, and Sanitary Services, etc.	1,511	1,491	411	299	213	170	1	..	4,096

For footnote see end of table.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 60. — INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

FEMALES

INDUSTRY (a)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION —									
Construction and Repair of Buildings	879	708	356	208	201	74	9	17	2,452
Construction Works (other than Buildings)	635	359	104	61	160	20	1	1	1,341
Total, Building and Construction ..	1,514	1,067	460	269	361	94	10	18	3,793
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE —									
Road Transport	1,679	1,414	552	254	340	96	6	8	4,349
Shipping	866	469	217	177	180	59	3	..	1,971
Loading and Discharging Vessels	82	47	24	35	14	6	1	..	209
Rail and Air Transport	3,266	2,108	1,371	719	374	146	33	14	8,031
Storage	57	48	11	13	5	5	..	..	139
Total, Transport and Storage ..	5,950	4,086	2,175	1,198	913	312	43	22	14,699
COMMUNICATION	6,034	4,936	2,505	1,476	887	788	33	89	16,748
FINANCE AND PROPERTY : BUSINESS SERVICES (N.E.I.) —									
Banking	4,907	3,458	1,717	992	711	343	13	18	12,159
Insurance	5,608	3,719	1,561	1,071	762	333	3	9	13,066
Other Finance and Property : Business Services (n.e.i.) ..	4,047	2,513	1,029	657	606	190	2	9	9,053
Total, Finance and Property, etc. ..	14,562	9,690	4,307	2,720	2,079	866	18	36	34,278
COMMERCE —									
Wholesale Trade	13,620	8,989	5,212	3,207	2,820	723	18	5	34,594
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	1,880	1,274	934	636	547	114	1	1	5,387
Retail Trade	58,149	41,646	19,844	13,765	11,484	4,532	189	323	149,932
Total, Commerce	73,649	51,909	25,990	17,608	14,851	5,369	208	329	189,913
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES —									
Public Authority									
Activities (n.e.i.)	9,354	6,514	3,721	2,004	1,858	841	191	1,085	25,568
Defence : Enlisted Personnel	478	813	193	113	112	47	19	113	1,888
Defence : Civilian Employees	578	1,266	153	57	103	37	16	5	2,215
Law, Order and Public Safety	3,518	2,524	964	445	456	274	10	18	8,209
Religion and Social Welfare	3,300	3,105	1,248	952	829	290	83	14	9,821
Health, Hospitals, etc.	28,499	20,663	11,603	6,139	5,898	2,658	212	216	75,888
Education	19,805	13,629	6,964	4,705	3,912	2,324	96	416	51,851
Other Professional	4,747	3,007	1,463	750	741	252	13	30	11,003
Total, Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities	70,279	51,521	26,309	15,165	13,909	6,723	640	1,897	186,443
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. —									
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	4,354	2,181	1,419	611	574	525	5	28	9,697
Private Domestic Service	10,946	8,098	5,187	2,986	2,097	1,266	101	82	30,763
Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants	25,042	15,951	11,240	4,756	5,522	1,971	241	364	65,087
Other Personal Services	7,368	6,596	2,208	1,907	1,329	456	17	58	19,939
Total, Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, etc. ..	47,710	32,826	20,054	10,260	9,522	4,218	364	532	125,486
OTHER INDUSTRIES	6	11	2	2	1	..	..	..	22
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED ..	4,566	2,238	1,543	555	526	242	41	6	9,717
TOTAL, PERSONS IN WORK FORCE ..	327,994	257,446	109,637	68,182	53,360	24,232	1,483	3,068	845,402
PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE ..	1,374,675	963,796	532,370	325,009	256,053	127,391	4,698	11,018	3,595,010
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

(a) The industry designations used in this table are the groups and sub-groups only, with the exception that an adaptation of individual industry categories within the sub-group "Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying" has been shown.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 61. — OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA.
CENSUS , 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens-land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES									
In Work Force —									
At Work —									
Employer	80,693	59,396	36,692	18,921	16,861	6,882	516	447	220,408
Self-Employed	121,580	103,083	59,069	35,241	26,146	12,604	595	428	358,746
Employee (on wage or salary)	849,215	608,575	311,872	195,568	158,260	72,363	6,401	9,661	2,211,915
Helper (not on wage or salary)	5,114	5,154	4,226	1,535	1,512	773	20	8	18,342
Total at Work	1,056,602	776,208	411,859	251,265	202,779	92,622	7,532	10,544	2,809,411
Not at Work (a)	18,310	9,659	7,451	2,020	2,077	1,214	120	62	40,913
Not Stated	3,670	1,081	907	282	185	140	28	3	6,296
Total in Work Force ..	1,078,582	786,948	420,217	253,567	205,041	93,976	7,680	10,609	2,856,620
Not in Work Force	642,278	444,151	256,035	150,336	125,317	63,153	2,608	5,620	1,689,498
GRAND TOTAL	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118
FEMALES									
In Work Force —									
At Work —									
Employer	10,487	8,975	4,975	2,441	2,243	788	66	53	30,028
Self-Employed	18,405	16,302	7,398	4,521	3,367	1,329	64	50	51,436
Employee (on wage or salary)	287,991	225,965	92,241	59,437	46,104	21,518	1,286	2,946	737,488
Helper (not on wage or salary)	3,163	2,751	1,971	914	796	245	16	5	9,866
Total at Work	320,051	253,993	106,585	67,313	52,510	23,880	1,432	3,054	828,818
Not at Work (a)	6,530	2,997	2,597	765	741	279	31	13	13,953
Not Stated	1,413	456	455	104	109	73	20	1	2,631
Total in Work Force ..	327,994	257,446	109,637	68,182	53,360	24,232	1,483	3,068	845,402
Not in Work Force	1,374,675	963,796	532,370	325,009	256,053	127,391	4,698	11,018	3,595,010
GRAND TOTAL	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

(a) See note preceding Table No. 43.

INDEX TO TABLES
(Table Numbers)

Item	Compared with earlier Censuses	In Urban and Rural Divisions (a)	In States and Territories	Classified according to —							
				Age	Birth-place	Conjugal Condition	Industry	Nationality	Occupational Status	Religion	Residence, Period of
Ages —											
Grouped ..	5,6,7	8	53	..	7,16,17	13,45,46	37,38	29,30	45,46	34	24
Single ..	4	8	53	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
Birthplace ..	14	15	56	7,16,17	..	..	39,40	..	18,19,47	20,21	25,26
Conjugal Condition ..	10	11	55	12,13 45,46	..	..	..	..	13,45,46	34	..
Density of Population	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	36	60	37,38	39,40	..	..	..	37,38	..	41,42
Intercensal Increases	2,3,6,7	..	..	6,7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masculinity ..	1,9	..	54	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nationality ..	27	28	58	29,30	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Occupational Status	43	44,47	61	45,46	18,19,47	13,45,46	37,38	..	..	35	..
Religion ..	32	33	59	34	20,21	34	..	..	35	..	..
Residence, Period of	22	23	57	24	25,26	..	41,42	31	..	..	..
Work Force (See Occupational Status)											
Not at Work —											
Cause (b) ..	..	..	..	48	50	..	51	..	..	..	..
Duration (b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..

(a) Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban, Rural and Migratory. (b) Also Table 49 — Cause by Duration.

